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Administration Report -
Manavadar State
1915-16 to 1919-20

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THE ANNUAL ADMINISTRATION REPORT

OF THE MANAVADAR STATE

FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31st MARCH 1916.

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CHAPTER I.

GENERAL AND POLITICAL.

Manavadar is a Third Class State in Kathiawar. It contains 23 (twenty three) entire villages, embracing an area of 90 square miles, with a population of 14995 souls according to the census of 1911.

Over and above its 23 entire villages, the State has also got a Pati or defined portion of land within the limits of Bantwa, besides an eight annas share in the revenue of the town of Bantwa. A moiety of the Majmu village of Bantwa-Devli and of the alienated villages of Eklera, Bhalgam and Ghantia also belongs to the State. The above comprises an area of about 22 square miles with a population of 10333 souls.

2. The gross income of the State for the year under report was Rs. 300972 including the receipts of this State's half share in the Majmu villages and also interest on cash investments amounting to nearly Rs. 30000.

3. The tribute annually payable to Government amounts to Rs. 14821, in addition to which various sums are contributed to the several Agency Local Funds and an aggregate amount of Rs. 2347 is also paid to the Junagadh State under different denominations.

4. The relations of this State with all neighbouring States and Talukas continue to be friendly and cordial.

The ruler and his family.

5. The ruling family is of Mahomedan Babi Clan. The Chief of the State Khan Saheb Fatehdinkhanji was born on 22nd June 1885 and is 31 years old. He has received his education at the Rajkumar College, Rajkot. He had entered the Imperial Cadet Corps. He is fond of exercise and manly sports.

6. The Khan Saheb has two sons and two daughters by his only wife Begumsaheba Fattima Siddika Begum. Kumar Shri Gulam Moinudinkhanji—the heir is now more than four years old. The date of his birth is 30th Jilhaj Hijri year 1329 corresponding with 22nd December 1911, St. 1968 Posh Sud 2nd

(Friday). The other son Kumar Shri Abdulhamidkhanji was born on 10th April 1914.

7. Khan Saheb Fatehdinkhanji takes a great deal of interest in the welfare of his subjects and all the departments of the State work under his direct control and supervision. He gives full opportunity to his subjects to approach him and to lay their grievances before him and he sees for himself the condition of his people when he goes on tour of inspection in villages.

Distinguished Visitors.

8. Khan Saheb Fatehdinkhanji celebrated the fourth year's birthday ceremony of his son and heir Kumar Shri Gulam Moinudinkhanji on the 8th November 1915 and Lt. Col. Oldfield, Political Agent, Sorath Prant, was invited to grace the occasion and also to perform the opening ceremony of the Officers' Club House in Manavadar. As he could not spare time to come, the Sheikh Saheb of Mangrol, who had come to take part in the ceremony, was asked to perform the opening ceremony. Col. Oldfield, Political Agent, Sorath Prant, visited Manavadar twice—in October 1915 and January 1916. His first tour was to visit several management villages to ascertain the condition of the people. The Suprintendent of Agency Police, the Agency Surgeon and Mr. Armstrong Agency Engineer, were also encamped at Manavadar. Among other distinguished guests were the Thakore Saheb of Virpur, the Sheikh Saheb of Mangrol and Kumar Shri Madarsinhji of Saela.

Personnel of the Administration.

9. Appendix I gives the personnel of the administration during the year. Mr. Dulabhaji C. Mehta B. A. LL. B., was appointed as Nyayadhish in place of Mr. Shankarlal D. Swadia who as stated in last year's report was acting as such till the appointment of a permanent hand. The control of education being handed over, to the State from 1st September 1915, Mr. Champaklal Sakarlal Mehta B. A. who was already in State's service was transferred as State Educational Inspector.

The War.

10. The great European war which broke out last year and in which our British Government has joined for the defence of Belgium and the protection of the rights of smaller States against the brutal aggression of Germany is still being waged. Germany with its preparation of more than a generation counted upon a speedy victory over France and Russia as it expected to wage this War with Great Britain as a neutral. But its expectations were falsified and the might of the British Navy and Army is being gradually felt. The blocade is tightening every day, and the impotent rage of the German Chancellor shows how it is strangling the country. The alies are fighting with a clear hand

and a clear conscience and that the war may be brought to a speedy successful conclusion is our heart felt prayer.

11. An intense wave of loyalty spread out throughout the whole of India, when the news of the Great Britain's participation in the war was made known. It gives great pleasure to dwell upon the practical effect which the Khan Saheb has given to his feelings. He promptly remitted a cheque of Rs. 2000 in aid of the Bombay Presidency Branch of the Imperial Relief Fund and the Begum Saheba and the mother of the Khan Saheb subscribed Rs. 500 each, towards the Women's Branch of the War Relief Fund. He further sent sundry articles of comfort and 200 Rajais for the use of the Indian soldiers, and 350 Kurans for the wounded Mahomedan soldiers ; the cost of which was Rs. 1200. Motor Ambulance Cars were presented to His Majesty the King Emperor by the Chiefs of Kathiawar, towards which this State has paid its share of Rs. 1370. The Khan Saheb realizing the hardships which people who went to the war had to undergo presented to His Excellency Lord Willingdon at Rajkot on 7-2-16 a cheque of Rs. 25000 to be utilized in whatever way he thought proper. His Excellency was greatly pleased with this offer and expressed his thanks in a letter he was pleased to write to the Khan Saheb. His Excellency has divided the amount between two funds Rs. 20000 towards the Bombay Presidency Branch of the War Relief Fund and Rs. 5000 towards the Women's Branch of the War and Relief Fund. Over and above these contributions, when Colonel Oldfield, Political Agent Sorath Prant, was encamped at Manavadar, the Khan Saheb promised a sum of Rs. 5000 on behalf of his Begum Saheba to the Women's Branch of the War and Relief Fund.

12. The total contributions of the Khan Saheb towards the War upto date is Rs. 35570 a handsome amount for which the State is really proud.

13. An important event illustrating the progress of the State was the laying of the Foundation Stone of the Station Bridge, which was performed by Lt. Col. Oldfield on 26th January 1916. This work of public utility will cost a considerable amount but will no doubt afford great convenience not only to the people of Manavadar but to all who enter or leave Manavadar. The work of construction is already taken in hand. The following are the speech of the Khan Saheb and the reply of Colonel Oldfield :—

"COLONEL AND MRS. OLDFIELD AND GENTLEMEN,

Your visit to this place, Colonel Oldfield, has been a source of pleasure to me for more reasons than one. In the first place, I feel it a privilege to be honoured with a visit from you as a representative of the British Government with which the destinies of my State as of all other States in India are indisolubly bound up. In the second place, your personal qualities have endeared

you to all who have come in contact with you. Your sincerity of purpose, your solicitude for the welfare of the people and above all your genuine desire to administer justice are admitted by all. And over and above this, your liking for sports is a special attraction to me personally. I therefore felt a natural desire to see that your visit to this place leaves behind a happy memory in the minds of myself and my people. And I am glad to be able to fix upon an important public function for that purpose.

You know that the road from the Railway Station to Manavadar town is not continuous. It is divided by a water-course. The section of the road on the side of the Ry. Station came into existence after the location of the Railway here because before such location people had no occasion to frequent that part, consequently the intervening water-course causes great inconvenience. I have therefore decided to build a bridge at a considerable expense over the water-course that separates the two sections of the road from the Ry. Station to the town. This bridge will afford great convenience not only to the people in general but also to the increased traffic on account of the recent establishment of a Cotton Press in this town. The bridge besides, when erected will with Gymkhana pavilion in its vicinity add materially to the beauty of this side of the town. So availing myself of your presence here, I requested you to consent to lay the foundation stone of that bridge, and I am thankful to you for your readily granting that request and thus allowing me to connect you with a work of great public utility in this town.

I take this opportunity to announce on behalf of my Begum Saheba a sum of Rs. 5000 five thousand towards the Women's Branch of the War and Relief Fund and pray to God that our British Government and their allies may come out victorious from this world-wide struggle in which our Govt. have joined to uphold the cause of justice, righteousness and for the preservation of smaller states.

I am thankful to Mrs. Oldfield and to the gentlemen assembled here for kindly attending this function. I now beg to request you Colonel Oldfield, to lay the foundation stone of the said bridge."

"KHAN SAHEB AND GENTLEMEN,

Mrs. Oldfield and I thank you, Khan Saheb, for arranging this ceremony during our stay in Manavadar. It has given me great pleasure to lay the foundation stone of this bridge. The bridge will be a convenience to all who enter or leave Manavadar by train and I am glad that you, Khan Saheb, recognise the importance of improving means of communication. It

will not detract from, but rather enhance, the effect of the handsome building which you have provided as a Club house for tennis, croquet &c.

I have noticed that Cricket is being practised this year and I understand that you are going to beat the Prant Cricket team. But besides beating our Prant team, I hope that you will personally help us to beat other teams. You have recently received increased powers over education in your State, a recognition of your administrative capacity which I am sure you appreciate. From the interest you take in men's games, I am confident that games and healthy exercise for children will also be encouraged. I must ask you on behalf of Mrs. Oldfield, and myself to convey to your Begum Saheba our thanks for the generous gift of Rs. 5000 towards work for the Women's Branch of the War and Relief Fund for which in the Sorath Prant Mrs. Oldfield is Honorary Secretary. It is only recently that you had 200 Rajais made for the soldiers in Masopotamia.

We have been disappointed in being unable to show you, by means of a magic lantern pictures connected with the war. But the hundred slides of the magic lantern which were being specially made for us have not yet arrived.

I must in conclusion, thank you, Khan Saheb, for your kind reference to myself and again for asking me to lay the foundation stone of this bridge."

14. Another noteworthy event of the year was the opening of the Officers' Club House in Manavadar, the foundation stone of which was laid by Lt. Col. Carter Political Agent, Sorath. A want of a permanent building for the Club was long felt and the Khan Saheb, who is fond of sports, with his usual liberality, provided a house which is a magnificant edifice, with two tennis courts laid out in front of the building. The officers and the leading men of the town who are members of the Club, are obliged to the Khan Saheb for his liberality.

CHAPTER II.

ADMINISTRATION OF LAND REVENUE.

15. For the purpose of Revenue administration, this State has been divided into three different groups or circles with a Vahiwatdar in charge of each under the direct control of the Revenue Officer, and it is gratifying to note that the Chief takes personal interest in the well-being of his subjects and this department also works under his direct control and supervision.

16. All cultivators are tenants-at-will and have no right of alienating any interest in their holdings either by way of mortgage or sale. Full regard is however paid to the continuity of tenure.

Collection of Land Revenue.

17. As mentioned in previous reports, the revenue collections are regulated on the well-known Bhag Batai system according to which the entire produce is divided between the State and its cultivators in fixed proportions, in addition to Santi Vero (Levy in cash) which is levied at the rate varying from eight to two and a half annas per Bigha in different villages according to the qualities of the land and rateable distribution of the produce as fixed for each village separately. The recoveries of Vero are made in two instalments known as the *Devali* and *Holi Kists* (instalments) corresponding with the harvest Khariff and Rabi crops respectively to enable the cultivators to pay the same from the produce of that year. This system of Vaje Vero collection is based on the Chokha Bhag system introduced in A. D. 1902. The State's share of Vaje in Baret is generally one fourth and that in Pit or irrigated crops is one fifth. In the sugar-cane plantation the Kheduts generally approve of paying Vighoti or cash payment per Bigha to the Durbar and accordingly Vighoti is levied at a fixed rate per Bigha.

Alienation and Reversion.

18. The settlement of service Jivaidar Jhala Rajputs of Chudva has been finally effected in 1911. There are no other alienations in this State except, its half portion in Bantwa Majmu alienated villages (vide para 1) and those held by Pasaetas and Jivaidars on service tenure and charity holders, in this State and in Bantwa proper; while the settlement of boundaries has also been previously completed.

Revenue Surveys.

19. The revenue survey of all the entire Khalsa villages of the State is completed. The revenue survey of the Jivaidari lands of the alienee Jhala Jivaidars of Chudva which was taken in hand two years before has been completed.

20. Various miscellaneous disputes about alleged encroachments on Majmu lands in Bantwa were going on between Manavadar and other shareholders of Bantwa before the Agency since A. D. 1855. His Excellency the Governor Lord Sydenham made his Durbar speech at Kajkot on 17th January 1910 and advised the Chiefs of Kathiawar to abstain as far as possible from needless, costly litigations. The Chief of Manavadar acted upto this advice and of his own accord submitted certain proposals before Lt. Col. Carter the then Political Agent, Sorath Prant on 11th May 1911 to bring about final settlement of those needless disputes and that experienced officer having approved of this course discussed Manavadar's proposals with other parties and by unanimous consent of all the parties passed his order dated 23rd May 1911 defining the mode of final settlement. The Agency Surveyor who was deputed to measure the sim land in possession of

Manavadar and other shareholders has completed his work and has submitted his report to the Political Agent. The result of the measurement is that land in possession of Manavadar is acres 16, gunthas 16 less than that in possession of other Bhagdars. It now remains to give effect to the above order of Lt. Col. Carter. It is hoped, that the good work so nobly begun will now be soon finished.

Irrigation.

21. The Khan Saheb takes special interest in expanding the area under well-irrigation, which is the only and the sure source of irrigation in the State. The cultivators also understand the advantages of irrigation and demands of sinking new wells and constructing old ones are frequently made. They are assisted in money for this purpose and payment in advance is also made to those who are in need of such payment. As in the early months it was feared that the monsoon will completely fail, the cultivators speedily took to the improvement of existing wells and digging of new ones and the State freely helped them by advancing money to them. In all 15 new wells have been added during the year under report. The work of improving lands by raising the embankments of fields and by constructing bundhs to prevent the gradual wasting off of the land is being done as usual to the great advantage both of the cultivators and the State.

CHAPTER III.

PROTECTION.

22. This State has adopted the administration of justice conducted on the principles and spirit of those in force in the Ageney Courts for the time being. List of Laws in force in Manavadar State is shown in App. II.

23. There is no military force in this State.

Police.

24. The full strength of the Police was as detailed below :—

1 Superintendent of Police.
1 Inspector of Police.
1 Chief Constable.
11 Mounted Police.
1 Dafedar, 1 Jamadar, 9 Sowars.
37 Foot Police :—
1 Jamadar, 1 Havaldar, 2 Nayaks, 8 Lance-Nayaks, 25 Constables.

25. The whole of the foot and mounted police together with the. Dhalia

men. i. e. Palace guards and BodyGuards of the Chief are drilled and disciplined with the foot and mounted police. These men also help the Police in the performance of the duty of watch and ward and patrol in the district when necessary in addition to their duty. The foot police is armed with muskets and the mounted police with carbines, cavalry swords and lances. The result of the work performed by the Police is embodied in Appendix **V**. The total cost amounted to Rs. 14298–0–10 as against Rs. 19268–12–10. The ratio of the police to population and area is 301·62 souls and 188 square miles respectively per unit.

26. It will be seen from Appendix V that the percentage of persons arrested and convicted is greater than that of the previous year, while in regard to the value of the property stolen and recovered, the value of stolen property during this year amounted to Rs. 1643 as against Rs. 480 of the last year, the value of the recovery this year was Rs. 433 as against Rs. 313 of the last year. Thus the percentage of recovery is 26·35 as against 65·23 of the last year. The low percentage is due to one case of theft in which property of the value of about Rs. 800 was stolen (Appendix **VI**).

Village Police.

27. The village police consists of stipendary and hereditary servants, the former of whom are known as Chokiats and latter as Pasaetas holding land on service tenure. The duties performed by them are confined generally to watch and ward as well as prevention and detection of crime, while the latter are also employed on escort duty and other miscellaneous work of the village pertaining to that post. Their total strength is as follows :—

29 Chokiats or stipendary men.

114 Pataetas or men holding land on service tenure.

Criminal Justice.

28. The following are the Courts of Criminal justice in this State:—

1 Huzur Court.

2 Karbhari Court.

3 Nyayadhish Court.

29. The work performed by each of these courts is given in Appendix **VIII.**

30. The Appellate Criminal work of the Huzur Court is given in Appendix **IX.**

Civil Justice.

31. Huzur Court exercises the Appellate (Civil and Criminal) jurisdiction over decisions passed by the Karbhari and the Nyayadhish Courts of the State. The Nyayadhish Court is invested with the powers of the First Class Magistrate

and exercises civil jurisdiction upto Rs. 3000. The rest of the original powers belong to the Karbhari Court. While the Appellate and Revisional Powers rest with the Huzur Court, presided over by the Chief.

32. Information relating to the number and nature etc., of civil suits filed and disposed of during the year is given in Appendix **X** from which it will be seen that there was a decrease of 34 civil suits during the year as compared with the preceding one. Altogether 81 suits of money transactions were instituted during the year against 114 suits of money transactions and 1 of other right in the last year.

33. The number of applications for execution of decrees filed and disposed of during the year will be found in Appendix **XI** showing the decrease of 52 as compared with the preceding one. The execution of decrees against cultivators could effectively be made this year owing to good cotton produce.

34. The Civil Appellate work of the Huzur Court is given in Appendix **XII.**

Extradition.

35. The number of persons surrendered to and by other States for trial under the rules in force, was 2 and 15, respectively.

Prison.

36. There is only one prison in Manavadar for which a large and commodious building is provided, with seperate cells for males and females convicted and under trial as also for civil debtors. There is a decrease of 6 in the number of prisoners this year as compared with the preceding one, vide Appendix **XIII.**

Registration.

37. The registration ol documents as shown in Appendix **XIV** would seem to be insignificant owing to the prevailing custom of reservation by the State of its sovereign rights over all the lands in general (except in limited instances), so as not to permit transfer of any such property necessitating execution of documents of nature of compulsory registration. The Durbar has now allowed people to purchase Ubhad houses and Gharbheni land sites for building new houses and the latter readily avail themselves of the opportunity thus given them to obtain hereditary interest in property.

Municipal Administration.

38. The constitution of Municipality is not based on the representative system. It is managed by the State from its general revenues ; no information is available on the receipt side in the absence of any taxes or other impose levied on that account and only the figures of expenditure in connection with con-

servancy, lighting and other sanitary arrangements are therefore given in Appendix **XVI.**

CHAPTER IV.

PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

39. Timely rain to the average amount of 25 inches is beneficial for the produce of good harvest and fodder on this side of the province, but last year the rain measured 55 inches and 58 cents with the result that Agtar crops did not give sufficient produce and by an abnormal fall of 27 inches in 12 hours on 17th September 1914, standing crops in some of the villages were carried away and lands completely washed off. This year the rain was measured only 16 inches at Manavadar. In June it measured 87 cents, in July 7 inches 58 cents, in August 1 inch 82 cents, in September 1 inch 89 cents, and in October 3 inches 84 cents. The rain was not regular and while it measured 16 inches at Manavadar, it was less in other villages. It was thus not sufficient for the production of Bajri and Juvari crops and as some of the cultivators were short of fodder owing to condition of last year mentioned above, the Khan Saheb ordered Tagavi advances to be given to needy cultivators in grain, cos and materials for irrigation and grass during the month of July and also subsequently with the result that by timely irrigation the cultivators had sufficient fodder for cattle by raising irrigated Juvari crops. Though the rains in the latter part of September and in the beginning of October saved the situation to a great extent, the year will, on the whole, not be a good year.

Wages and good Labour.

40. The labouring class have obtained fair amount of work in the fields and vidis as also good normal wages in towns and villages.

Prices of food grain.

41. The prices of food grain would appear from Appendix **XVIII** to have remained generally the same throughout the year.

Forest.

42. There are no forests worthy of name in this State except a few reserves of Babul plantation and tracts of spontaneous growth in some of the villages.

Trade and Manufacture.

43. There is no important industry in this State deserving of mention and therefore among the articles of export and import, the former consists of cotton and grain and the latter of coarse cloth and miscellaneous grocery of domestic consumption.

Public Works.

44. The public works executed during the year are shown in Appendix **XIX** from which it will appear that besides the repairs of Durbari buildings and construction of new ones, other amounts were spent in aid of digging new wells, sinking old ones, constructing pacca wells and building houses of Kheduts and Palas for fields.

Post Office.

45. There is a combined post and telegraph office at Manavadar and a village post office at Vadasada, besides 11 letter boxes in some villages.

46. There is no mint in this State.

Finances.

47. The balance in the treasury at the close of the financial year (October last) was Rs. 104021-7-11 and in addition to that the investments of Rs. 879190-5-0 belonging to the State are detailed below :—

1	Government Promissory Notes... ...	Rs 631600—0—0
2	Other investments :—	
	1 The State of Dhrangdhra	„ 222425-12—3
	2 Subordinate Jivaidars of Chudva ...	„ 237-15—6
	3 The Maiyas of Thaniana	„ 4389—6-10
	4 Miscellaneous items...	„ 7575—0—0
3	Grass	„ 12962—2—5
		879190—5—0

Condition of Agricultural Classes.

48. Agricultural classes form the bulk of the population of the State. The Khan Saheb as usual visited all the villages of the State to know the condition of the subjects at first hand and to see that the subordinate servants worked to the satisfaction of the people. Besides the Tagavi advances mentioned in para 39, the Khan Saheb was pleased to concede to the proposal of the cultivators of four of the villages of Samega, Thaniana, Untadi and Sarangpipali, not to levy Santi vero but to make Bhag Batai Vahiwat as was done in previous years. He remitted half the Santi Vero in two of the villages of Gana and Vadasada and also made remission in the Vighoti of Ground-nut. The loss to the State and the corresponding gain to the cultivators by the remission is, according to the average calculation, seven to eight thousand rupees nearly. By this, the cultivators of the villages greatly affected by this bad year, have been able to maintain themselves

and by further assistance by the State in Tagavi advances to keep up their cattle and good cultivation.

As stated in last year's report the indigenous cotton crop Dhumbad gives better produce than the Sotio cotton crop and it is gratifying to note that the cultivators have fallen back upon the old sowings except where the quality of land does not admit of cultivation of that crop.

Agricultural Stock—It will be seen from the Appendix **XX** that the Agricultural stock is steadily improving. Bullocks and Cows number 5972 and 4614 respectively as against 5946 and 4548 of the last year. This points to the growing prosperous coudition of the people.

Public Health.

49. The public health continued to be fairly good during the year under report.

Births and Deaths.

50. The census operations of the year 1911 took place lastly on the 10th March 1911 and Manavadar State's population is calculated to be 14995 as compared with 14478 of the last census. There is a decrease in the number of births by 54 and in the number of deaths by 137.

Industrial Enterprise.

51. This side of the province is a cotton producing one. There is a Ginning Factory at Manavadar with 24 Gins. A Cotton Press capable of pressing 200 bales a day on an average has been constructed during the year under report at Manavadar. This enterprise will grertly help the cotton trade on this side. It is hoped, that a second Ginning Factory will be opened next year along with the Cotton Press.

General condition of the people.

52. The population according to the last census numbered 14995. This consists of Kunbis, Ahirs and such other agricultural class of Hindus who as well as Mahomedans forming part of it are generally not addicted to the vice of drinking and therefore there has been not a single shop of spirituous liquor within the limits of this State for a long time past (vide Appendix **XXI**). The same is generally the case with the consumption of intoxicating drugs viz—Bhang, Ganja &c., in this State.

Opium Abkari.

53. The farm for the sale of opium was given for the whole Taluka during the year under report and income including pass fees and the produce of farm was Rs. 970 as against 1581 in the previous year.

CHAPTER V.

REVENUE AND FINANCES.

54. The revenue year of the State commences from 1st November and ends on 31st October.

The gross revenue of the State amounted to 256798 during the last year St. 1970 (1913–14) while that of the current financial year St. 1971 (1914–15) was Rs. 251866 exclusive of the amount of interest and the revenues of this State's share in Majmu villages.

55. The finances of the State are in a good condition and therefore there is no indebtedness.

CHAPTER VI.

VITAL STATISTICS.

Dispensary.

56. There is only one Dispensary in Manavadar which is in charge of an Assistant Surgeon in service of this State. It is largely availed of by people of villages in the neighbouring Talukas. The total expense of Rs. 3952–15–3 was incurred during the year. The particulars relating to the number of patients treated during the year is given in Appendix XXIII.

Registration of Births and Deaths.

57. The statistics of births and deaths are given in Appendix XXIV from which it will be observed that the number of births registered during the year was 787 as against 841 of last year, while the total number of deaths was 308 as against 445 of the last year.

58. The registration of births and deaths are kept by Police Patel of each village and are examined by the superior officers of the Department in course of their visits from time to time ; while in the headquarter town of Manavadar this work is done by the Head Constable under the supervision of the Police Superintendent.

Vaccination.

59. No special establishment is maintained by the State for vaccination inas-much as it is performed in this State by the Vaccinator employed under Agency Vaccination Superintendent i. e. the Agency Surgeon. The Vaccinator performs his duties under the control and supervision of the Vaccination Department. The figures furnished by the Vaccinator for this State are entered in Appendix XXVI.

CHAPTERR VII.

EDUCATION.

Schools.

60. As stated in last year's report the schools in the State were managed by the Agency Educational Department. The Agent to the Governor was pleased by his Memo No. 3600 D. 10th July 1914 to offer this State the control of its schools under certain conditions. After some correspondence in the matter, the control was accepted by the State on 1st September 1915. Thanks are due to J. Sladen Esq., B. A., I. C. S., our late kind and popular Agent to the Governor for selecting this State for such control.

The Khan Saheb from that date, has placed the Education Department in charge of Mr. Champaklal S. Mehta, a Graduate of the Bombay University of more than 10 years standing.

There were 15 schools in the State, 1 Vernacular Boys' School, 1 Vernacular Girls' Sehool and 1 English Middle School at Manavadar and the rest Vernacular Boys' Schools are at different villages.

One experimental Boys' School is opened at Gulvav, during the year under report.

The Fitzgerald Anglo Vernacular School teaches upto the IV Standard and the number of students studying has substantially increased to 45 from 31 of the preceding year. The education continues to be free. The tutorial staff in the school was very small and it requires to be strengthened, by two more hands—one Previous passed as Head Master and one Matric as Assistant are already selected and they will take charge after the Summer Vacation.

There is one Vernacular Girls' school at Manavadar. It teaches upto VI Standard. There are 58 girls attending the school as against 61 of the last year, showing a decrease of 3. The education continues to be free.

There are 3 Vernacular Boys' Schools teaching upto the VII Standard with the total number of boys attending the same to the extent of 505 showing an increase of 11 boys. The education is given free to students of the bonafide cultivator class. The percentage of freeships is maintained at 20. p. c., to enable poor people to give the benefit of education to their children. The pay of the Assistants in Gujarati schools is raised and there is no Assistant on less than Rs. 7 per month.

There are 20 boys and 3 girls attending the experimental Boys' School at Gulvav and the number seems to be sufficient so as to make it a permanent one.

The total expenditure on education during the year under report was Rs. 4554-13-8, exclusive of scholarships,—one of Rs. 60 per year in the Female Training College and other scholarships of an aggregate amount of Rs. 2160 to students studying in the different Colleges and Schools. The Khan Saheb has the cause of education so much at heart that he does not mind increase of expenditure after educational purposes. As stated in para 9 a whole time inspector has been appointed to look after the education of the State and the progress of the Department will be more marked in the next year.

Library.

61. There is a small library at Manavadar. It is maintained by the State for the benefit of the public in general and the expenditure amounted to Rs. 154-3-4. Rules on the spirit of those promulgated by Government are adopted for its management, which is under the control of the Nyayadhish of this State.

62. There is neither a Printing Press nor is any newspaper published in this State.

63. The State is not infested with wild animals, dangerous to men and domestic animals and poisonous snakes to such an extent as to require any special measure for their destruction.

64. There are no architectural or other remains of historical interest deserving of mention.

Manavadar
Dated 15th April 1916.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi
Chief Karbhari, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX I.

Names of high officials in the **Manavadar State** and Residency officials showing changes in personnel during the year 1915-16.

Name of officer.	Appointment.	Period.		Remarks.
		From.	To.	
Mr. Tribhovan Mulshanker	Chief Karbhari	1-4-1915	31-3-1916	
Mr. Shivshanker Shamji	Revenue Officer	1-4-1915	31-3-1916	
Mr. Shankerlal Dolatray	Ag. Nyayadhish	1-4-1915	31-5-1915	
Mr. Dulabhaji Chhaganlal	Nyayadhish	1-6-1915	31-3-1916	
Mr. Shaikh Mohiudin	Police Superintendent	1-4-1915	31-3-1916	

Manavadar

Dated 1st April 1916.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Chief Karbhari, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX II.

List of laws in force in the **Manavadar State** for the year 1915-16.

Description.	Whether adapted from British Indian Acts.	Introduced during the year under report.	Remarks.
The Criminal Procedure Code (Act V of 1893). The Indian Penal Code (Act XLV of 1860). The Civil Procedure Code (Act V of 1908). The Contract Act (Act IX of 1872). The Evidence Act (Act I of Do). The Limitation Rules of Kathiawar 1890. The Schedule of Court Fees levied in the Kathiawar Political Agency. The Extradition Rules. The Cattle Trespass Act. The Game Rules. The Registration Rules.	There are no acts, regulations, or rules framed specially for the Administration of Justice in this State, which is therefore dealt with according to the principles and spirits of those in force in the Kathiawar Agency.		

Manavadar

Dated 1st April 1916.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Chief Karbhari, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX III.

Statement showing the strength, cost, and other particulars of the Military Force in the **Manavadar State** during the year 1915-16.

Arm of service.	Number of fighting officers and men.						Details of force at the end of the current year.						Total cost on account of pay and allowances of the force, including followers.	Remarks.
	At the end of last year.	Recruited this year.	Casualties.			At the end of the current year.	Number of Regiments, Battalions or Batteries.	Number of guns.	Number of men.					
			Died.	Invalided.	Discharged, deserted, &c.				European Commissioned officers.	Native Commissioned officers.	Non-Commissioned officers.	Fighting men.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Cavalry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Sappers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Artillery	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	Two old R. M. L. 9 pounder guns of 6 or 8 cwt., each without carriages for saluting purposes under G. R. No. 3128 D/, 9th May 1910.
Infantry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Imperial Service Troops	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	

Manavadar

Dated 1st April 1916.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi.

Chief Karbhari, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX IV.

Statement showing the strength, cost, discipline, and education ot the Police in the **Manavadar State** for the year 1915-16.

Description of Police.	Number.	Pay of grade.	Total cost.	Punishments.			Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
				Dismissed.	Fined, degraded, or suspended departmentally.	Punished Judicially.	By promotion.	By money.	Number able to read and write.	Number under instruction	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Police Superintendent ...	1	60-0-0		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Police Inspector	1	45-0-0		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Chief Constable	1	45-0-0		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Jamadar...	1	20-0-0		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Havaldar...	1	14-0-0		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Naik...	2	26-0-0		...	...	...	...	...	1	1	
Lance Naik	8	100-0-0	14298-0-10	...	...	...	...	...	5	3	
Constables	25	282-0-0		...	...	...	...	...	12	13	
Dafedar	1	25-0-0		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Jamadar...	1	15-0-0		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Mounted Naik	3	38-0-0		...	...	...	...	...	1	2	
Sowars	6	67-0-0		...	...	...	...	...	2	4	
Total...	51	737-0-0	14298-0-10	...	...	...	...	...	28	23	

Manavadar

Dated 1st April 1916.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi.

Chief Karbhari, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX V.

Statement showing the working of the Police in the **Manavadar State**, during the year 1915–16.

State.	Number of offences.		Number of accused arrested.		Number of accused sent for trial.		Number of accused convicted.		Number of accused acquitted or discharged.		Percentage of convictions (columns 4 and 5).		Percentage convicted of accused sent for trial.		Remarks.
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Manavadar	39	22	43	24	43	24	33	23	9	1	76·74	95·83	76·74	95·83	

Manavadar

Dated 1st April 1916.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Chief Karbhari, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX VI.

Statement showing the value of property stolen and amount of recoveries in the **Manavadar State**, during the year 1915-16.

State.	Amount stolen.		Amount recovered.		Percentage of recoveries of property stolen.		Remarks.
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Manavadar.	480-14-6	1643-3-3	313-11-6	433-0-5	65 2	26·35	

Manavadar

Dated 1st April 1916.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Chief Karbhari, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX VII.

Statement showing the number of crimes committed, number of cases disposed of, and cases awaiting trial in the **Manavadar State**, during tha year 1915-16.

Description of offences.	Number of offences.			Number of cases disposed of during past year.	Number of cases disposed of during the present year.	Number of persons apprehended.	Number of persons convicted.	Number of persons sentenced.							Number of persons acquitted or discharged.	Number of persons confined, being insane.	Number of persons died during or before trial.	Term of imprisonment.										Awaiting trial (cases).	Remarks.
								Imprisonment.		Imprisonment and fine.																			
	Balance from past year	Committed during the present year.	Total.					Simple.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Rigorous.	Fine only.	Whipping.	Total.				Under one month.	From 1 to 2 months.	From 2 to 3 months.	From 3 to 6 months.	From 6 to 12 months.	From 1 to 2 years.	From 2 to 3 years.	From 3 to 5 years.	Above 5 years.	Transportation.	Capital punishment.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Contempt of lawful Authority.	...	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Against public justice.	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Affecting the human body.	...	30	30	26	22	41	6	1	...	...	...	5	...	6	35	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Against property.	...	14	14	16	13	25	21	...	...	...	9	12	...	21	4	...	...	1	3	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Relating to marriage.	...	6	6	...	3	5	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	4	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Of criminal intimidation.	...	14	14	3	4	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Against other acts or rules in force.	...	1	1	7	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	66	66	56	44	82	28	1	...	...	10	17	...	28	54	...	...	2	4	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Manavadar

Dated 1st April 1916.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Chief Karbhari, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX VIII.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the various Courts in the **Manavadar State** during the year 1915-16.

Name of Court.	Number of offences reported during the year.		Number of persons dealt with.								Persons disposed of.						Remarks.
	Past year.	Present year.	Remaining at the end of last year.	Brought to trial in 191					Total.		Discharged without trial.	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Died, escaped, or transferred.	Persons remaining at the end of the year.	
				Arrested by police.	Upon warrant.	On summons.	Voluntary.	Arrested in presence of the Magistrate.	Past year.	Present year.							
Hazur Court.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	One person committed by the Nyayadhish Court was convicted by the Sessions Court of the Karbhari.
Karbhari Court.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	
Nyayadhish Court.	70	66	1	24	6	48	...	3	100	82	14	40	27	1	...	...	
	70	66	1	24	6	48	...	3	100	82	14	40	28	1	...	...	

Manavadar

Dated 1st April 1916.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi.

Chief Karbhari, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX IX.

Statement showing the results of appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the **Manavadar State**, during the year 1915–16.

Tribunals.	Number of applications.	Number of persons and cases.																Remarks.
		Applications rejected.		Sentences.						Proceedings quashed.		Referred.		Further inquiry, &c. ordered.		Pending.		
				Confirmed.		Modified.		Reversed.										
		Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	
Hazur Court.	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Manavadar

Dated 1st April 1916.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Chief Karbhari, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX X.

Civil work—Nature and value of original suits filed and disposed of in the Courts of the **Manavadar State**, during the year 1915-16.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during the year received by transfer or on remand		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Closing balance.		Suits filed during the present year.									Suits disposed of during the present year.						Remarks.
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value.	Suits re. landed property.	Suits for money transactions.	Suits for other rights.	Number of suits under Rs. 100.	Number of suits above Rs. 100 and under Rs. 500.	Number of suits above Rs. 500 and under Rs. 1000.	Number of suits above Rs. 1,000 and under Rs. 5,000.	Number of suits above Rs. 5,000.	Ex-parte.	Admitted and compromised.	Struck off the file.	Otherwise disposed of.	Value.	Average duration.	
																									Y. m. d.	
Hazur Court	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Nyayadhish Court	8	13	115	81	123	94	110	90	13	4	8374-13-8	...	81	...	62	16	2	1	...	7	48	17	18	10273-9-11	0-1-12	
Total...	8	13	115	81	123	94	110	90	13	4	8374-13-8	...	81	...	62	16	2	1	...	7	48	17	18	10273-9-11	0-1-12	

Manavadar

Dated 1st April 1916.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Chief Karbhari, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XI.

Civil work—Results of applications for execution of decrees in the **Manavadar State**, for the year 1915-16.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Value of opening balance for present year.	Applications brought to the Register.			Total.			Disposed of.			Closing balance.			Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of 191			Remarks.
	Past year.	Present year.		Past year.	Present year.	Value for present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for present year.	Below 6 months.	Below 12 months.	Above 12 months.	
Hazur Court.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Nyayadhish Court.	308	326	62791-4-2	361	309	55264-13-1	669	635	118056-1-3	343	356	62952-15-4	326	279	55103-1-11	258	6	15	
Total...	308	326	62791-4-2	361	309	55264-13-1	669	635	118056-1-3	343	356	62952-15-4	326	279	55103-1-11	258	6	15	

Manavadar

Dated 1st April 1916.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Chief Karbhari, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XII.

Civil work—Number and results of appeals in civil suits in the **Manavadar State**, for the year 1915-16.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during.		Total.		Disposed of during.		Closing balance.		Value of appeals filed during		How disposed of.										Average duration.	
													Decisions confirmed.		Decisions reversed.		Decisions amended.		Cases remanded for retrial.		Cases compromised and otherwise disposed of.			
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year	Past year	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year	Past year.	Present year.
																							Y. m. d.	*Y. m. d.*
Hazur Court.	...	...	1	5	1	5	1	5	...	...	50	381-2-3	1	1	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	0-4-12	0-2-5

Manavadar

Dated 1st April 1916.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Chief Karbhari, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XIII.

Statement showing the number of persons confined in the Jails and Lock-ups in the **Manavadar State**, during the year 1915-16.

Stations.	Number of prisons.	Number of prisoners.				Daily average.		Number of prisoners remaining at the end of the year.	Total cost of Jail & prisoners.	Average period of accused under trial.	Remarks showing mortality among convicts in Jail.
		Remaining from last year.	Admitted during the year.	Total.							
				Past year.	Present year.	Past year	Present year.				
										Days.	
Manavadar.	1	2	11	19	13	1·5	1·9	1	730-0-11	5·5	

Manavadar

Dated 1st April 1916.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Chief Karbhari, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XIV.

Statement showing registration of documents in the **Manavadar State**, for the year 1915-16.

Name of State.	Documents presented for registration.		Nature of documents presented.										Documents registered.		Value of documents registered.		Documents of which registry has been refused.		Documents remaining unregistered pending enquiry at the close of the year.		Remarks.
			Mortgages.		Sale-deeds.		Wills.		Money bonds.		Miscellaneous.										
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Manavadar.	16	9	2	3	14	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	9	4537-11-6	2406-13-6	...	...	...	...	

Manavadar

Dated 1st April 1916.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi.

Chief Karbhari, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XV.

Statement showing the receipts and expenditure on account of Registration in the **Manavadar State**, during the year 1915–16.

Description.	Past year.							Present year.							Remarks.
	Number of deeds.	Value of property.			Fees realized.			Number of deeds.	Value of property.			Fees realized.			
For the mortgage and sale of building house sites.	16	4537	11	6	54	4	0	9	2406	13	6	33	4	0	
Total...	16	4537	11	6	54	4	0	9	2406	13	6	33	4	0	
Deduct expenditure ...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Net profit...	16	4537	11	6	54	4	0	9	2406	13	6	33	4	0	

Manavadar

Dated 1st April 1916.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Chief Karbhari, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XVI.

Receipts and Expenditure of the Municipality in the **Manavadar State**, during the year 1915–16.

Name.	Opening balance on 1st April 1915.	Receipts during the year 1915–16.		Total in current year.	Expenditure during the year 1915–16.		Balance on the 31st March 1916.	Remarks.
		Past year.	Present year.		Past year.	Present year.		
Manavadar.	...	...	...	...	2972–13–0	2622–10–3	...	There is no regular Municipality in the sense in which it exists in the British Districts. The receipts on account of export and import duties are amalgamated with the ordinary revenues of the State which consequently bears the whole expense on that account.

Manavadar

Dated 1st April 1916.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Chief Karbhari, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XVII.

Statement of rain fall in the **Manavadar State** during the year 1915-16.

State.	April 1915.	May 1915.	June 1915.	July 1915.	August 1915.	September 1915.	October 1915.	November 1915.	December 1915.	January 1916.	February 1916.	March 1916.	Total.	Total of the past year.	Average of the past 5 years.	Remarks.
Manavadar.	...	...	0-87	7-58	1-82	1-89	3-84	...	...	...	...	...	16-0	55-58	31-97	

Manavadar

Dated 1st April 1916.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Chief Karbhari, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XVIII.

Statement as to the prices of staple food-grains in the **Manavadar State**, for the year 1915-16.

Articles.	During March past year [1915] per rupee.		During March present year [1916] per rupee.		Remarks.
	Maunds.	Seers.	Maunds	Seers.	
Bajri	...	20	...	18	
Juwar	...	26	...	22	
Wheat	...	18	...	18	
Rice	...	14	...	13	
Gram	...	21	...	19	

Manavadar

Dated 1st April 1916.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Chief Karbhari, Manavadar Sta

APPENDIX XIX.

Expenditure on public works in the Manavadar State, during the year 1915–16.

Description of works.	State funds.									Local funds.						Total.			Remarks.
	Original.			Repairs.			Total.			Original.			Repairs.			Total.			
Pay and Travelling allowances	2076	4	7				2076	4	7										
Officers' Club-house and new tennis Courts ...	17521	8	3				17521	8	3										
New Mukarba	1159	12	1				1159	12	1										
Extension in Jorawar Bag Bunglow	19011	15	2				19011	15	2										
Addition to Bantwa Darbargadh	1005	3	5				1005	3	5										
Construction of a godown near the Railway Station.	410	2	6				410	2	6										
Total...	41184	14	0				41184	14	0										
REPAIRS.																			
Repairs to State buildings				2655	2	11	2655	2	11										
Road repairs...				3096	3	3	3096	3	3										
Aid to cultivators in sinking and constructing new wells				2857	3	5	2857	3	5										
Aid to cultivators in building new houses and Bandhas in fields.				696	4	10	696	4	10										
Total...	41184	14	0	9304	14	5	9304	14	5										
Grand Total...	41184	14	0	9304	14	5	50489	12	5										

Manavadar

Dated 1st April 1916.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Chief Karbhari, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XX.

Statement showing agricultural stock in the **Manavadar State,** during the year 1915-16.

District.	Year.	Horses and Cattle.									Ploughs.		Carts.		Remarks.
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes.		Horses.	Mares.	Colts and fillies	Asses.	Sheep and goats.	With two bullocks.	With four bullocks.	Riding.	Load carrying.	
				Male.	Female										
Manavadar.	1915-16	5972	4614	96	2463	113	152	43	347	12260	1532	...	3	1036	

Manavadar

Dated 1st April 1916.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Chief Karbhari, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XXI.

Statement showing the Excise Shops and Excise Revenue of the **Manavadar State**, during the year 1915-16.

Name of State.	Country spirit.		Opium.		Ganja.		Tari.		Total.		Remarks.
	No. of shops.	Revenue.	No. of shops.	Revenue.	No. of shops.	Revenue.	No. of shops	Revenue.	No. of shops.	Revenue.	
Manavadar.	...	...	10	970-0-0	1	11-4-0	...	...	11	981-4-0	

Manavadar

Dated 1st April 1916.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Chief Karbhari, Manavadar State.

Statement showing receipts and disbursements of the

Number.	Receipts.	Rs.	As.	Ps.
	Opening balance at the commencement of the year...	988794	7	7
1	Land Revenue	207450	12	11
2	Miscellaneous collections or levies ...	6391	4	11
3	Sayer	15812	15	4
4	Law and Justice	3253	6	...
5	Education	228	14	...
6	Interest	33393	15	7
7	Other receipts	8343	5	8
8	Revenue for half share in Majmu villages.	26097	11	9
9	Deposits	22111	2	8
10	Recovery of Advances, Loan and Tagavi.	60629	12	7
11	Refund	1849	6	1
	Total Rs. of items 1 to 11...	385562	11	6
	Grand total with Balance...	1374357	3	1

Manavadar

Dated 1st April 1916.

XXII.

Manavadar State for the year 1915-16.

Number.	Expenditure.	Rs.	As.	Ps.
1	Administration charges	25540	12	1
2	Police	14298	0	10
3	Arab Makrani	684	6	2
4	Jail	851	9	3
5	Education	8570	5	0
6	Dispensary	4094	13	0
7	Public works	37736	11	1
8	Dharmada and Pilgrimage	3026	8	2
9	Pension	2118	0	0
10	Cash Giras to Bhayat	12000	0	0
11	Allowances to Bais and Kumars. ...	18396	0	0
12	Rajkharach	57354	1	8
13	Political	20596	10	10
14	Bardashi	4225	9	11
15	Municipality	2622	10	3
16	Stables, padock and purchase of new animals.	45723	13	1
17	Garden and forests	6249	3	1
18	Agriculture	5250	11	10
19	Bungalows, Dharamshalas and Uttaras...	268	9	3
20	Revenue Survey	1105	3	1
21	Expenses for half share in Majmu villages.	20141	2	5
22	Miscellaneous	10751	6	10
23	Ceremonial Expenses	3827	4	0
24	War contribution	1677	2	8
25	Deposits repaid	6403	10	6
26	Advances made	77631	1	2
	Total Rs ...	391145	6	2
	Balance on 31st October 1915.	983211	12	11
	Grand total including Balance Rs...	1374357	3	1

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Chief Karbhari, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XXIII.

Statement of Medical Relief afforded in the **Manavadar State** during the year 1915-16.

Dispensary.	Number of patients treated.		Results of in-door patients.				Expenditure.	Daily average.	Remarks.
	Out-door.	In-door.	Discharged	Absented.	Died.	Remaining under treatment.			
Manavadar.	3828	56	43	8	1	4	3952-15-3	2·12 Indoor. 32·78 Outdoor.	Operation 18 Major 70 Minor 88

Manavadar

Dated 1st April 1916.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Chief Karbhari, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XXIV.

Vital statistics of the **Manavadar State** for the year 1915–16.

Name.	Population.	Births.		Increase.	Decrease.	Deaths.		Increase.	Decrease.	Ratio per 1000 of population.				Remarks.
		Past year.	Present year.			Past year.	Present year.			Births.		Deaths.		
										Past year	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
Manavadar.	14995	841	787	...	54	445	308	...	137	56·08	52·48	29·67	20·54	

Manavadar

Dated 1st April 1916.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Chief Karbhari, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XXV.

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the **Manavadar State** for the year 1915-16.

No. of Schools.		Description of Schools.	No. of pupils on roll on 31st March.		Daily average attendance.		Expenditure.			Remarks.
Past year.	Present year.		Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	High Schools.	Secondary.	Primary.	
13	13	Primary schools for boys.	494	505	414·83	394·93	...	...	3253-5-8	
1	1	Do. Do. for girls.	63	58	45·1	34·5	...	...	320-5-7	3573-11-3 432- 2-4 4005-13-7
1	1	English Middle School.	31	45	25·2	34·17	...	432-2-4	...	
		Total...	588	608	485·13	463·6	...	432-2-4	3573-11-3	

Manavadar

Dated 1st April 1916.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi.

Chief Karbhari, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XXVI.

Political Relations.

No.	Name of State.	Tribute in men or money.		Estimated population.	Persons being taught.	Persons who have been vaccinated.	Supposed gross revenue.	Estimated expenditure.	Military force.	Remarks.
		Amount	To whom payable.							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	Manavadar.	14821	British Government.	14995	608	656	* 251866	321318		* Supposed gross revenue is calculated on an average of yearly recurring produce deducting occasional Vadhawa, Gadi Nazarana and the fluctuating income of interest.

Manavadar

Dated 1st April 1916.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Chief Karbhari, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XXVII.

Political Relations.

Principal male members of their families and principal members of their Courts.

No.	Name of individual State and family to which he belongs.	Residence.	Present position.	Caste, Race and religion.	Age.	How and where educated.	How employed.	Has sanad authorizing adoption or not.	Family follows primogeniture or not.	Has male heir or not.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	Khan Saheb Fatehdinkhanji Gazanfarkhanji.	Manavadar.	3rd Class Chief.	Babi Mahomedan.	30¾	Rajkumar College Rajkot and Imperial Cadet Corps.	...	...	Yes.	Yes.	
2	Kumar Shri Gulam Moinudinkhanji.	Do.	Son and heir.	Do.	4¼	...	...	...	...	...	
3	Kumar Shri Abdul Hamidkhanji.	Do.	Cadet.	Do.	2	...	...	...	...	...	
4	Babi Kamaludinkhanji Gazanfarkhanji.	Do.	Bhayat (younger brother).	Do.	27⅓	Rajkumar College Rajkot.	...	...	...	...	
5	Tribhovan Mulshanker Trivedi B. A. LL. B.	Rajkot.	Chief Karbari.	Brahmin.	34	Bahaudin College, Junagadh and Government Law School Bombay.	Chief Karbhari	...	...	...	

Manavadar

Dated 1st April 1916.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Chief Karbhari, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XXVIII.

Return of Press worked and News-papers or Periodicals published in the **Manavadar State** during the year ending 31st March 1916.

District.	Name of Press.	Name of Proprietor.	News-papers.	Publications thereof. Periodicals.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6
Manavadar.	...	...	...	...	

Manavadar

Dated 1st April 1916.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Chief Karbhari, Manavadar State.

THE ANNUAL ADMINISTRATION REPORT
OF THE MANAVADAR STATE
FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31st MARCH 1917.

CHAPTER I.

GENERAL AND POLITICAL.

Manavadar is a Third Class State in Kathiawar. It contains 23 (twenty-three) entire villages, embracing an area of 90 square miles, with a population of 14995 souls according to the census of 1911.

Over and above its 23 entire villages, the State has also got a Pati or defined portion of land within the limits of Bantwa, besides an eight annas share in the revenue of the town of Bantwa. A moiety of the Majmu village of Bantwa Devli and of the alienated villages of Eklera, Bhalgam and Ghantia also belongs to the State. The above comprises an area of about 22 square miles with a population of 10333 souls.

2. The gross income of the State for the year under report was Rs. 312775 including the receipts of this State's half share in the Majmu villages and also interest on cash investments amounting to nearly Rs. 30000.

3. The tribute annually payable to Government amounts to Rs. 14821, in addition to which various sums are contributed to the several Agency Local Funds and an aggregate amount of Rs. 2347 is also paid to the Junagadh State under different denominations.

4. The relations of this State with all neighbouring States and Talukas continue to be friendly and cordial.

The Ruler and his family.

5. The ruling family is of Mahomedan Babi Clan. The Chief of the State Khan Saheb Fatehdinkhanji was born on 22nd June 1885 and is 32 years old. He has received his education at the Rajkumar College, Rajkot. He had entered the Imperial Cadet Corps. He is fond of exercise and manly sports.

6. The Khan Saheb has two sons and two daughters by his only wife Begumsaheba Fattima Siddika Begum. Kumar Shri Gulam Moinudinkhanji—the heir is now more than five years old. The date of his birth is 30th Jilhaj Hijri year 1329 corresponding with 22nd December 1911, St. 1968 Posh Sud 2nd

(Friday). The other son Kumar Shri Abdulhamidkhanji was born on 10th April 1914.

7. Khan Saheb Fatehdinkhanji takes a great deal of interest in the welfare of his subjects and all the departments of the State work under his direct control and supervision. He gives full opportunity to his subjects to approach him and to lay their grievances before him and he sees for himself the condition of his people when he goes on tour of inspection in villages.

Personnel of the Administration.

8. Appendix I gives the personnel of the administration during the year. Mr. Dulabhji C. Mehta B. A. L. L. B. having obtained a post in the Agency left the service and Mr. Shivshankar Shamji Dalal B. A. L. L. B., the Revenue Officer has been doing the work till the appointment of a permanent hand.

The War.

9. The great European War which began in August 1914 is still dragging its weary length of over two years and eight months. The might of the British Arms is now being fully felt and the circle is closing in on Germany. It is practically beaten on all fronts and time alone is required to consummate the defeat. The United States have thrown their sword into the scale on the side of the allies and they are rapidly mobilising their resources for the active prosecution of the war. The only hope of Germany to win the eleventh hour victory was through unrestricted submarinism but its achievement falls far short of its expectation and the menace is being gradually but successfully broken down and with the adhesion of the United States the difficulties in that respect will be easily solved.

This State has contributed during the year under report a sum of Rs. 500 towards the War. Rs. 200 for comfort of Mahomedan Soldiers and Rs. 300 in the War and Relief Fund, Women's Branch, over and above the contributions, made by it, mentioned in the last year's report.

War Loan.

10. The Khan Saheb has decided to purchase War Loan of Rs. 150,000 for the State and of Rs. 30,000 for the members of the Royal Family. Owing to his exertions about Rs. 25000 will be subscribed by the officers and the subjects of the State.

Sunnat Shadi Celebrations.

11. An important event in the year was the celebration by the Khan Saheb of the Sunnat Shadi of his sons, Kumar Shri Gulam Moinudinkhanji, the heir, and Kumar Shri Abdulhamidkhanji. The event was celebrated with great rejoicings and splendour and it is due to the subjects of the State to acknowledge

that all of them heartily interested themselves in the rejoicings. Thakore Saheb of Chuda, Thakore Saheb of Virpur, Shaikh Saheb of Mangrol, Kumar Shri Gambhirsinhji of Vala, Nawabzada Nasurullakhan of Sachin and other distinguished guests had the kindness to personally come over to Manavadar to share in the rejoicings. The representatives of numerous States of Kathiawar and Gujrat added to the splendour of the occasion.

Mr. Maconochie our kind Agent to the Governor had accepted Khan Saheb's invitation to grace the occasion with his presence but unfortunately he could not come on account of his ill-health. The Political Agent Sorath, Col. Oldfield, Mrs. Oldfield, Mr. and Mrs. Armstrong and Mr. and Mrs. Strip kindly took part in the ceremony at the invitation of the Khan Saheb.

12. The want of a good "Guest House" was long felt in Manavadar and the Khan Saheb taking advantage of the presence of Col. Oldfield requested him to perform the ceremony of laying the foundation stone of the "Guest House." The Station Bridge the foundation stone of which was laid last year by Col, Oldfield, as mentioned in last year's report, is now under construction.

Distinguished Visitors.

13. The Political Agent Col. Oldfield was encamped at Manavadar while on his district tour in February last. He also visited Manavadar in August 1916 in the Cricket season with the Sorath Team to play against the Khan Saheb's Team and in March last in connection with the War Loan Meeting in Bantwa. Mr. Mayne also came to Manavadar in August last with the Rajkumar College Cricket Team. Mr. Armstrong and Mr. Scott also visited Manavadar.

CHEPTER II.

ADMINISTRATION OF LAND REVENUE.

14. For the purpose of revenue administration, this State has been divided into three different groups or circles with a Vahivatdar in charge of each under the direct control of the Revenue Officer, and it is gratifying to note that the Chief takes personal interest in the well-being of his subjects and this department also works under his direct control and supervision.

15. All cultivators are tenants-at-will and have no right of alienating any interest in their holdings either by way of mortgage or sale. Full regard is however paid to the continuity of tenure.

Collection of Land Revenue.

16. As mentioned in previous reports, the revenue collections are regulat-

ed on the well-known Bhag Batai system according to which the entire produce is divided between the State and its cultivators in fixed proportions, in addition to Santi Vero (Levy in cash) which is levied at the rate varying from eight to two and a half annas per Bigha in different villages according to the qualities of the land and rateable distribution of the produce as fixed for each village separately. The recoveries of Vero are made in two instalments known as the Devali and Holi Kists (instalments) corresponding with the harvest Khariff and Rabi crops respectively to enable the cultivators to pay the same from the produce of that year. This system of Vaje Vero collection is based on the Chokha Bhag system introduced in A. D. 1902. The State's share of Vaje in Baret is generally one fourth and that in Pit or irrigated crops is one fifth. In the sugar-cane plantation the Kheduts generally approve of paying Vighoti or cash payment per Bigha to the Darbar and accordingly Vighoti is levied at a fixed rate per Bigha.

Alienation and Reversion.

17. The settlement of service Jivaidar Jhala Rajputs of Chudva has been finally effected in 1911. There are no other alienations in this State except, its half portion in Bantwa Majmu alienated villages (vide para 1) and those held by Passetas and Jivaidars on service tenure and charity holders, in this State and in Bantwa proper; while the settlement of boundaries has also been previously completed.

Revenue Surveys.

18. The revenue survey of all the entire Khalsa villages of the State is completed. The revenue survey of the Jiavaidari lands of the alienee Jhala Jivaidars of Chudva which was taken in hand two years before has been completed.

19. Various miscellaneous disputes about alleged encroachments on Majmu lands in Bantwa were going on between Manavadar and other shareholders of Bantwa before the Agency since A. D. 1855. His Excellency the Governor Lord Sydenham made his Durbar speech at Rajkot on 17th January 1910 and advised the Chiefs of Kathiawar to abstain as far as possible from needless costly litigations. The Chief of Manavadar acted upto this advice and of his own accord submitted certain proposals before Lt. Col. Carter the then Political Agent, Sorath Prant on 11th May 1911 to bring about final settlement of those needless disputes and that experienced officer having approved of this course discussed Manavadar's proposals with other parties and by unanimous consent of all the parties passed his order dated 23rd May 1911 defining the mode of final settlement. The Agency Surveyor who was deputed to measure the sim land in possession of Manavadar and other shareholders has completed his work and has submitted his report to the Political Agent. The result of the measurement is that land in possession of Manavadar is acres 16, gunthas 16 less than that in possession of other

Bhagdars. It now remains to give effect to the above order of Lt. Col. Carter. It is hoped, that the good work so nobly begun will now be soon finished.

Irrigation.

20. The State takes special interest in expanding the area under irrigation which is the only and the sure source of irrigation in this State. The cultivators also understand the advantages of irrigation and demands of sinking new wells and constructing old ones are frequently made. They are assisted in money for this purpose and payment in advance is also made to those who are in need of such payment. 14 new wells were added during the year under report and some old Kacha wells are constructed. The work of improving lands by raising the embankment of fields and by constructing bundhs to prevent the gradual wasting off of the land is being done as usual to the great advantage both of the cultivators and the State.

CHAPTER III.

PROTECTION.

21. This State has adopted the administration of justice conducted on the principles and spirit of those in force in the Agency Courts for the time being. List of Laws in force in Manavadar State is shown in App. II.

22. There is no military force in this State.

Police.

23. The full strength of the Police was as detailed below:—

1 Superintendent of Police.
1 Inspector of Police.
1 Chief Constable.
11 Mounted Police.
(1 Dafedar, 1 Jamadar, 9 Sowars.)
37 Foot Police:—
1 Jamadar, 1 Havaldar, 2 Nayaks, 8 Lance Nayaks, 25 Constables.

24. The whole of the foot and mounted police together with the Dhalia men i. e. Palace guards and Body guards of the Chief are drilled and disciplined with the foot and mounted police. These men also help the Police in the performance of the duty of watch and ward and patrol in the district when necessary in addition to their duty. The foot police is armed with muskets and the mounted police with carbines, cavalry swords and lances. The result of the work performed by the Police is embodied in Appendix V. The total cost amounted to Rs. 13125–5–10 against Rs. 14298–0–10. The ratio of the police to population and area is 301·62 souls and 168 square miles respectively per unit.

23. It will be seen from Appendix V that the percentage of persons arrested and convicted is smaller than that of the previous year, while in regard to the value of the property stolen and recovered, the value of stolen property during this year amounted to Rs. 473 as against Rs. 1643 of the last year, the value of the recovery this year was Rs. 44 as against Rs. 433 of the last year. Thus the percentage of recovery is 9·42 as against 26·33 of the last year (Appendix VI).

Village Police.

26. The village police consists of stipendary and hereditary servants, the former of whom are known as Chokiats and latter as Pasaetas holding land on service tenure. The duties performed by them are confined generally to watch and ward as well as prevention and detection of crime, while the latter are also employed on escort duty and other miscellaneous work of the village pertaining to that post.

Criminal Justice.

27. The following are the Courts of Criminal justice in this State :—

1 Hazur Court.
2 Karbhari Court.
3 Nyayadhish Court.

28. The work performed by each of these Courts is given in Appendix VIII.

29. The Appellate Criminal work of the Hazur Court is given in Appendix IX.

Civil Justice.

30. Hazur Court exercises the Appellate (Civil and Criminal) Jurisdiction over decisions passed by the Karbhari and the Nyayadhish Courts of the State. The Nyayadhish Court is invested with the powers of the First Class Magistrate and exercises civil jurisdiction upto Rs. 3000. The rest of the original Powers belong to the Karbhari Court. While the Appellate and Revisional Powers rest with the Hazur Court, presided over by the Chief.

31. Information relating to the number and nature etc., of civil suits filed and disposed of during the year is given in Appendix X from which it will be seen that there was an increase of 53 civil suits during the year as compared with the preceding one. Altogether 132 suits of money transactions and 2 of other rights were instituted during the year against 81 suits of money transactions.

32. The number of applications for execution of decrees filed and disposed of during the year will be found in Appendix XI showing the increase of 21 as compared with the preceding one.

33. The Civil Appellate work of the Hazur Court is given in Appendix XII.

Extradition.

34. The number of persons surrendered to and by other State for trial under the rules in force, was 7 and 1 respectively.

Prison.

35. There is only one prison in Manavadar for which a large and comodious building is provided, with separate cells for males and females convicted and under trial as also for civil debtors. There is a decrease of 7 in the number of prisoners this year as compared with the preceding one, vide Appendix XIII.

Registration.

36. The registration of documents as shown in Appendix XIV would seem to be insignificant owing to the prevailing custom of reservation by the State of its sovereign rights over all the lands in general (except in limited instances), so as not to permit transfer of any such property necessitating execution of documents of nature of compulsory registration. The Durbar has now allowed people to purchase Ubhad houses and Gharbheni land sites for building new houses and the latter readily avail themselves of the opportunity thus given them to obtain hereditary interest in property.

Municipal Administration.

37. The constitution of Municipality is not based on the representative system. It is managed by the State from its general revenues ; no information is available on the receipt side in the absence of any taxes or other impose levied on that account and only the figures of expenditure in connection with conservancy, lighting and other sanitary arrangements are therefore given in Appendix XVI.

CHAPTER IV.

PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

38. Timely rain to the average amount of 25 inches is beneficial for the produce of good harvest and fodder on this side of the Province. This year the rain was more than the average rain fall of the year. It was measured 29 inches and 93 cents at Manavadar. In May it measured 25 cents, in June 47 cents, in July 9 inches 11 cents, in August 13 inches 7 cents, in September 3 inches 35 cents and in October 3 inches 70 cents. The Agtar crops suffered to some extent owing to late October rains which however proved to be of great benefit to the cotton crops.

Wages and good labour

39. The labouring class have obtained fair amount of work in the fields and vidis as also good wages in towns and villages.

Prices of food grain.

40. The prices of food grain would appear from Appendix XVIII to have remained generally the same throughout the year.

Forest.

41. There are no forests worthy of name in this State except a few reserves of Babul plantation and tracts of spontaneous growth in some of the villages.

Trade and Manufacture.

42. There is no important industry in this State deserving of mention and therefore among the articles of export and import, the former consists of cotton and grain and latter of coarse cloth and miscellaneous grocery of domestic consumption.

Public Works.

43. The public works executed during the year are shown in Appendix XIX both original and repairs. The construction of new works are the station bridge and the extension to the residence of the Chief. Besides the repairs of Darbari buildings, other amounts were spent in aid of digging new wells, sinking old ones and constructing pucca wells.

Post Office.

44. There is a combined post and telegraph office at Manavadar and a village post office at Vadasada. Besides 11 letter boxes in some villages.

45. There is no mint in this State.

Finances.

46. The balance in the treasury at the close of the financial year (October last) was Rs. 19705-14-4 and in addition to that investments of Rs. 928107-1-8 belonging to the State are detailed as below :—

1	Government Promissory Notes	Rs.	631600- 0-0
2	Other investments ;—		
	1 The State of Dhrangadhra	„	131322-12-9
	2 Subordinate Jivaidars of Chudva...	„	237-15-6
	3 The Maiyas of Thaniana	„	4284- 6-2
	4 Miscellaneous items.	„	157870- 0-0
3	Grass	„	2791-13-3
		Total Rs.	928107- 1-8

Condition of Agricultural Classes.

47. Agricultural classes form the bulk of the population of the State The Khan Saheb as usual visited all the villages of the State to know the condition of the subjects at first hand and to see that the subordinate servants worked to the satisfaction of the people.

As mentioned in the last year's report, by the remission of Santi Vero and the change in Vahiwat as also by timely assistance by Tagavi allowances and by distribution of grass, the cultivators were able to maintain themselves and to keep up their cattle and good cultivation. In the months of June and July last grass about 4 lacs were given to the cultivators according to their needs at cheap rates from the State hay stalks. Mindful of this experience and as a needful precaution the State has this year purchased grass to the extent of 15 lacs from outside over and above the old hay stalks and the quantity of grass collected from the State Vidis and Jungles.

During the year under report we had good and sufficient rains. The condition of the people was therefore prosperous on account of abundant cotton crops.

Agricultural stock—Details are given in Appendix XX.

Public Health.

48. The public health continued to be fairly good during the year under report.

Births and deaths.

49. The census operations of the year 1911 took place lastly on the 10th March 1911 and Manavadar State's population is calculated to be 14995 as compared with 14478 of the last census. There is a decrease in the number of births by 41 and increase in the number of deaths by 113.

Industrial Enterprize.

50. This side of the province is a cotton producing one. There is a cotton press at Manavadar capable of pressing 200 bales a day on an average. There was one Ginning Factory at Manavadar with 24 Gins and a second Ginning Factory has been opened along with the Press during the year under report. The proprietors of the Pressing, Ginning and Manufacturing Company avialing themselves of the presence of Col. Oldfield at Manavadar in February last requested him to perform the opening ceremony of the Ginning factory, which he kindly did.

General condition of the people.

51. The population according to the last census numbered 14995. This consists of Kunbis, Ahirs and such other agricultural class of Hindus who as well

as Mahomedans forming part of it are generally not addicted to the vice of drinking and therefore there has been not a single shop of spirituous liquor within the limits of this State for a long time past (vide Appendix XXI).

Opium Abkari.

52. The farm for the sale of opium for the whole Taluka during the year under report and income including pass fees and the produce of farm was Rs. 1296 as against Rs. 970 in the previous year.

CHAPTER V.

REVENUE AND FINANCES.

53. The revenue year of the State commences from 1st November and ends on 31st October.

The gross revenue of the State amounted to Rs. 251866 during the last year St. 1971 (1914-15) while that of the current financial year St. 1972 (1915-16) was Rs. 285645 exclusive of the amount of interest and the revenues of the State's share in Majmu villages.

54. The finances of the State are in a good condition and therefore there is no indebtedness.

CHAPTER VI.

VITAL STATISTICS.

Dispensary.

55. There is only one Dispensary in Manavadar which is in charge of an Assistant Surgeon in service of this State. It is largely availed of by people of villages in the neighbouring Talukas. The total expenses of Rs. 3157-5-5 was incurred during the year. The particulars relating to the number of patients treated during the year is given in Appendix XXIII.

Registration of Births and Deaths.

56. The statistics of births and deaths are given in Appendix XXIV from which it will be observed that the number of births registered during the year was 746 as against 787 of last year, while the total number of deaths was 421 as against 308 of the last year.

57. The registration of births and deaths are kept by Police Patel of each village and are examined by the Superior Officers of the Department in course of heir visits from time to time; while in the head-quarter town of Manavadar this

work is done by the Head Constable under the supervision of the Police Superintendent.

Vaccination.

58. No special establishment is maintained by the State for vaccination inas-much as it is performed in this State by the Vaccinator employed under Agency Vaccination Superintendent i. e. the Agency Surgeon. The Vaccinator performs his duties under the control and supervision of the Vaccination Department. The Figures furnished by the Vaccinator for this State are entered in Appendix XXVI.

CHAPTER VII.

EDUCATION.

Schools.

59. The Educational department of the State continued in charge of Mr. Champaklal S. Mehta B. A.

The number of schools under the control of the State remained the same as in the last year i. e. 16. Of these 1 Vernacular Boys' School, 1 Vernacular Girls' School and 1 English Middle School are at Manavadar and the rest Vernacular Boys' Schools are at different villages including an experimental Boys' School at Gulvav which is made a permanent one.

The Fitzgerald Anglo-Vernacular School teaches upto the IV Standard and the number of students studying has increased to 52 from 45 of the preceding year. The tutorial staff as mentioned in the last year's report was small and is strengthened by two hands—one Previous passed as Head Master.

The Vernacular Girls' School at Manavadar teaches upto the VI Standard. There are 56 girls as against 58 of the last year, showing a decrease of 2.

There are 14 Vernacular Boys' Schools teaching upto the VI Standard with the total number of boys attending the same to the extent of 573 showing an increase of 68 boys.

One event during the year in connection with education to be specially noted is that the Khan Saheb on the auspicious occasion of the celebration of the Sunnat Shadi of his sons declared in a Public Kacheri of his subjects, education free in the whole State from 1st January last and to have set apart Rs. 2000 for giving Scholarships to all bonafide students of the State who after completing their studies in the Anglo-Vernacular School, wished to prosecute their studies further. The Khan Saheb has the cause of education so much to heart that he is ready to give all possible help in educational matters.

The total expenditure on education during the year under report was Rs. 6733-0-0 exclusive of Scholarships—one of Rs. 60 per year in the Female Training College and other Scholarships of an aggregate amount of Rs. 2160 to students studying in the different colleges and schools.

The Agency Educational officer visited all the schools of the State in November last.

Library.

60. There is a small library at Manavadar. It is maintained by the State for the benefit of the public in general and the expenditure amounted to Rs. 145-0-0. Rules on the spirit of those promulgated by Government are adopted for its management which is under the control of the Nyayadhish of this State.

61. There is neither a Printing Press nor is any newspaper published in this State.

62. The State is not infested with wild animals dangerous to men and domestic animals and poisonous snakes to such an extent as to require any special measure for their destruction.

63. There are no architectural or other remains of historical interest deserving of mention.

Manavadar
Dated 21st April 1917.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi
Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX

Names of high officials in the **Manavadar State** and Residency officials showing changes in personnel during the year 1916-17.

Name of officer.	Appointment.	Period.		Remarks.
		From.	To.	
Mr. Tribhovandas Mulshankar.	Chief Karbhari.	1-4-1916	31-3-1917	
„ Shivshankar Shamji	Revenue Officer.	1-4-1916	31-3-1917	
„ Dullabhji Chhaganlal.	Nyayadhish.	1-4-1916	7-6-1916	
„ Shivshankar Shamji.	Incharge Nyayadhish.	8-6-1916	31-3-1917	
„ Shaikh Mohiudin.	Police Superintendent.	1-4-1916	31-3-1917	
„ Champaklal S. Mehta.	Educational Inspector.	1-4-1916	31-3-1917	

Manavadar

Dated 1st April 1917.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX II.

List of laws in force in the **Manavadar State** for the year 1916-17.

Description.	Whether adapted from British Indian Acts.	Introduced during the year under report.	Remarks.
The Criminal Procedure Code (Act V of 1893). „ Indian Penal Code (Act XLV of 1860). „ Civil Procedure Code (Act V of 1908). „ Contract Act (Act IX of 1872). „ Evidence Act (Act I of Do.) „ The Limitation Rules of Kathiawar 1890. „ Schedule of Court fees levied in the Kathiawar Political Agency. „ Extradition Rules. „ Cattle Trespass Act. „ Game Rules. „ Registration Rules.	There are no acts, regulations or rules framed specially for the administration of justice in this State, which is therefore dealt with according to the principles and spirits of those in force in the Kathiawar Agency.		

Manavadar

Dated 1st April 1917.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX III.

Statement showing the strength, cost, and other particulars of the Military Force in the **Manavadar State** during the year 1916-17.

Arm of service.	Number of fighting officers and men.						Details of force at the end of the current year.						Total cost on account of pay and allowance of the force, including followers.	Remarks.
	At the end of last year.	Recruited this year.	Casualties.			At the end of the current year.	Number of Regiments, Battalions or Batteries.	Number of guns.	Number of men.					
			Died.	Invalided.	Discharged, deserted &c.				European Commissioned officers.	Native Commissioned officers.	Non-Commissioned officers.	Fighting men.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Cavalry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Two old R. M. L 9 pounder guns of 6 or 8 cwt. each without carriages for saluting purposes under G. R. No. 3128 D/. 9th May 1910.
Sappers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Artilerry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	
Infantry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Imperial Service Troops	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	

Manavadar

Dated 1st April 1917.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX IV.

Statement showing the strength, cost, discipline, and education of the Police in the **Manavadar State** for the year 1916-17.

Description of Police.	Number.	Pay of grade.	Total cost.	Punishments.			Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
				Dismissed.	Fined, degraded, or suspended departmentally.	Punished Judicially.	By promotion.	By money.	Number able to read and write.	Number under instruction.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Police Superintendent ...	1	60		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Police Inspector	1	50		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Chief Constable	1	45		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Jamadar...	1	15		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Havaldar	1	14		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Naik	2	26		...	...	...	...	...	2	...	
Lance Naik	8	100	13125-5-10	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	
Constables	25	270		...	...	...	...	...	6	19	
Dafedar	1	25		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Jamadar...	1	15		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Mounted Naik	3	38		...	...	...	...	...	1	2	
Sawars	6	66		...	...	...	...	...	1	5	
Total...	51	724	13125-5-10	...	...	...	...	...	21	30	

Manavadar

Dated 1st April 1917.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX V.

Statement showing the working of the Police in the **Manavadar State**, during the year 1916-17.

State.	Number of offences.		Number of accused arrested.		Number of accused sent for trial.		Number of accused convicted.		Number of accused acquitted or discharged.		Percentage of convictions (columns 4 and 5).		Percentage convicted of accused sent for trial.		Remarks.
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Manavadar.	22	18	24	10	24	10	23	8	1	2	95·83	80·0	95·83	80·0	

Manavadar
Dated 1st April 1917.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi
Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX VI.

Statement showing the value of property stolen and amount of recoveries in the **Manavadar State** during the year 1916-17.

State.	Amount stolen.		Amount recovered.		Percentage of recoveries of property stolen.		Remarks.
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Manavadar.	1643-3-3	473-6-9	433-0-5	44-10-0	26·35	9·42	

Manavadar

Dated 1st April 1917.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX VII.

Statement showing the number of crimes committed, number of cases disposed of, and cases awaiting trial in the **Manavadar State** during the year 1916-17.

Description of offences.	Number of offences.			Number of cases disposed of during the past year.	Number of cases disposed of during the present year.	Number of persons apprehended.	Number of persons convicted.	Number of persons sentenced.							Number of persons acquitted or discharged.	Number of persons confined., being insane.	Number of persons died during or before trial.	Term of imprisonment.										Awaiting trial (cases).	Remarks.
	Balance from past year.	Committed during the present year.	Total.					Imprisonment.		Imprisonment and fine.		Fine only.	Whipping.	Total.				Under one month.	From 1 to 2 months.	From 2 to 3 months.	From 3 to 6 months.	From 6 to 12 months.	From 1 to 2 years.	From 2 to 3 years.	From 3 to 5 years.	Above 5 years.	Transportation.	Capital punishment.	
								Simple.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Rigorous.																		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Contempt of lawful authority.	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Against public justice.	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Affecting the human body.	...	18	18	22	16	25	2	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	23	...	...	1	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Against property.	...	7	7	13	7	7	7	...	2	...	3	1	...	6	...	...	...	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Relating to marriage.	...	1	1	3	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Of criminal intimidation.	...	8	8	4	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Against other acts or rules in force.	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total...	...	35	35	44	30	41	9	...	2	...	4	2	...	8	32	...	...	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

Manavadar

Dated 1st April 1917.

Tribhovan M. Tirvedi

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX VIII.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the various Courts in the **Manavadar State** during the year 1916–17.

Name of Court.	Number of offences reported during the year.		Number of persons dealt with.								Persons disposed of.					Persons remaining at the end of the year.	Remarks.
			Remaining at the end of last year.	Brought to trial in 191					Total.								
	Past year.	Present year		Arrested by police.	Upon warrant.	On summons.	Voluntary.	Arrested in presence of the Magistrate.	Past year.	Present year.	Discharged without trial.	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Died, escaped, or transferred.		
Hazur Court.	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Karbhari Court.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Nyayadhish Court.	66	35	...	10	...	28	...	3	82	41	6	26	9	...	...	...	
Total...	66	35	...	10	...	28	...	3	82	41	6	26	9	...	...	...	

Manavadar.

Dated 1st April 1917.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX IX.

Statement showing the results of appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Manavadar State, during the year 1916-17.

Tribunals	Number of applications.	Number of persons and cases.																	
		Applications rejected.		Sentences.						Proceedings quashed.		Referred.		Further inquiry, &c. ordered.		Pending.		Remarks.
				Confirmed.		Modified.		Reversed.										
		Persons	Cases.	Persons	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	
Hazur Court.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Manavadar

Dated 1st April 1917.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX X.

Civi work—Nature and value of original suits filed and disposed of in the Courts of the **Manavadar State** during the year 1916-17.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during the year received by transfer or on remand.		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Closing balance.		Suits filed during the present year.									Suits disposed of during the present year.						Remar
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value.	Suits re-landed property.	Suits for money transactions.	Suits for other rights.	Number of suits under Rs. 100.	Number of suits Above Rs. 100 and under Rs. 500.	Number of suits above Rs. 500 and under Rs. 1,000.	Number of suits above Rs. 1,000 and under Rs. 5,000.	Number of suits above Rs. 5,000.	Ex parte.	Admitted and compromised.	Struck off the file.	Otherwise disposed of	Value.	Average duration.	
																									Y. m. d.	
Hazur Court	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Nyayadhish Court.	13	4	81	134	94	138	90	128	4	10	16315-13-2	..	132	2	94	33	4	1	...	7	71	24	26	16709-14-7	0-1-12	
Total...	13	4	81	134	94	138	90	128	4	10	16315-13-2	...	132	2	94	33	4	1	...	7	71	24	26	16709-14-7	0-1-12	

Manavadar

Dated 1st April 1917.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XL

Civil work—Results of applications for execution of decrees in the **Manavadar State** for the year 1916-17.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Value of opening balance for present year.	Applications brought to the Register.			Total.			Disposed of.			Closing balance.			Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of 191			Remarks.
	Past year.	Present year.		Past year.	Present year.	Value for present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for present year.	Below 6 months.	Below 12 months.	Above 12 months.	
Hazur Court.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Nyayadhish Court.	326	279	55103-1-11	309	330	65242-0-3	635	609	120345-2-2	356	307	56476-2-0	279	302	63869-0-2	281	6	15	
Total...	326	279	55103-1-11	309	330	65242-0-3	635	609	120345 2-2	356	307	56476-2-0	279	302	63869-0-2	281	6	15	

Manavadar

Dated 1st April 1917.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XII.

Civil work — Number and results of appeals in civil suits in the **Manavadar State** for the year 1916-17.

Tribunal.	Opening balance		Filed during.		Total.		Disposed of during.		Closing balance.		Value of appeals filed during		How disposed of.										Average duration.	
													Decisions confirmed		Decisions reversed.		Decisions amended.		Cases remanded for retrial		Cases compromised and otherwise disposed of.			
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.
																							Y. m. d.	*Y. m. d.*
Hazur Court.	...	...	5	2	5	2	5	1	...	1	281-2-3	163-15-6	1	...	2	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	0- 2 -5	0- 1-27

Manavadar

Dated 1st April 1917.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XIII.

Statement showing the number of persons confined in the Jails and Lock-ups in the Manavadar State during the year 1916-17.

Stations.	Number of prisons.	Number of prisoners.				Daily average.		Number of prisoners remaining at the end of the year.	Total cost of Jail & prisoners.	Average period of accused under trial.	Remarks showing mortality among convicts in Jail.
		Remaining from last year.	Admitted during the year.	Total. Past year.	Total. Present year.	Past year.	Present year.				
Manavadar.	1	1	5	13	6	1·9	0·8	...	534-10-9	Days 6·7	

- Manavadar

Dated 1st April 1917.

Tribhovan M. Tirvedi

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XIV.

Statement showing registration of documents in the **Manavadar State** for the year 1916-17.

Name of State.	Documents presented for registration.		Nature of documents presented.										Documents registered.		Value of documents registered.		Documents of which registry has been refused.		Documents remaining unregistered pending enquiry at the close of the year.		Remarks.
			Mortgages.		Sale-deeds.		Wills.		Money bonds.		Miscellaneous.										
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Manavadar.	9	13	3	1	6	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	12	2606-13-6	16818-10-0	...	...	...	1	

Manavadar

Dated 1st April 1917.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XV.

Statement showing the receipts and expenditure on account of Registration in the **Manavadar State** during the year 1916-17.

Description.	Past year.							Present year.							Remarks.
	Number of deeds.	Value of property.			Fees realized.			Number of deeds.	Value of property.			Fees realized.			
For the mortgage and sale of building house sites.	9	2406	13	6	33	4	0	12	16818	10	0	38	0	0	
Total...	9	2406	13	6	33	4	0	12	16818	10	0	38	0	0	
Deduct expenditure ...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Net profit...	9	2406	13	6	33	4	0	12	16818	10	0	38	0	0	

Manavadar

Dated 1st April 1917.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XVI.

Receipts and expenditure of the Municipality in the **Manavadar State**, during the year 1916–17.

Name.	Opening balance on 1st April 1916.	Receipts during the year 1916–17.		Total in current year.	Expenditure during the year 1916–17.		Balance on the 31st March 1916.	Remarks.
		Past year.	Present year.		Past year.	Present year.		
...	...	...	...	...	2622-10-3	2464-5-4	...	There is no regular Municipality in the sense in which it exists in the British Districts. The receipts on account of export and import duties are amalgamated with the ordinary revenues of the State which consequently bears the whole expense on that account.

Manavadar

Dated 1st April 1917.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XVII.

Statement of rain fall in the Manavadar State during the year 1916-17.

State.	April 1916.	May 1916.	June 1916.	July 1916.	August 1916.	September 1916.	October 1916.	November 1916.	December 1916.	January 1917.	February 1917.	March 1917.	Total.	Total of the past year.	Average of the past 5 years.	Remarks.
Manavadar.	...	0·25	0·47	9·11	13·07	3·35	3·70	...	...	...	....	...	29·95	16·0	26 91	

Manavadar

Dated 1st April 1917.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XVIII.

Statement as to the prices of staple food-grains in the **Manavadar State** for the year 1916-17.

Articles.	During March past year [1916] per rupee.			During March present year [1917] per rupee.			Remarks.
	Maunds.	Seers.		Maunds.	Seers.		
Bajri	...	18		...	22		
Juwar	...	22		...	30		
Wheat	...	18		...	20		
Rice	...	13		...	14		
Gram	...	19		...	22		

Manavadar

Dated 1st April 1917.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XIX.

Expenditure on public works in the **Manavadar State** during the year 1916-17.

Description of works.	State funds.									Local funds.						Totals.			Remarks.
	Original.			Repairs.			Total.			Original.			Repairs.			Total.			
Pay and travelling allowances.	2200	13	2				2200	13	2										
Extension to Joravar Bag Bunglow	7674	5	3				7674	5	3										
New Tennis Courts in Officers' Club house ...	820	1	9				820	1	9										
New Station bridge	3312	6	1				3312	6	1										
REPAIRS.																			
Repairs to State buildings				3077	2	7	3077	2	7										
Road repairs				3398	9	11	3398	9	11										
Aid to cultivators in sinking and constructing new wells and in building new houses and bandhas in fields.				3186	12	1	3186	12	1										
Total...	14007	10	3	9662	8	7	23670	2	10										
Grand Total...	14007	10	3	9662	8	7	23670	2	10										

Manavadar

Dated 1st April 1917.

Tribhovan M. Tirvedi

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XX.

Statement showing agricultural stock in the **Manavadar State**, during the year 1916-17.

District.	Year.	Horses and Cattle.									Ploughs.		Carts.		Remarks.
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes. Male.	Buffaloes. Female	Horses.	Mares.	Colts and fillies.	Asses.	Sheep and goats.	With two bullocks.	With four bullocks.	Riding.	Load carrying.	
Manavadar.	1916-17	5980	4615	105	2463	118	158	36	332	12495	1546	...	3	1069	

Manavadar

Dated 1st April 1917.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XXI.

Statement showing the Excise Shops and Excise Revenue of the **Manavadar State** during the year 1916–17.

Name of State.	Country spirit.		Opium.		Ganja.		Tari.		Total.		Remarks.
	No. of shops.	Revenue.	No. of shops.	Revenue.	No. of shops.	Revenue.	No. of shops.	Revenue.	No. of shops.	Revenue.	
Manavadar.	...	...	10	1296-0-0	1	11-4-0	...	...	11	1307-4-0	

Manavadar
Dated 1st April 1917.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi
Kamdar, Manavadar State.

Statement showing receipts and disbursements of the

Number.	Receipts.	Rs.	As.	Ps.	Remarks.
	Opening balance at the commencement of the year...	983211	12	11	
1	Land Revenue	228023	1	6	
2	Miscellaneons collections or levies. ...	7002	3	3	
3	Sayer	17703	9	3	
4	Law and Justice	2859	6	3	
5	Education...	242	3	0	
6	Interest	31409	12	5	
7	Other receipts ... —	6892	1	6	
8	Revenue to half share in Majmu villages.	35502	13	3	
9	Deposits	21429	8	0	
10	Recovery of Advances, Loan and Tagavi.	91429	14	4	
11	Refund	2426	7	11	
	Total Rs. of Items 1 to 11...	444921	0	8	
	Grand total with Balance...	1428132	13	7	

Manavadar

Dated 1st April 1917.

XXII.

Manavadar State for the year 1916-17.

Number.	Expenditure.	Rs.	As.	Ps.	Remarks.
1	Administration charges	24555	15	6	
2	Police	13125	5	10	
3	Arab Makrani	576	0	0	
4	Jail	596	1	8	
5	Education...	10827	0	9	
6	Dispensary	3488	12	3	
7	Public works	39411	7	3	
8	Dharmada and Pilgrimage	2630	10	2	
9	Pension	2027	0	0	
10	Cash Giras to Bhayats	12000	0	0	
11	Allowances to Bais and Kumars... ...	18396	0	0	
12	Rajkharach	72461	3	11	
13	Political	25297	6	1	
14	Bardashi	11636	7	8	
15	Municipality	2464	5	4	
16	Stables, paddock and purchase of new animals	33883	15	11	
17	Garden and Forests	13129	8	9	
18	Agriculture	3293	13	10	
19	Bungalows, Dharamshalas and Uttaras...	389	2	0	
20	Revenue Survey	1166	5	1	
21	Expenses for half share in Majmu villages.	16860	0	9	
22	Miscellaneous	22755	3	8	
23	Ceremonial expenses	3390	2	4	
24	War contribution...	25533	7	9	
25	Deposits repaid	20954	0	1	
26	Advances made	99450	5	0	
	Total Rs....	480319	13	7	
	Balance on 31st October 1916.	947813	0	0	
	Grand total including balance Rs....	1428132	13	7	

Tribhovan M. Trived.

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XXIII.

Statement of Medical Relief afforded in the **Manavadar State** during the year 1916-17.

Dispensary.	Number of patients treated.		Results of in door patients.				Expenditure.	Daily average	Remarks.
	Out-door.	In-door.	Dis charged.	Absented.	Died.	Remaining under treatment.			
Manavadar.	4062	40	38	2	...	...	3157-5-5	1·1 Indoor 35 Outdoor	Operations 18 Major 102 Minor 120

Manavadar

Dated 1st April 1917.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XXIV.

Vital statistics of the **Manavadar State** for the year 1916-17.

Name.	Population.	Births.		Increase.	Decrease.	Deaths.		Increase.	Decrease.	Ratio per 1000 of population.				Remarks.
		Past year.	Present year.			Past year.	Present year.			Births.		Deaths.		
										Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
Manavadar.	14995	787	746	...	41	308	421	113	...	52·48	49·75	20·54	28·07	

Manavadar

Dated 1st April 1917.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XXV.

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the **Manavadar State** for the year 1916–17.

No. of Schools		Description of Schools.	No. of pupils on roll on 31st March		Daily average attendance.		Expenditure.			Remarks.
Past year.	Present year.		Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	High Schools.	Secondary.	Primary.	
13	14	Primary schools for boys.	505	573	394·96	445·1	...	...	3691-0-0	
1	1	Do. Do. for girls.	58	56	34·5	38·3	...	...	350-11-10	4041–11–10 966–10– 6 5008– 6– 4
1	1	English Middle School.	45	52	34·17	39·6	...	966-10-6	...	
		Total...	608	681	463·6	523·0	...	966-10-6	4041-11-10	

Manavadar

Dated 1st April 1917.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XXVI.

Political Relations.

N.o.	Name of State.	Tribute in men or money.		Estimated population.	Persons being taught.	Persons who have been vaccinated.	Supposed gross revenue.	Estimated expenditure.	Military force.	Remarks.
		Amount.	To whom payable.							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	Manavadar.	14821	British Government.	14995	681	689	*295861-0-0	316854-0-0	...	* Supposed gross revenue is calculated on an average of yearly recurring produce deducting occasional Vadhava, Gadi-Nazarana and the fluctuating income of interest.

Manavadar

Dated 1st April 1917.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XXVII.

Political Relations.

Principal male members of their families and principal members of their Courts.

No.	Name of individual State and family to which he belongs.	Residence.	Present position.	Caste, Race and religion.	Age.	How and where educated.	How employed.	Has sanad authorizing adoption or not.	Family follows primogeniture or not.	Has male heir or not.	Remark
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	Khan Saheb Fatehdinkhanji, Gazanfarkhanji.	Manavadar.	Third Class Chief.	Babi Mohmedan.	31¾	Rajkumar College, Rajkot and Imperial Cadet Corps.	...	...	Yes	Yes	
2	Kumar Shri Gulam Moinudinkhanji	Do.	Son and heir.	Do.	5¼	...	...	...	...	...	
3	Kumar Shri Abdul Hamidkhanji	Do.	Cadet.	Do.	3	...	...	...	...	...	
4	Babi Kamaludinkhanji Gazanfarkhanji.	Do.	Bhayat (younger brother).	Do.	28⅛	Rajkumar College, Rajkot.	...	...	...	...	
5	Tribhovan Mulshankar Trivedi, B. A. LL. B.	Rajkot	Chief Karbhari.	Brahmin.	35	Bahudin College Junagadh and Government Law School, Bombay.	Chief Karbhari	...	...	...	

Manavadar

Dated 1st April 1917.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XXVIII.

Return of Press worked and News-papers or Periodicals published in the **Manâvadar State** during the year ending 31st March 1917.

District.	Name of Press.	Name of proprietor.	Publications thereat.		Remarks.
			News-papers.	Periodicals.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
Manavadar.	...	...	...	...	

Manavadar

Dated 1st April 1917.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

THE ANNUAL ADMINISTRATION REPORT

OF THE MANAVADAR STATE

FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31st MARCH 1918.

CHAPTER I.

GENERAL AND POLITICAL.

Manavadar is a third class State in Kathiawar. It contains 23 (twenty-three) entire villages, embracing an area of 90 square miles, with a population of 14995 souls according to the Census of 1911.

Over and above its 23 entire villages, the State has also got a Pati or defined portion of land within the limits of Bantwa, besides an eight anna share in the revenue of the town of Bantwa. A moiety of the Majmu village of Bantwa Devli and of the alienated villages of Eklera, Bhalgam and Ghantia also belongs to the State. The above comprises an area of about 22 square miles with a population of 10333 souls.

2. The gross income of the State for the year under report was Rs. 485932 including the receipts of this State's half share in the Majmu villages and also interest on cash investments amounting to nearly Rs. 30000.

3. The tribute annually payable to Government amounts to Rs. 14821, in addition to which various sums are contributed to the several Agency Local Funds and an aggregate amount of Rs. 2347 is also paid to the Junagadh State under different denominations.

4. The relations of this State with all neighbouring States and Talukas continue to be friendly and cordial.

The Ruler and his family.

5. The ruling family is of Mahomedan Babi Clan. The Chief of the State Khan Saheb Fatehdinkhanji was born on 22nd June 1885 and is 33 years old. He has received his education at the Rajkumar College, Rajkot. He had entered the Imperial Cadet Corps. He is fond of exercise and manly sports.

6. The Khan Saheb has two sons and three daughters by his only wife Begumsaheba Fattima Siddika Begum. Kumar Shri GulamMoinudinkhanji—the heir—is now more than 6 years old. The date of his birth is 30th Jilhaj Hijri

134884

year 1329 corresponding with 22nd December 1911, St. 1968 Posh Shud 2nd (Friday). The other son Kumar Shri Abdul Hamidkhanji was born on 10th April 1914.

7. Khan Saheb Fatehdinkhanji takes a great deal of interest in the welfare of his subjects. All the departments of the State work under his direct control. For better supervision over the departments, he has appointed Secretaries each in charge of certain departments, and these secretaries are made responsible for the proper discharge of work in the departments under their charge.

8. Appendix I givee the personnel of administration during the year. Mr. Dullabhji C. Mehta, B. A. LL. B. as stated in last year's report having left the service, Mr. M. J. Ghausi, M. A. LL. B., has been appointed as Nyayadhish. Mr. Keshavlal V. Thakkar, L. M. & S., having obtained a post in the Vankaner State left the service and Mr. Jatashankar, S. Shah, L. M. & S. has been appointed.

Mr. Champaklal S. Mehta B. A., State Educational Inspector having been transferred to the post of Mukhya Vakil, Mr. M. J. Ghausi, the Nyayadhish, has been placed in charge of the work till the appointment of a permanent hand.

The War.

9. The terrible European War is still dragging its bloody length along; and as it is coming nearer to its end its course becomes bloodier still. Germany was practically beaten and time alone was required to consummate the defeat. Russia was in overwhelming strength in the East, Great Britan and France in the West. They only reckoned on unrestricted submarinism and that plan also completely failed. But on the eve of victory they have secured unexpected relief by the collapse of Russia but against that they have to set off the concentrated participation of the people of the United States. Though the struggle is prolonged there can only be one end to it and it behoves us all to contribute our mite to the sacred cause to bring the struggle to a speedy and successful close.

10. Government having sanctioned the raising of a Kathiawar Company to be attached to the Depot of the 125th Napier's Rifles at Rajkot, this State has offered liberal concessions to the Recruits and efforts are being made to obtain as large a number of recruits as possible to be sent on behalf of the State. It is hoped that the State will be able to send a good number in the near future.

Contributions to War Fund.

11. Over and above the contributions made by Khan Saheb towards the

War, he made during the year under report the following contributions:—

Rs. 1000 towards the Our Day Fund.

„ 525 purchase of a pony at Our Day Sale.

„ 85 contribution towards Rs. 1000 for the constitution of a Recruiting Fund.

„ 335 minor contributions given in aid of War Funds.

1915.

War Loan.

12. As soon as the Indian War Loan was declared last year, Khan Saheb took an early opportunity to make the War Loan as successful as possible in the State. He purchased on behalf of the State, War Loan of Rs. 150000 and bonds of Rs. 4800; and on behalf of the members of his family bonds of Rs. 30000. About Rs. 20000 were subscribed by the officers and subjects of the State.

CHAPTER II.

ADMINISTRATION OF LAND REVENUE.

13. For the purpose of revenue administration, this State has been divided in three different groups of circles with a Vahivatdar in charge of each under the direct control of the Revenue Officer, and it is gratifying to note that the Chief takes personal interest in the well-being of his subjects and this department works under his direct control and supervision.

14. All cultivators are tenants-at-will and have no right of alienating any interest in their holdings either by way of mortgage or sale. Full regard is however paid to the continuity of tenure.

Collection of Land Revenue.

15. As mentioned in previous reports, the revenue collections are regulated on the well-known Bhag-Batai system according to which the entire produce is divided between the State and its cultivators in fixed proportions, in addition to Santi Vero (Levy in cash) which is levied at the rate varying from eight to two and a half annas per Bigha in different villages according to the qualities of the land and rateable distribution of the produce as fixed for each village separately. The recoveries of Vero are made in two instalments known as the Dewali and the Holi Kists (instalments) corresponding with the harvest Khariff and Rabi Crops respectively to enable the cultivators to pay the same from the produce of that year. This system of Vaje Vero collection is based on the Chokha Bhag system introduced in A. D. 1902. The State's share of Vaje in Baret is generally one fourth and that in Pit or irrigated crops is one fifth.

In the Sugar-cane Plantation the Keduts generally approve of cash payment per Bigha to the Darbar and accordingly Vighoti is levied at a fixed rate per Bigha.

Alienation and Reversion.

16. The settlement of service Jivaidar Jhala Rajputs of Chudva has been finally effected in 1911. There are no other alienations in this State except, its half share in Bantwa Majmu alienated villages (Vide para 1) and those held by Pasaetas and Jivaidars on service tenure and charity holders, in this State and in Bantwa Proper ; while the settlement of boundaries has also been previously completed.

Revenue Surveys.

17. The revenue survey of all the entire Khalsa villages of the State and of the Jivaidari lands of the alienee Jhala Jivaidars of Chudva has been completed.

A survey department under State Surveyor is maintained for the preservation of boundary marks, detailed survey and for measuring out areas of land under well irrigation. There are some disputes about boundary pillars with some of the neighbouring States and Talukas, some of which still remain to be settled.

18. Various miscellaneous disputes about alleged encroachments on Majmu lands in Bantwa were going on between Manavadar and other shareholders of Bantwa before the Agency since A. D. 1855. His Excellency the Governor Lord Sydenham made his Darbar Speech at Rajkot on 7th January 1910 and advised the Chiefs of Kathiawar to abstain as far as possible from needless costly litigations. The Chief of Manavadar acted upto this advice and of his own accord submitted certain proposals before Lt. Col. Carter the then Political Agent, Sorath Prant, on 11th May 1911 to bring about final settlement of those needless disputes and that experienced officer having approved of this course discussed Manavadar's proposals with other parties and by unanimous consent of all the parties passed his order dated 23rd May 1911 defining the mode of final settlement. The Agency Surveyor who was deputed to measure the Sim land in possession of Manavadar and other shareholders has completed his work and has submitted his report to the Political Agent. The result of the measurement is that land in possession of Manavadar is acres 16, Gunthas 16 less than that in possession of other Bhagdars. It now remains to give effect to the above order of Lt. Col. Carter. It is hoped, that the good work so nobly begun will now be soon finished.

Irrigation.

19. The State takes special interest in expanding the area under well-irri-

gation which is the only and the sure source of irrigation in this State. The cultivators also understand the advantages of irrigation and demands of sinking new wells and constructing old ones are frequently made. 12 new wells were added during the year under report and some old Kacha wells and new wells were constructed. The cultivators are assisted in money for this purpose and payment in advance is also made to those who are in need of such payment.

The efforts of the Khan Saheb are specially directed to have a greater area brought under well irrigation and this year he has given contract to one gentleman for digging and constructing 8 new wells in the fields of the cultivators of the villages of Bodka and Gulvav, where wells generally go very deep; and the experiment if successful will be adopted for other villages also.

The work of improving the lands by raising the embankment of fields and by constructing Bandhs to prevent the gradual washing off of the land is going on as usual to the great advantage both of the cultivators and the State.

CHAPTER III.

PROTECTION.

20. This State has adopted the administration of justice on the principles and spirit of those in force of the Agency Courts for the time being. List of Laws in force in Manavadar State is shown in Appendix II.

21. There is no military force in this State.

Police.

22. The full strength of the police was as detailed below :—

1 Superintendent of Police.
1 Inspector of Police.
1 Chief Constable.
11 Mounted Police.
(1 Dafedar, 1 Jamadar, 9 Swars).
37 Foot Police :—
1 Jamadar, 1 Havaldar, 2 Nayaks, 8 Lance Nayaks,
25 Constables.

23. The whole of the foot and mounted police together with the Dhalia men i. e. palace guards and body guards of the Chief are drilled and disciplined with the foot and mounted police. These men also help the police in the performance of the duty of watch and ward and patrol in the district when necessary in addition to their duty. The foot police is armed with muskets and the

mounted police with carbines, cavalry swords and lances. The result of the work performed by the police is embodied in Appendix V. The total cost amounted to Rs. 12114-0-10 against Rs. 13125-5-10. The ratio of the police to population and area is 312·4 souls and 1·88 square miles respectively per unit.

24. It will be seen from Appendix V that the percentage of persons arrested and convicted is smaller than that of the previous year, while in regard to the value of the property stolen and recovered, the value of stolen property during this year amounted to Rs. 852 as against Rs. 473 of the last year, the value of the recovery this year was Rs. 592 as against Rs. 44 of the last year. Thus the percentage of recovery is 69·48 as against 9·42 of the last year (Appendix VI).

Village Police.

25. The village police consists of stipendary and hereditary servants, the former of whom are known as Chokiats and the latter as Pasaitas holding land on service tenure. The duties performed by them are confined generally to watch and ward as well as prevention and detection of crime, while the latter are also employed on escort duty and other miscellaneous work of the village pertaining to that post.

Criminal Justice.

26. The following are the Courts of criminal justice in this State:—

1 Hazur Court.
2 Karbhari Court.
3 Nyayadhish Court.

27. The work performed by each of these Courts is given in Appendix VIII.

28. The appellate Criminal work of the Huzur Court is given in Appendix IX.

Civil Justice.

29. Huzur Court exercises the Appellate (Civil and Criminal) jurisdiction over decisions passed by the Karbhari and the Nyayadhish Courts of the State. The Nyayadhish Court is invested with the powers of the first class Magistrate and exercises civil jurisdiction upto Rs. 3000. The rest of the original powers belong to the Karbhari Court. While the appellate and revisional powers rest with the Huzur Court, presided over by the Chief.

30. Information relating to the number and nature etc. of civil suits filed and disposed of during the year is given in Appendix X from which it will be seen that there was a decrease of 72 civil suits during the year as compared with the preceding one. Altogether 59 suits of money transaction and 3 of

other rights were institnted during the year against 132 of money transactions and 2 of other rights during the last year.

31. The number of applications for execution of decrees filed and disposed of during the year will be found in Appendix XI showing a decrease of 115 as compared with the preceding one.

32. The civil appellate work of the Huzur Court is given in Appendix XII.

Extradition.

33. The number of persons surrendered to and by other State for trial under the rules in force, was 2 and 2 respectively.

Prison.

34. There is only one prison in Manavadar for which a large and commodious building is provided, with separate cells for males and females convicted and under trial as also for civil debtors. There is a decrease of 1 in the number of prisoners this year as compared with the preceding one, vide Appendix XIII.

Registration.

35. The registration of documents as shown in Appendix XIV would seem to be insignificant owing to the prevailing custom of reservation by the State of its sovereign rights over all the lands in general (except in limited instances), so as not to permit transfer of any such property necessitating execution of documents of nature of compulsory registration. The Darbar has now allowed people to purchase Ubhad houses and Gharbheni land sites for building new houses and the latter readily avail themselves of the opportunity thus given them to obtain hereditary interest in property.

Municipal Administration.

36. The constitution of municipality is not based on the representative system. It is managed by the State from its general revenues; no information is available on the receipt side in the absence of any taxes or other impose levied on that account and only the figures of expenditure in connection with conservancy, lighting and other senitary arrangements are therefore given in Appendix XVI.

CHAPTER IV.

PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

37. Timely rain to the average amount of 25 inches is beneficial for the produce of good harvest, and fodder on this side of the province. This year

the rain set in very early in the month of May, but happily the cotton Khalavads were over by that time owing to special care taken and no damage was done, when in some of the neighbouring villages cotton was spoiled. The total rain was 46 inches and 47 cents which is more than sufficient and the result was the failure of Agtar Baret Crops of Bajri and Juvar—the staple food of the people— and the rice crops though flourished did not give sufficient outturn. The cotton crops though not damaged owing to heavy rains will not be as good as those of the last year.

Wages and Labour.

38. Wages and labour continued to be dearer than in normal years. Wages of labourers have greatly increased owing to the high cost of living and labourers were able to obtain employment in the State Public Works; and the cotton Press and Ginning Factories also contributed to increased labour rates.

Prices of Food Grain.

39. The prices of food grain would appear from Appendix XVIII to have risen very high throughout the year.

Forest.

40. There are no forests worthy of name in this State except a few reserves of Babul plantation and tracts of spontaneous growth in some of the villages.

Trade and Manufacture.

41. There is no important industry in this State deserving of mention and therefore among the articles of export and import, the former consists of cotton and grain and the latter of course cloth and miscellaneous grocery of domestic consumption.

Public Works.

42. The public works executed during the year are shown in Appendix XIX both original and repairs. The construction of new works are the Station Bridge, the extension to the residence of the Chief and a new building called Amir Manjil. Besides the repairs of Darbari Buildings, other amounts were spent in aid of digging new wells, sinking old ones and constructing Pakka wells.

Post Office.

43. There is a combined post and telegraph office at Manavadar and a village post office at Vadasada. Besides 11 letter boxes in some villages.

Finances.

44. The balance in the treasury at the close of the financial year (Octo-

ber last) was Rs. 10007-9-4 and in addition to that, amount of Rs. 152000 has been invested towards the War Loan and other investments of Rs. 862530-0-4 are detailed as below :—

1 Government Promissory Notes ...	Rs.	617600-0-0
2 Other investments :—		
1 Darbar Shri Vajsur Valera ...	Rs.	21000-0-0
2 Miscellaneous Items...	Rs.	208291-0-0
3 Subordinate Jivaidars of Chudva	Rs.	44-0-0
4 The Maiyas of Thaniana... ...	Rs.	3438-10-3
3 Grass...	Rs.	12156-5-11
Total	Rs.	862530-0-2

Condition of Agricultural classes.

45. Agricultural classes form the bulk of the population of the State. The Khan Saheb as usual visited all the villages of the State to know the conditions of the subjects at first hand and to see that the subordinate servants worked to the satisfaction of the people.

The Agtar crops, in the last year were fairly good and the abundant cotton produce with the high prices the cultivators obtained, have greatly benefitted them. Almost all the cultivators to whom the State had advanced without interest Tagavi to assist them during the last and previous lean years were free from the burden of that debt and many of them settled with the traders and became free from debt.

The experience gained in previous years has taught us to be forewarned and as a needful precaution, the State besides asking the cultivators to reserve a quantity of fodder sufficient to last them a year for their live-stock, has kept a good store of grass in hay-stacks at Manavadar and other villages.

46. Agricultural Stock—Details are given in Appendix XX. Inspite of Small-pox having made its appearance in the cattle in some of the villages during the year under report, the agricultural stock has improved as the cultivators this year have purchased a good number of bullocks on account of their prosperous condition.

Public Health.

47. The public health continued to be fairly good during the year under report. Though the greater portion of Kathiawar was attacked by Plague, this State through the grace of God remained free from it.

Births and Deaths.

48. The Census operations of the year 1911 took place lastly on the

10th March 1911 and Manavadar State's population is calculated to be 14995 as compared with 14478 of the last Census. There is an increase in the number of births by 100 and in the number of deaths by 171.

Industrial Enterprize.

49. This side of the Province is a cotton producing one. There is a cotton press at Manavadar capable of pressing 200 bales a day on an average. The total number of bales pressed was 18971. There are two Ginning factories, which between them turned out 3300 bales.

General condition of the people.

50. The population according to the last Census numbered 14995. This consists of Kunbis, Ahirs and such other agricultural class of Hindus who as well as Mahomadans forming part of it are generally not addicted to the vice of drinking and therefore there has been not a single shop of spirituous Liquor within the limits of this State for a long time past (vide Appendix XXI).

Opium Abkari.

51. The farm for the sale of opium for the whole Taluka during the year under report and income including pass-fees and the produce of farm was Rs. 2381-0-0 as against Rs. 1296-0-0 in the previous year.

CHAPTER V.

REVENUE AND FINANCES.

58. The revenue year of the State commences from 1st November and ends on 31st October.

The gross revenue of the state amounted to Rs. 285645 during the last year St. 1972 (1915-16) while that of the current financial year St. 1973 (1916-17) was Rs. 424344 exclusive of the amount of interest and the revenues of the State's share in Majmu Villages.

53. The finances of the State are in a good condition and therefore there is no indebtedness.

CHAPTER VI.

VITAL STATISTICS.

Dispensary.

54. There is only one Dispensary in Manavadar, which is in charge of an assistant Surgeon in service of this State. It is largely availed of by people of

villages in the neighbouring Talukas. The total expenses of Rs. 3698-13-0 was incurred during the year. The particulars relating to the number of patients treated during the year is given in Appendix XXIII.

Registration of births and deaths.

55. The statistics of births and deaths are given in Appendix XXIV from which it will be observed that the number of births registered during the year was 846 as against 746 of the last year, while the total number of deaths was 592 as against 421 of the last year. The number of deaths was greater owing to small-pox having made its appearance in many of the villages of the State.

56. The registration of births and deaths is kept by Police Patel of each village and are examined by the superior officers of the department in course of their visits from time to time; while in the head-quarter town of Manavadar this work is done by the Head Constable under the supervision of the Police Superintendent.

Vaccination.

57. No special establishment is maintained by the State for vaccination inasmuch as it is performed in this State by the Vaccinator employed under Agency Vaccination Superintendent i. e. the Agency Surgeon. The Vaccinator performs his duties under the control and supervision of the Vaccination Department. The figures furnished by the Vaccinator for this State are entered in Appendix XXVI.

CHAPTER VII.

EDUCATION.

58. The Educational Department of the State was in charge of Mr. Champaklal S. Maheta B. A. till the end of 1917 and for the remaining months in charge of Mr. M. J. Ghausi, M. A. LL. B, the Nyayadhish.

The Number of schools under the control of the State remained the same as in the laat year i. e. 16. Of these 1 Vernacular Boys' achool, one Vernacular Girls' School and English Middle School are at Manavadar and the rest Vernacular Boys' Schools are at different villages.

The Fitzgerald Anglo vernacular School teaches upto the IV standard and the number of students studying has decreased to 45 from 52 of the preceding year.

The Vernacular Girls' school at Manavadar teaches upto the VI standard. There are 51 girls as against 56 of the last year showing a decrease of 5.

There are 14 Vernacular Boys' schools teaching upto the VI standard with the total number of boys attending the same to the extent of 547 showing an increase of 4 boys.

As stated in last year's report, secondary education was free and primary education was made free from 1st January 1917. Primary as well as secondary education is therefore free throughout the State.

The total expenditure on education during the year under report was Rs. 10045-9-7 inclusive of scholarships one of Rs. 60 per year in the Female Training College and other scholarships of an aggregate amount of Rs. 1976 to students studying in the Colleges and schools.

Khan Saheb has the cause of education so much to heart that he is ever ready to give all possible help in matters educational. He has given a sum of Rs. 5000 to the new Poona College for building purposes and has placed a sum of Rs. 1000 at the disposal of the Administrator, Junagadh to give a Gold Medal from the interest thereof to the student of the Bahudin College who gets the highest number of marks in science in the B. A. University Examination, the Gold Medal to be called "Fatehdinkhanji Science Medal."

The Agency Educational Officer this year also visited all the schools of the State.

Library.

59. There is a small library at Manavadar. It is maintained by the State for the benefit of the public in general and the expenditure amounted to Rs. 134. Rules on the spirit of those promulgated by Government are adopted for its management which is under the control of the Nyayadhish of the State.

60. There is neither a printing press nor is any newspaper published in this State.

61. The State is not infested with wild animals dangerous to men and domestic animals and poisonous snakes to such an extent as to require any special measure for their destruction.

62. There are no architectural or other remains of Historical interest deserving of mention.

Manavadar
15th May 1918.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi
Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX I.

Names of high officials in the **Manavadar State** and Residency officials showing changes in personnel during the year 1917-18.

Name of Officer.	Appointment.	Period. From.	Period. To.	Remarks.
Mr. Tribhovan Mulshankar Trivedi B. A. LL. B.	Chief Karbhari.	1- 4-17	31- 3-18	
Mr. Alijankhan Shahjankhan B. A.	Naib Karbhari.	1- 4-17	30- 9-17	
Do. Do.	General Secretary.	1-10-17	31- 3-18	
Mr. Shivshankar Shamji Dalal B. A. LL B.	Revenue Secretary.	1-10-17	31- 3-18	
Mr. Hatiprasad Kriparam.	Treasury Officer.	1- 4-17	30- 9-17	
Do. Do.	Financial Secretary.	1-10-17	31- 3-18	
Mr. Shivshankar Shamji Dalal B. A. LL B.	In charge Nyayadhish.	1- 4-17	31- 5-17	
Mr. Jamiludin Gausi M. A. LL. B.	Nyayadhish.	1- 6-17	31- 3-18	
Mr. Keshavlal Vithaldas Thakar L. M. & S.	Medical Officer	1- 4-17	31-12-17	
Mr. Ravishankar Ganesh Anjaria.	In charge Medical Officer.	1- 1-18	31- 3-18	
Mr. Shivshankar Shamji Dalal B. A. LL. B.	Revenue Officer.	1- 4-17	30- 9-17	
Mr. Parbatrai Janmashankar	Do.	1-10-17	31- 3-18	
Mr. Shaikh Mohiudin.	Police Superintendent.	1- 4-17	31- 3-18	
Mr. Champaklal Sakarlal B. A.	State Educational Inspector.	1- 4-17	31-12-17	
Mr. Jamiludin Gausi M. A. LL. B.	In charge Do. Do.	1- 1-18	31- 3-18	

Manavadar

Dated 1st May 1918.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Karbhari, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX II.

List of laws in force in the **Manavadar State** for the year 1917-18.

Description.	Whether adapted from British Indian Acts.	Introduced during the year under report.	Remarks.
The Criminal Procedure Code (Act V of 1893). The Indian Penal Code (Act XLV of 1860) The Civil Procedure Code (Act V of 1908). The Contract Act (Act IX of 1872). The Evidence Act (Act I of Do.). The Limitation Rules of Kathiawar 1890. The Schedule of Court fees levied in the Kathiawar Political Agency. The Extradition Rules. The Cattle Trespass Act. The Game Rules. The Registration Rules.	There are no acts regulations or rules framed specially for administration of justice in this State, which is therefore dealt with according to the principles and spirits of those in force in Kathiawar Agency.		

Manavadar

Dated 1st May 1918.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Karbhari, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX III.

Statement showing the strength, cost, and other particulars of the Military force in the **Manavadar State** during the year 1917–18.

Arms of service.	Number of fighting officers and men.						Details of force at the end of the current year.						Total cost on account of pay and allowances of the force, including followers.	Remarks.
	At the end of last year.	Recruited this year.	Casualties			At the end of the current year.	Number of Regiments, Battalions or Batteries.	Number of guns.	Number of men.					
			Died.	Invalided.	Discharged, deserted, &c.				European Commissioned officers.	Native Commissioned officers.	Non-Commissioned officers.	Fighting men.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Cavalry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Two old R. M. L. 9 pounder guns of 6 or 8 cwt. each without carriages for saluting purposes under G. R. No. 3128 D/. 9th May 1910.
Sappers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Artillary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	
Infantry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Imperial service Troops.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	

Manavadar

Dated 1st May 1918.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Karbhari, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX IV.

Statement showing the strength, cost, discipline, and education of the Police in the **Manavadar State** for the year 1917-18.

Description of Police.	Number.	Pay of grade.	Total cost.	Punishments.			Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
				Dismissed.	Fined, degraded, or suspended departmentally.	Punished Judicially	By promotion.	By money.	Number able to read and write.	Number under instruction.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Police Superintendent ...	1	80		...	...	...	25-0-0	...	1	...	
Police Inspector	1	75		...	...	...	25-0-0	...	1	...	
Chief Constable	1	30		...	...	...		...	1	...	
Jamadar...	1	15		...	...	...		...	1	...	
Hawaldar...	1	14		...	...	...		...	1	...	
Naiks	2	26	12114-0-10	...	...	...		...	2	...	
Lance Naiks	8	99		...	...	...		...	5	3	
Constables	22	241		...	...	...		...	2	20	
Dafedar	1	25		...	...	...		...	1	...	
Jamadar...	1	15		...	...	...		...	1	...	
Mounted Naiks	3	38		...	...	...		...	2	1	
Swars	6	65		...	...	...		...	...	6	
Total...	48	723	12114-0-10	...	...	...	50-0-0	...	18	30	

Manavadar

Dated 1st May 1918.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Karbhari, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX V.

Statement showing the working of the Police in the **Manavadar State** during the year 1917–18.

State.	Number of offences.		Number of accused arrested.		Number of accused sent for trial.		Number of accused convicted.		Number of accused acquitted or discharged.		Percentage of convictions (columns 4 and 5).		Percentage convicted of accused sent for trial.		Remarks.
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Manavadar State.	18	22	10	17	10	17	8	12	2	5	80·0	70·58	80·0	70·58	

Manavadar

Dated 1st May 1918.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Karbhari, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX VI.

Statement showing the value of property stolen and amount of recoveries in the **Manavadar State** during the year 1917-18.

State.	Amount stolen.		Amount recovered.		Percentage of recoveries of property stolen.		Remarks.
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present yeer.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Manavadar State.	473-6-9	852-14-6	44-10-0	592-10-6	9·42	69·48	

Manavadar

Dated 1st May 1918.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Karbhari, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX VII.

Statement showing the number of crimes committed, number of cases disposed of, and cases awaiting trial in the **Manavadar State** during the year 1917–18.

Description of offences.	Number of offences.			Number of cases disposed of during past year.	Number of cases disposed of during the present year.	Number of persons apprehended.	Number of persons convicted.	Number of persons sentenced.						Number of persons acquitted or discharged.	Number of persons confined, being insane.	Number of persons died during or before trial.	Term of imprisonment.								Transportation.	Capital punishment.	Awaiting trial (cases).	Remarks.
	Balance from past year.	Committed during the present year.	Total.					Imprisonment		Imprisonment and fine.		Fine only.	Whipping.				Under one month.	From 1 to 2 months.	From 2 to 3 months.	From 3 to 6 months.	From 6 to 12 months.	From 1 to 2 years.	From 2 to 3 years.	From 3 to 5 years.	Above 5 years.				
								Simple.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Rigorous.																	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Against public justice.	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Affecting the human body.	...	21	21	16	15	*28	3	...	...	...	1	2	...	3	23	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Against property.	...	11	11	7	10	13	10	...	...	...	3	7	...	10	3	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Relating to marriage.	...	2	2	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Of defamation.	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Of Criminal Intimidation.	...	7	7	5	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total...	...	42	42	30	30	47	13	...	...	...	4	9	...	13	32	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	* One person was committed to the Chief Court of Criminal Justice in Kathiawar.

Manavadar

Dated 1st May 1918.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Karbhari, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX VIII.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the various Courts in the **Manavadar State** during the year 1917–18.

Name of Court.	Number of offences reported during the year.		Number of persons dealt with.								Persons disposed of.					Persons remaining at the end of the year.	Remarks.
			Remaining at the end of last year.	Brought to trial in 1917–18.					Total.								
	Past year	Present year.		Arrested by police.	Upon warrant.	On summons.	Voluntary.	Arrested in presence of the Magistrate.	Past year.	Present year.	Discharged without trial.	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Died, escaped, or transferred.		
Hazur Court.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Karbhari Court.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Nyayadhish Court.	35	42	...	17	4	26	...	...	41	47	6	26	13	1	...	1	
Total...	35	42	...	17	4	26	...	...	41	47	6	26	13	1	...	1	

Manavadar

Dated 1st May 1918.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Karbhari, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX IX.

Statement showing the results of appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the **Manavadar State** during the year 1917-18.

Tribunals	Number of applications.	Number of persons and cases.																Remarks.
		Applications rejected.		Sentences.						Proceedings quashed.		Referred.		Further inquiry, &c. ordered.		Pending.		
				Confirmed.		Modified.		Reversed.										
		Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons	Cases.	
Hazur Court.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

Manavadar

Dated 1st May 1918.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Karbhari, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX X.

Civil work—Nature and value of original suits filed and disposed of in the Courts of the **Manavadar State** during the year 1917-18.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during the year received by transfer or on remand.		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Closing balance.		Suits filed during the present year.									Suits disposed of during the present year.						Remarks.
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value.	Suits re-landed property.	Suits for money transactions.	Suits for other rights.	Number of suits under Rs. 100.	Number of suits above Rs. 100 and under Rs. 500.	Number of suits above Rs. 500 and under Rs. 1,000.	Number of suits above Rs. 1,000 and under Rs. 5,000.	Number of suits above Rs. 5,000	Ex parte.	Admitted and compromised.	Struck off the file.	Otherwise disposed of.	Value.	Average duration.	
																									Y. m. d.	
Hazur Court	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7802-11-6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7357-6-5	...	
Nyayadhish Court.	4	10	134	62	138	72	128	58	10	14		...	59	3	38	18	1	2	...	1	2	15	40		0-1-23	
Total...	4	10	134	62	138	72	128	58	10	14	7802-11-6	...	59	3	38	18	1	2	...	1	2	15	40	7357-6-5	0-1-23	

Manavadar

Dated 1st May 1918.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Karbhari, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XI.

Civil work—Results of applications for execution of decrees in the **Manavadar State** for the year 1917-18.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Value of opening balance for present year.	Applications brought to the Register.			Total.			Disposed of.			Closing balance.			Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of 191			Remarks.
	Past year.	Present year.		Past year.	Present year.	Value for present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for present year.	Below 6 months.	Below 12 months.	Above 12 months.	
Hazur Court.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Nyayadhish Court.	279	302	63869-0-2	330	215	44469-5-3	609	517	108338-5-5	307	335	62904-1-3	302	182	45434-4-2	156	1	25	
Total...	279	302	63869-0-2	330	215	44469-6-3	609	517	108338-5-5	307	335	62904-1-3	302	182	45434-4-2	156	1	25	

Manavadar

Dated 1st May 1918.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Karbhari, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XII.

Civil work—Number and results of appeals in civil suits in the **Manavadar State** for the year 1917–18.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during.		Total.		Disposed of during.		Closing balance.		Value of appeals filed during.		How disposed of.										Average duration.	
													Decisions confirmed.		Decisions reversed.		Decisions amended.		Cases remanded for retrial.		Cases compromised and otherwise disposed of.			
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.
																							Y. m. d.	*Y. m. d.*
Hazur Court.	...	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	163–15–6	385–0–0	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	0–1–27	1–2–26

Manavadar

Dated 1st May 1918.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Karbhari, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XIII.

Statement showing the number of persons confined in the Jails and Lock-ups in the **Manavadar State** during the year 1917–18.

Stations.	Number of prisons.	Number of prisoners.				Daily average.		Number of prisoners remaining at the end of the year.	Total cost of Jail & prisoners.	Average period of accused under trial.	Remarks showing mortality among convicts in Jail.
		Remaining from last year.	Admitted during the year.	Total. Past year.	Total. Present year.	Past year.	Present year.				
Manavadar.	1	...	5	6	5	0·8	0·3	1	479–10–2	17·10	

Manavadar

Dated 1st May 1918.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Karbhari, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XIV.

Statement showing registration of documents in the **Manavadar State** for the year 1917-18.

Name of State.	Documents presented for registration.		Nature of documents presented.										Documents registered.		Value of documents Registered.		Documents of which registry has been refused.		Documents remaining unregistered pending enquiry at the close of the year.		Remarks.
			Mortgages.		Sale-deeds.		Wills.		Money bonds.		Miscellaneous.										
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Manavadar	13	12	1	2	12	10	...	...	...	.	...	...	12	13	16818-10-0	3764-7-3	...	...	1	...	

Manavadar

Dated 1st May 1918.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Karbhari, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XV.

Statement showing the receipts and expenditure on account of Registration in the **Manavadar State** during the year 1917-18.

Description.	Past year.							Present year.							Remarks.
	Number of deeds.	Value of property.			Fees realized.			Number of deeds.	Value of property.			Fees realized.			
For the mortgage and sale of house sites.	12	16818	10	0	38	0	0	13	3764	7	3	42	4	0	
Total...	12	16818	10	0	38	0	0	13	3764	7	3	42	4	0	
Deduct expenditure ...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Net profit...	12	16818	10	0	38	0	0	13	3764	7	3	42	4	0	

Manavadar

Dated 1st May 1918.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Karbhari, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XVI.

Receipts and Expenditure of the Municipality in the **Manavadar State** during the year 1917-18.

Name.	Opening balance on 1st April 1917.	Receipts during the year 1917-18.		Total in current year.	Expenditure during the		Balance on the 31st March 1917.	Remarks.
		Past year.	Present year.		Past year.	Present year.		
...	...	...	...	...	2464-5-4	2457-8-9	...	There is no regular Municipality in the sense in which it exists in the British Districts. The receipt on account of export and import duties are amalgamated with the ordinary revenues of the State which consequently bears the whole expense on that account.

Manavadar

Dated 1st May 1918.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Karbhari, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XVII.

Statemeut of rain fall in the **Manavadar State** during the year 1917-18.

State.	April 1917.	May 1917.	June 1917.	July 1917.	August 1917.	September 1917.	October 1917.	November 1917.	December 1917.	January 1918.	February 1918.	March 1918.	Total.	Total of the past year.	Average of the past 5 years.	Remarks.
Manavadar.	...	9·35	8·45	13·11	7·66	1·23	6·67	...	...	...	...	...	46·47	29·95	25·45	

Manavadar

Dated 1st May 1918.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Karbhari, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XVIII.

Statement as to the prices of staple food grains in the **Manavadar State** for the year 1917-18.

Articles.	During March past year [1917] per rupee.			During March present year [1918] per rupee.			Remarks.
Bajri	...	22	...	...	13	...	
Jowar	...	30	...	...	19	...	
Wheat	...	20	...	...	13	...	
Rice	...	14	...	...	12	...	
Gram	...	22	...	...	20	...	

Manavadar

Dated 1st May 1918.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi.

Karbhari, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XIX.

Expenditure on public works in the **Manavadar State** during the year 1917-18.

Description of works.	State funds.									Local funds.						Totals.			Remarks.
	Original.			Repairs.			Total.			Original.			Repairs.			Total.			
Pay and Travelling allowance.	2629	0	4				2629	0	4										
Extension to Jorawar Bag Bunglow	24106	9	2				24106	9	2										
New Station Bridge	1857	5	6				1857	5	6										
Amir Manjil	924	1	1				924	1	1										
Mukaraba	418	7	1				418	7	1										
New Uttaras	1554	6	10				1554	6	10										
Club House.	101	2	0				101	2	0										
REPAIRS.																			
Repairs to State Buildings...				4502	8	1	4502	8	1										
Road Repairs.				3651	0	8	3651	0	8										
Aid to cultivators in sinking and constructing new wells and in building new houses and Bandhas in fields.				6941	14	5	6941	14	5										
Total...	31591	0	0	15095	7	2	46686	7	2										
Grand Total...	31591	0	0	15095	7	2	46686	7	2										

Manavadar

Dated 1st May 1918.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Karbhari, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XX.

Statement showing agricultural stock in the **Manavadar State** during the year 1917-18.

District.	Year.	Horses and Cattle.									Ploughs.		Carts.		Remarks.
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes.		Horses.	Mares.	Colts and fillies.	Asses.	Sheep and goats.	With two bullocks.	With four bullocks.	Riding.	Load carrying.	
				Male.	Female										
Manavadar.	1917-18	6180	4583	239	2273	114	153	43	298	7734	1543	...	145	970	

Manavadar

Dated 1st May 1918.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Karbhari, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XXI.

Statement showing the Excise Shops and Excise Revenue of the **Manavadar State** during the year 1917-18.

Name of State.	Country Spirit.		Opium.		Ganja.		Tari.		Total.		Remarks.
	No. of shops.	Revenue.	No. of shops.	Revenue.	No. of shops.	Revenue.	No. of shops.	Revenue.	No. of shops.	Revenue.	
Manavadar.	...	...	8	2381-0-0	1	25-4-0	...	...	9	2406-4-0	

Manavadar

Dated 1st May 1918.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Karbhari, Manavadar State

Statement showing receipts and disbursements of the

Number.	Receipts.	Rs.	As.	Ps.
	Opening balance at the commencement of the year...	947813	0	0
1	Land Revenue	376726	5	0
2	Miscellaneous collections or levies ...	6814	10	2
3	Sayer	22467	4	5
4	Law and Justice	3071	11	5
5	Education	44	3	0
6	Interest...	32730	8	11
7	Other receipts	15219	14	7
8	Revenue to half share in Majmu villages.	28857	1	0
9	Deposits	15056	4	0
10	Recovery of Advances, Loan and Tagavi...	89085	3	10
11	Refund	1812	9	0
	Total Rs. of items 1 to 11...	591885	11	4
	Grand total with Balance...	1539698	11	4

Manavadar

Dated 1st May 1918.

XXII.

Manavadar State for the year 1917-18.

Number.	Expenditure.	Rs.	As.	Ps.
1	Administration charges	25146	12	6
2	Police	12114	0	10
3	Arab Makrani	530	9	10
4	Jail	477	3	3
5	Education...	10045	9	7
6	Dispensary	3698	13	0
7	Public works	22168	9	9
8	Dharmada and Pilgrimage	2392	7	3
9	Pension	1947	0	0
10	Cash Giras to Bhayats &c.	12000	0	0
11	Allowances to Bais and Kumars... ...	19205	7	10
12	Rajkharach	83718	14	10
13	Political	24806	7	11
14	Bardashi	3715	6	6
15	Municipality	2457	8	9
16	Stables, Paddock and purchase of new animals and Motor expenses	48558	5	10
17	Expenses for half share in majmu villages.	16494	15	8
18	Garden and Forests	9181	6	1
19	Agriculture	1890	1	9
20	Ceremonial expenses	3369	6	5
21	Bungalows, Dharamshalas and Uttaras...	309	3	3
22	War contributions	500	0	0
23	Revenue Survey	1160	2	10
24	Furniture expenses in Jorawar Bag Bunglow	14200	12	5
25	Miscellaneous	40642	4	0
26	Sunnat Shadi celebrations	43080	10	0
27	Deposits repaid	18920	12	11
28	Advances made	244428	0	10
	Total Rs....	667161	1	10
	Balance on 31st October 1917...	872537	9	6
	Grand total including Balance Rs....	1539698	11	4

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Karbhari, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XXIII.

Statement of Medical Relief afforded in the **Manavadar State** during the year 1917-18.

Dispensary.	Number of patients treated.		Results of in-door patients.				Expenditure.	Daily average	Remarks.
	Out-door.	In-door.	Discharged	Absented.	Died.	Remaining under treatment.			
Manavadar.	3404	44	42	...	2	...	3698-13-0	1·09 In-door 34·4 Out-door	Operations 0 Major 29 Minor

Manavadar

Dated 1st May 1918.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Karbhari, Manavadar Stat

APPENDIX XXIV.

Vital statistics of the **Manavadar State** for the year 1917–18.

Name.	Population.	Births.		Increase.	Decrease.	Deaths.		Increase.	Decrease.	Ratio per 1000 of population.				Remarks.
										Births.		Deaths.		
		Past year.	Present year.			Past year.	Present year.			Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
Manavadar.	14995	746	846	100	...	421	592	171	...	49·75	56·41	28·07	39·47	

Manavadar

Dated 1st May 1918.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Karbhari, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XXV.

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the **Manavadar State** for the year 1917–18.

No. of Schools.		Description of Schools.	No. of pupils on roll on 31st March.		Daily average attendance.		Expenditure.			Remarks.
Past year.	Present year.		Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	High Schools.	Secondary.	Primary.	
14	14	Primary Schools for boys.	573	577	445·1	435·5	...	...	3559-15-6	3849–5–6 918–0–10 4767–6–4
1	1	Do. Do. for girls.	56	51	38·3	31·7	...	...	289-6-0	
1	1	English Middle School.	52	45	39·6	38·8	...	918-0-10	...	
		Total...	681	673	523·0	506·0	...	918-0-10	3849-5-6	

Manavadar

Dated 1st May 1918.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi,

Karbhari, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XXVI.

Political Relations.

No.	Name of State.	Tribute in men or money.		Estimated population.	Persons being taught.	Persons who have been vaccinated.	Supposed gross revenue.	Estimated expenditure.	Military force.	Remarks.
		Amount	To whom payable.							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	Manavadar.	14821	British Government.	14995	673	871	311946-0-0	333922-0-0		Supposed gross revenue is calculated on an average of yearly recurring produce deducting occasional Vadhava Gadi-Nazarana and the fluctuating income of interest.

Manavadar

Dated 1st May 1918.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Karbhari, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XXVII.

Political Relations.

Principal male members of their families and principal members of their Courts.

No.	Name of individual State and family to which he belongs.	Residence.	Present position	Caste, Race and religion.	Age.	How and where edueated.	Huw employed.	Has sanad authorizing adoption or not.	Family follows primogeniture or not.	Has male heir or not.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	*Khan Saheb Fatehdinkhanji Gazanfarkhanji.*	Mana. vadar.	Third Class Chief.	Ba bi Mehmedan.	32¾	Rajkumar College, Rajkot and Imperial Cadet Corps.	...	...	Yes.	Yes.	
2	Kumar Shri Gulam Moinudinkhanji.	Do.	Son and heir.	Do.	6¼	...	...	...	...	...	
3	Kumar Shri Abdul Hamidkhanji.	Do.	Cadet.	Do.	4	...	...	...	...	...	
4	Babi Kamaludinkhanji Gazanfarkhanji.	Do.	Bhayat (younger brother).	Dn.	29⅓	Rajkumar College, Rajkot.	...	...	...	...	
5	Tribhovan Mulshankar Trivedi.	Rajkot.	Chief Karbhari.	Brahmin.	36	Bahudin College, Junagadh and Government Law School, Bombay.	Chief Karbhari	...	...	...	

Manavadar

Dated 1st May 1918.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Karbhari, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XXVIII.

Return of Press worked and News-papers or Periodicals published in the **Manavadar State** during the year ending 31st March 1918.

State.	Name of Press.	Name of proprietor.	News-papers.	Publications thereof.	Remarks.
				Periodicals.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
Manavadar.	...	...	...	...	

Manavadar

Dated 1st May 1918.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi

Karbhari, Manavadar State.

THE ANNUAL ADMINISTRATION REPORT

OF THE

MANAVADAR STATE

for the year ending 31st March 1919.

CHAPTER I.

GENERAL AND POLITICAL.

MANAVADAR is a third class State in Kathiawar. It contains 23 (twenty three) entire villages, embracing an area of 90 square miles, with a population of 14995 souls according to the Census of 1911.

Over and above its 23 entire villages, the State has also got a Pati or defined portion of land within the limits of Bantwa, besides an eight anna share in the revenue of the town of Bantwa. A moiety of the Majmu village of Bantwa Deoli and of the alienated villages of Eklera Bhalgam and Ghantia also belongs to the State. The above comprises an area of about 22 square miles with a population of 10333 souls.

2. The gross income of the State for the year under report was Rs. 494751 including the receipts of this State's half share in the Majmu villages and also interest on cash investments amounting to nearly Rs. 38000.

3. The tribute annually payable to Government amounts to Rs. 14821, in addition to which various sums are contributed to the several Agency Local Funds and an aggregate amount of Rs. 2347 is also paid to the Junagadh State under different denominations.

4. The relations of this State with all neighbouring States and Talukas continue to be friendly and cordial.

THE RULER AND HIS FAMILY.

5. It is with a deep sense of sorrow that we have to record the gloomiest event of the year—the demise of our beloved Chief Khan Saheb

Fatehdinkhanji, at the young age of 34. He died of influenza at Manavadar on 19th October 1918 after an illness of 10 days. His death in the prime of life dealt a great blow and is the cruelest bereavement to the Begam Saheba and to his old mother, and is deeply mourned also by his loving subjects and loyal servants. He leaves behind him his only widow, the Begam Saheba Fatima Siddika, old mother, two minor sons and two daughters, the third and youngest daughter died soon after him of influenza. He had a kind, generous, affable and frank disposition. He took a sincere and abiding interest in the well being of his subjects. He was accessible to all. His free and jovial temparament and the absence in him of all airs of authority inspired a great measure of confidence in his subjects and others and induced them to speak out their mind without any unnecessary fear and restraint. He gave a patient and sympathetic hearing to all who had any grievance to redress. In him the subjects have lost a good hearted and sincere Ruler whom they had learnt to respect and love even as their parent. His servants lost in him a sincere, liberal and kind master.

6. His many good qualities of head and heart won for him good regard of Agency Officers and of many Chiefs of Kathiawar.

7. Khan Saheb Fatehdinkhanji took a personal and deep interest in all matters affecting the status, privileges and rights of Native States and their Rulers. He was the first to realize and appreciate the far-reaching importance of the beneficient proposals made in the Indian Reform Scheme for improving and cementing the relations of the Native States with the British Government and it was at his suggestion that chiefs of III and IV class States agreed to make a representation on the subject to the Government and to secure the recognition of their due status and rights under the various provisions of the Reform Scheme.

8. Another matter of importance about which also he felt keenly was the status and rank of Manavadar amongst the States of Kathiawar. He sincerely believed that it was in justice entitled to be placed among the second class of the Kathiawar States. He had decided to move this question also. Providence had however willed otherwsie. It was not destined that he should be able to prosecute to a successful end his heart's desire. For soon after his return from Bombay, he fell ill. He developed the symptoms of influenza, other complications soon supervened and inspite of the best advice and treatment of such well known experts as Doctors Row and Bharucha, he succumbed to the fatal illness at 1-30 A. M. on the 19th October 1918. The sincerity, zeal and singleness of

purpose with which he had undertaken to work on behalf of III and IV Class Chiefs of Kathiawar, had produced the deepest impression on the other Rulers. His untimely death disappointed the hopes of the Chiefs in this matter. His personal help and presence had become almost indispensable. The respected, old and experienced Thakore Saheb of Lakhtar aptly expresses the feelings of the Chiefs when in the telegram of condolences on the death of Khan Saheb Fatehdinkhanji he says:—

> "Received message this day extremely grieved to learn of sad news. Services rendered to third fourth classes by personal efforts in India Government matter by your lamented father will never be forgotton. Expectation of getting advantage in this important question of his personal arguments before Political Officers is totally lost. This question received terrible blow. It will be to his credit if his writings resulted in advantage. May his soul rest in peace."

9. On the death of Khan Saheb Fatehdinkhanji, his eldest son K.S. Gulam-Moinuddinkhanji succeeds to the State. The Government have by their letter, Political Department No. 10243 dated 4-12-1918, recognised and confirmed the succession of the eldest son K. S. Gulam-Moinuddinkhanji.

10. K. S. Gulam-Moinuddinkhanji, the minor Chief is seven years old and the Government have been pleased to entrust the administration of the Manavadar State during the minority of the Minor Chief, to his mother, Begam Saheba, Fatima Siddika. This arrangement has given the greatest satisfaction to the Ruling Family and has been a source of great solace to Begam Saheba in her bereaved condition in as much as Government have, by sanctioning the present arrangements, evinced their confidence in the talented Lady and placed in her charge the well-being of her eldest son and the administration of her husband's State. The present arrangements for the minority administration is the first of its kind in Kathiawar and it is a matter of satisfaction to the other States and Chiefs that Government have been pleased to adopt and apply in the case of Manavadar the main principle underlying the Resolution of the Chiefs' Conference, and it is a matter for legitimate pride to the Begum Saheba that the Political Agent and the Agent to the Governor have kindly recognised her abilities to administer the Taluka and that the Government have been pleased to endorse their recommendations in sanctioning the present arrangements for the minority administration.

11. The Begum Saheba conducts the administration of the State. The Kamdar, Mr. Tribhovan M. Trivedi is continued as her adviser and

Kamdar under the orders of the Agency. The Begam Saheba reposes full confidence in her Adviser and Kamdar. It is our good fortune that Colonel Oldfield, the Political Agent, Sorath, has from the very start been kind enough to assist the Begam Saheba with his invaluable advice in all important matters, whenever the same is sought. Colonel R. S. Pottinger, the Agent to the Governor, Kathiawar, has always been sympathetic to the Begam Saheba. With this sincere help and sympathy of the Agency Officers, the Minority Administration of the State would prove a great success and should in the end justify the confidence which the officers and the Government have with a broad mind, reposed in the Begam Saheba for the good and progressive administration of the State.

12. Appendix I gives the personel of administration during the year. Owing to the sad death of the late Khan Saheb some important changes were made in the officers of the State from 1st January 1919. The posts of secretaries which were created last year were abolished. Mr. Alijankhan Shahjankhan, B. A., General Secretary, was made Sar-Nyayadhish and State Educational Inspector. The services of Mr. Shivshankar Shamji Dalal, B.A.LL.B. the Revenue Secretary were dispensed with. Mr. Mohmed Jamilud-din Ghausi, M.A.LL.B., was appointed as Revenue Officer. The post of Nyayadhish and first class Magistrate has not yet been filled up. Mr. Hariprasad Kriparam was made Treasury Officer.

THE WAR.

13. At last the end of the War has come: Truth and justice have been vindicated, patience and perseverence rewarded. For four years and a quarter the struggle which was to decide the fate of the World went on. Germany was practically beaten last year but it secured unexpected relief by the collapse of Russia and was thus able to concentrate the whole strength on the West for a knockout blow. America was organizing her resources with immence energy and the question was whether Germany would deliver her blow before America could pull her weight in the team. She failed, suffered the defeat and unconditionally surrendered. The triumph of the allied arms on behalf of right and justice is complete.

The British Navy had throughout been our Sure Shield. It was under the protection of the Navy that we in India have enjoyed the remarkable peace and prosperity which have characterised the four years of war.

14. The services rendered by the Native States in this war have been incalculable and they have been duly appreciated by our beloved

King-Emperor, our Viceroy and other British Statesmen. This state has contributed its little mite to bring the struggle to a speedy and successful close.

RECRUITS.

15. Government having sanctioned the raising of a Kathiawar Company, the late Khan Saheb offered liberal concessions to the recruits and made every endeavour to supply as large a number of recruits as possible and it is gratifying to note that owing to his personal exertions the State was able to send 60 Combatant and 3 Non-combatant Recruits.

The Agent to the Governor was pleased to give a medal to this State's Recruiting officer in recognition for good recruiting work done by him on behalf of the State.

WAR CONTRIBUTIONS.

16. Over and above the contributions of Rs. 32985 this State has during the year under report contributed Rs. 1000 towards the Silver Wedding Fund. Also twelve horses were offered by the late Khan Saheb for war purposes. Government were pleased to accept the offer and four horses were selected by the Remount officer who came to Manavadar in November last to select the horses.

WAR LOAN.

17. As stated in last year's report in the first War Loan the late Khan Saheb purchased War Loan of Rs. 150000 and Bonds of Rs. 4800 on behalf of the State and of Rs. 30000 on behalf of the members of the family. About Rs. 20000 were subscribed by the officers and subjects of the State. The Second Indian War Loan was issued in the last year and though the prospects were not good owing to the failure of rains, he purchased War Bonds of Rs. 30000 on behalf of the State.

CHAPTER II.

ADMINISTRATION OF LAND REVENUE.

18. For the purpose of Revenue Administration, this State has been divided in three different groups or circles with a Vahivatdar in charge of each under the direct control of the Revenue Officer who works under the orders of the Karbhari. Kamdar

19. All cultivators are tenants-at-will and have no right of alienating any interests of their holdings either by way of mortgage or sale. Full regard is however paid to the continuity of tenure.

COLLECTION OF LAND REVENUE.

20. As mentioned in previous reports, the revenue collections are regulated on the well-known Bhag-Batai system according to which the entire produce is divided between the State and its cultivators in fixed proportions, in addition of Santi-Vero (Levy in cash) which is levied at the rate varying from eight to two and a half annas per Bigha in different villages according to the qualities of land and rateable distribution of produce as fixed for each village separately. The recoveries of Vero are made in two instalments known as the Dewali and the Holi kists (instalments) corresponding with the harvest Khariff and Rabi crops respectively to enable the cultivators to pay the same from the produce of that year. This system of Vaje Vero collection is based on the Chokha Bhag system. The State's share of Vaje in Baret is generally one-fourth and that in *pit* or irrigated crops is one-fifth. In the sugar-cane plantations the Kheduts generally approve of cash payment per Bigha to the Darbar and accordingly Vighoti is levied at a fixed rate per Bigha.

ALIENATION AND REVERSION.

22. The settlement of service Jivaidar Jhala Rajputs of Chudva has been finally effected in 1911. There are no other alienations in this State except its half share in Bantwa Majmu alienated villages (Vide para 1) and those held by Pasaitas and Jivaidars on service tenure and charity holders, in this State and Bantwa Proper, while the settlement of boundaries has also been previously completed.

REVENUE SURVEYS.

22. The revenue survey of all the entire Khalsa villages of the State and of the Jivaidari lands of the Alienee Jhala Jivaidars of Chudva has been completed.

A Survey Department under the Survey Officer is maintained for the preservation of the Boundary marks, detailed survey and for measuring out areas of land under well-irrigation. There are some disputes about boundary pillars with some of the neighbouring States and Talukas, some of which still remain to be settled.

IRRIGATION.

23. The State takes special interest in expanding the area under well-irrigation which is the only and the sure source of irrigation in this State. The cultivators also understand the advantages of irrigation and

demans of sinking new wells and constructing old ones are frequently made. 12 new wells including three pacca ones were added during the year under report. The cultivators are assisted in money for this purpose and payment in advance is also made to those who are in need of such payment.

The efforts of the late Khan Saheb were specially directed to have a greater area brought under well-irrigation and the same efforts will be continued.

The work of improving the land by raising the embankment of fields and by constructing Bandhs to prevent the gradual washing off of the land, is going on as usual to the great advantage both of the cultivators and the State.

CHAPTER III.

PROTECTION.

24. This State has adopted the administration of justice on the principles and spirit of those in force of the Agency Courts for the time being. List of laws in force in Manavadar is shown in Appendix II.

25. There is no Military Force in this State.

POLICE.

26. The full strength of Police was as detailed below :—

1. Superintendent of Police.
1. Chief Constable.
11. Mounted Police.
(1 Jamadar, 1 Dafedar and 9 Sawars.)
37. Foot Police :—
1 Jamadar, 1 Havaldar, 2 Nayaks, 4 Lance Nayaks and 29 constables.

27. The whole of the foot and mounted police together with the Dhalia men i. e. palace guards are drilled and disciplined with the foot and mounted police. These Dhalia men also help the police in the performance of the duty of watch and ward and patrol in the district when necessary in addition to their duty. The foot police is armed with muskets and the mounted police with carbines, cavalry swards and lances. The result of the work performed by the Police is embodied in Appendix V. The total cost amounted to Rs. 14068-9-2 against 12144-0-10, The

ratio of police to population and area is 312·4 souls and 1·88 square miles respectively per unit.

28. It will be seen from Appendix V that the percentage of persons arrested and convicted is smaller than that of the previous year, while in regard to the value of the property stolen and recovered, the value of stolen property during this year amounted to Rs. 386 as against Rs. 852 of the last year, the value of the recovery this year amounted to Rs. 174 against Rs. 592 of the last year. Thus the percentage of recovery is 45·6 as against 69·48 of the last year. (Appendix VI.)

VILLAGE POLICE.

29. The village police consists of stipendary and hereditory servants, the former of whom are known as Chokiats and the latter as Pasaitas holding land on service tenure. The duties performed by them are confined generally to watch and ward as well as prevention and detection of crime, while the latter are also employed on escort duty and other miscellaneous work of the village pertaining to that post.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE.

30. The following are the Courts of the Criminal Justice in this State.

1. Nyayadhish Court.
2. ~~Karbhari~~ Kamdar Court, now Sarnyayadhish Court.
3. Hazur Court.

31. The work performed by each of these courts is given in Appendix VIII.

32. The appellate criminal work of the Hazur Court is given in Appendix IX.

CIVIL JUSTICE.

33. Hazur Court exercises the appellate (civil and criminal) jurisdiction over decisions passed by the SarNyayadhish and the Nyayadhish Courts of the State. The Nyayadhish Court is invested with the powers of the first class Magistrate and exercises civil jurisdiction upto Rs. 3,000. The rest of the original powers belong to the Sar-Nyayadhish court. While the appellate and revisional powers over both the Sar-Nyayadhish and Nyayadhish Courts rest with the Hazur Court presided over by the Kamdar.

The office order No. 278 dated 11-11-18 of the Agent to the Governor, by which the administration of the State has been handed over to the Begam Saheba, during the minority of K. S. Gulam-Moinuddinkhanji provides that a further appeal over the decisions (civil and criminal) of the Hazur Court will lie in the Court of the Judicial Assistant to the Agent to the Governor. Hence a second appeal will lie with that Court over the decisions of this State.

34. Information relating to the number and nature etc. of civil suits filed and disposed of during the year is given in Appendix X from which it will be seen that there was decrease of 28 civil suits during the year as compared with the preceding one. Altogether 33 suits of money transaction and one of other rights were instituted during the year against 59 of money transaction and three of other rights during the last year.

35. The number of applications for execution of decrees filed and disposed of during the year will be found in Appendix XI showing a decrease of 187 as compared with the preceding one.

36. The civil appellate work of the Hazur Court is given in Appendix XII.

EXTRADITION.

37. The number of persons surrendered to and by other States for trial under the rules in force was 1 and 1 respectively.

PRISON.

38. There is only one prison in Manavadar for which a large and commodious building is provided, with separate cells for males and females convicted and under trial as also for civil debtors. The number of prisoners this year is the same as compared with the preceding one, vide App. XIII.

REGISTRATION

39. The Registration of documents as shown in Appendix XIV would seem to be insignificant owing to the prevailing custom of reservation by the State of its sovereign rights over all the lands in general (except in limited instances.), so as not to permit transfer of any such property necessitating execution of documents of nature of compulsory registration. The State has now allowed people to purchase Ulhad houses and Gharbheni land sites for building new houses and the latter readily avail themselves of the opportunity thus given them to obtain hereditory interest in

MUNICIPAL ADMINISTRATION.

40. The constitution of Municipality is not based on the representative system. It is managed by the State from its general revenue ; no information is available on the receipt side in the absence of any taxes or other imposts levied on that account and only the figures of expenditure in connection with conservancy, lighting and other sanitary arrangements are therefore given in Appendix XVI.

CHPTER IV.

PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

41. Timely rain to the average amount of 25 inches is beneficial for the produce of good harvest and fodder on this side of the Province. Last year the rain measured 46 inches 47 cents which was more than sufficient and the result was the partial failure of agtar crops and fodder kadab produce. The cotton crops were however fairly good and the prices also were very high throughout the year.

This year the rain was only 8 inches 20 cents. In June last it measured 3 cents, in July 6 inches 82 cents, in August 33 cents, in the month of September when the timely rain is needed to preserve the good condition of the already standing crops till the time of harvest, only 55 cents , and 47 cents in the month of November. The rain was not thus sufficient even for the produce of Bajri crops. The above rainfall was in Manavadar and in some six or seven villages only. In other villages it was even less. As some of the cultivatos were short of fodder owing to conditions of last year mentioned above, the late Khan Saheb inquired after the condition of the people and gave them grass to the amount of about seven lacs lbs. as also Tagavi advances for grain, Kos and materials of irrigation during the month of July and also subsequsntly with the result that by timely irrigation the cultivators raised irrigated Juvari crops which gave them fodder for their cattle and some grain. Vidis of grass and jungles were freely given away for grazing cattle to the people. It may however be mentioned that the want of fodder is felt on this side and some of the cattle have died owing to deficiency of fodder. The fodder is supplimented on this side by the use of prepared cactus and thanks to Colonel Oldfield that owing to his advice Cactus is now freely used by the people as fodder for cows and buffaloes.

By the change of Vahivat the Kheduts would obtain remission of about Rs. 25,000 this year and the State would get so much less produce than what it would have got by the usual Vaje Vero Vahivat. They are further helped by assistance rendered in the form of Tagavi advances made to them without interest. The assistance is still being given.

WAGES AND LABOUR.

42. Wages and labour continued to be dearer than in normal years. Wages of labourers have greatly increased owing to the high cost of living and though the year is bad labouring class get sufficient labour as they used to obtain in normal year. None is till now in need of relief work assistance. The rate of wages is the same as that in the last year.

PRICES OF FOOD GRAINS.

43. The prices of food grain were high throughout the last year, and owing to famine conditions this year they are abnormally high as would appear from Appendix XVIII.

FOREST

44. There is no forest worthy of name in this State except a few reserves of Babul plantations and tracts of spontaneous growth in some of the villages.

TRADE AND MANUFACTURE.

45. There is no important industry in this State deserving of mention and therefore among the articles of export and import, the former consists of cotton and grain and the latter of course-cloth and miscellaneous grocery of domestic consumption.

PUBLIC WORKS.

46. The public works executed during the year are shown in Appendix XIX both original and repairs. The construction of new works are the station bridge, the extension to the residence of the Chief and a new building called Amir Manzil. Besides the repairs of Darbari buildings, other amounts were spent in aid of digging new wells, sinking old ones and constructing pacca wells.

POST OFFICES.

47. There is a combined post and telegraph office at Manavadar and a village post Office at Vadasada, besides 11 letter boxes in some villages.

FINANCES.

48. The balance in the Treasury at the close of the financial year (OCTOBER last) was Rs. 31518 and in addition to that investments of Rs. 1011881-2-2 are as detailed below :—

1.	Government Promissory Notes	Rs. 617600-0-0
2.	War loans and bonds	Rs. 184800-0-0
3.	Other investments :—	
	1. Darbar Shri Vajsur Valera,	Rs. 14000-0-0
	2. Miscellaneos items,	Rs. 185993-15-7
	3. Subordinate Jivaidars of Chudva	Rs. 44-0-0
	4. The Maiyas of Thaniana	Rs. 2523-15-0
	Grass	Rs. 6919-3-7
	Total	Rs. 1011881-2-2

CONDITION OF AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.

49. Agricultural classes form the bulk of the population of the State. Besides the Tagavi advances, the Begam Saheba was pleased to concede to the proposal of the Kheduts of almost all the villages not to levy Santi Vero this year but to make Bhagbatai Vahivat as was done in previous bad years, and following the precedent of St. 1968 when the late Khan Saheb was pleased to take two-fifth in Baret and one-fourth in the irrigated crops, the Begam Saheba also took the same share and did not charge a share in Kadab fodder as was done in the neighbouring Talukas. This kindness of the Begam Saheba has been much appreciated by the cultivators. By this arrangement though the State will get less revenue, it will also have to advance less Tagavi than what was given during previous bad years. The loss to the State and the corresponding gain to the cultivators in the form of remission by this special concession of Bhagbatai Vahivat instead of Vero is about 25 thousand rupees. By this favour the cultivators of those villages which are largely affected by this bad year will be able to maintain themselves and their families and by further assistance from the State which is still given every month they have been able to keep up their cultivation which will in the end prove economical and useful to the State to preserve the good condition of such villages and village lands.

THE PUBLIC HEALTH.

50. The public health continued to be fairly good during the first six months but Influenza broke out in the month of October and continued till the end of November in all the villages of the State and created

a havoc. Khan Saheb Fatehdinkhanji fell a victim to that disease. The Begam Saheba and all the members of the Family were more or less attacked. In short there was hardly a home in which one or more members were not attacked by this disease. The cultivators were not able to attend to the wheat crop and the partial failure of that crop in this State is due to that disease.

BIRTHS and DEATHS.

51. The census operations of the year 1911 took place lastly on the 10th March 1911 and Manavadar State's population is calculated to be 14995 as compared with 14478 of the last Census. There is a decrease in the number of births by 179 and an increase in the number of deaths by 553.

INDUSTRIAL ENTERPRIZE.

52. This side of the Province is a cotton producing one. There is a cotton press at Manavadar capable of pressing 200 bales a day on an average. The total number of bales pressed was 19878. There is one Ginning Factory which turned out 2737 bales.

GENERAL CONDITION OF THE PEOPLE.

53. The population according to the last Census nnmbered 14995. This consists of Kunbis, Ahirs and such other agricultural class of Hindus who as well as Mohmedans forming part of it are generally not addicted to the vice of drinking and therefore there has not been a single shop of spirituous liquor within the limits of this State for a long time past (Vide Appendix XXI).

OPIUM ABKARI.

54. The farm for the sale of opium for the whole Taluka during the year under report and income including pass-fees and the produce of farm was Rs. 3155-0-0 as against Rs. 2381 in the previous year

CHAPTER V.

REVENUE AND FINANCE.

55. The revenue year of the State commences from first November and ends on 31st October.

The gross Revenue of the State amounted to Rs. 424,344 during the last year St. 1973 (1916-17) while that of the current finacial year

St. 1974 (1917-18) was Rs. 424253 exclusive of the amount of interest and the revenues of this State's share in Majmu villages.

56. The finances of the State are in a good condition and therefore there is no indebtedness.

CHAPTER VI.

VITAL STATISTICS.

57. There is only one dispensary in Manavadar which is in charge of an assistant surgeon in service of this State. It is largely availed of by people of villages in neighbouring Talukas. The total expense of Rs. 3866-5-9 was incurred during the year. The particulars relating to the number of patients treated during the year is given in Appendix XXIII.

REGISTRATION OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

58. The Statistics of births and deaths are given in App. XXIV from which it will be observed that the number of births registered during the year was 667 as against 846 of the last year, while the total number of deaths was 1145 as against 592 of the last year. The number of deaths was greater owing to Influenza.

59. The registration of births and deaths is kept by Police Patel of each village and is examined by the superior officers of the Department in the course of their visits from time to time; while in the head-quarter town of Manavadar this work is done by the head constable under the supervision of the Police Superintendent.

VACCINATION.

60. No special establishment is maintained by the State for vaccination in as much as it is performed in this State by the vaccinator employed under Agency Vaccination Superintendent, i. e. the Agency Surgeon. The vaccinator performs his duties under the control and supervision of the vaccination Department. The figures furnished by the vaccinator for this State are entered in App. XXVI.

CHAPTER VII.

EDUCATION.

61. The educational Department of the State was in charge of Mr. M. J. Ghausi, M. A.LL.B., till the end of 1918 and for the remaining months in the charge of Mr. Alijankhan, B. A.

The number of schools under the control of the State remained the same as in the last year i.e. 16. Of these one Vernacular Boys' school, one Vernacular Girls' school and English Middle Schools are at Manavadar and the rest Vernacular Boys' schools are at different villages.

The Fitzgerald Anglo-vernacular School teached upto the IV standard and the number of students studying has increased to 49 from 45 of the preceding year.

The Vernacular Girls' School at Manavadar teaches upto VI standard. There are 50 girls as against 51 of the last year showing a decrease of 1.

There are 14 vernacular Boys' schools teaching upto the VI standard with the total number of boys attending the same to the extent of 545 showing a decrease of 2 boys.

As stated in last year's report, secondary education was free and primary education was made free from 1st January 1917. Primary as well as secondary education is therefore free throughout the State.

The total expenditure on education during the year under report was Rs. 14417 inclusive of scholarships one of Rs. 67 per year in the female training College and other scholarships of an aggregate amount of Rs. 2040 to students studying in the colleges and schools.

The late Khan Saheb had the cause of education so much at heart that he was ever ready to give all possible help in matters educational. During the year under report, the Agency Educational officer requested the late Khan Saheb to give some increase in the pay of the assistants. Though the assistants in this State were getting Rs. 7 p. m., the late Khan Saheb raised the pay of all the school masters in the villages and also of the assistants, which increased the annual expenditure by Rs. 1000.

The Agency Educational Offieer this year also visited the schools of the State.

LIBRARY.

62. There is a small library at Manavadar. It is maintained by the State for the benefit of the public in general and the expenditure amounted to Rs. 106. Rules on the spirit of those promulgated by Government are adopted for its management which is under the control of the Nyayadhish of the State.

63. There is neither a printing press nor any newspaper published in this State.

64. The State is not infested with wild animals dangerous to men and domestic animals and poisonous snakes to such an extent as to require any special measure for their destruction.

65. There are no architectural or other remains of historical interest deserving of mention.

Manavadar
1st May 1919.

TRIBHOVAN. M. TRIVEDI
Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX I.

Names of High Officials in the Manavadar State showing changes in the personnel during the year 1918-19.

Name of Officer.	Appointment.	Period.		Remarks.
		From	To	
1	2	3	4	5
Mr. Tribhovan Mulshanker Trivedi B, A. LL. B.	Kamdar	1-4-18	31-3-19	
Mr. Alijankhan Shahjankhan B. A.	General Secretary	1-4-18	31-12-18	
Do. Do.	Sar Nyayadhish	1-1-19	31-3-19	
Mr. Shivshanker Shamji Dalal B. A. LL. B.	Revenue Secretary	1-4-18	31-12-18	
Mr. Jamiludin Ghaushi M. A. LL. B. [Aligadh]	Revenue Adhikhari	1-1-19	31-3-19	
Do. Do.	Nyayadhish	1-4-18	31-12-18	
Do. Do.	Incharge Nyayadhish	1-1-19	31-3-19	
Mr. Hariprasad Kriparam	Financial Secretary	1-4-18	31-12-18	
Do. Do.	Treasury Officer	1-1-19	31-3-19	
Mr. Jattashanker Shamalji L. M. & S.	Medical Officer	1-4-18	31-3-19	
Mr Khan Bahadur Nathukhan	Police Superintendent	1-4-18	31-3-19	
Mr Jamiludin Ghaushi M. A. L. L. B. [Aligadh]	State Edu. Inspector	1-4-18	31-12-18	
Mr. Alijankhan Shahjankhan B. A.	State Edu. Inspector	1-1-19	31-3-19	

Manavadar.

Dated, 1-5-1

TRIBHOVAN M. TRIVEDI.

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX II.

List of Laws in force in the Manavadar State, during the year 1918-19.

No.	Description.	Whether adapted from British Indian Acts.	Introduced during the year under report	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5
1	The Criminal Procedure Code [Act V of 1898]			
2	The Indian Penal Code [Act XLV of 1860]			
3	The Civil Procedure Code [Act V. of 1908]			
4	The Contract Act [Act 9 of 1872]			
5	The Evidence Act [Act 1 of Do.]	There are no acts, regulations or rules framed specially for administration of justice in this State, which is therefore dealt with according to the principles and spirit of those in force in Kathiawar Agency.		
6	The Limitation Rules of Kathiawar 1890			
7	The Schedule of Court fees levied in the Kathiawar Political Agency			
8	The Education Rules			
9	The Cattle Trespass Act			
10	The Game Rules			
11	The Registration Rules			

Manavadar.

Dated 1-5-19.

TRIBHOVAN M. TRIVEDI,

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

Statement showing the strength, cost and other particulars of the Military Force in the Manavadar State for the year 1918-19.

Arms of service.	Number of fighting officers and men.						Details of force at the end of the current year.						Total cost on account of pay and allowances of the force, including followers	Remarks
	At the end of last year.	Recruited this year	Casualties: Died	Casualties: Invalided	Casualties: Discharged, deserted, &c.	At the end of the current year.	Number of Regiments, Batialions or Batteries	Number of guns	Number of men: European Commissioned officers	Native Commissioned officers	Non-Commissioned officers	Fighting men		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Cavalry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Two old R. M. L. 9 pounder guns of 6 or 8 cwt. each without carriages for saluting purposes under G. R. No. 3128 D. 9th May 1910
Sappers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Artillary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	
Infantry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Imperial Service Troops	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	..	...	...	...	...	

Manavadar.

Dated, 1-5-19.

TRIBHOVAN M. TRIVEDI.

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX IV.

Statement showing the strength, cost, discipline and education of the Police Force in the Manavadar State for the year 1918-19.

No.	Description of Police	Number	Pay of Grade	Total cost	Punishments.			Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
					Dismissed.	Fined, degraded, or suspended departmentally.	Punished judicially.	By promotion	By money.	Number able to read and write.	Number under instruction.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1	Police Superintendent	1	75		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
2	Chief Constable	1	40		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
3	Jamadar	1	25		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
4	Havaldar	1	16		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
5	Naiks	2	28		...	...	...	...	...	1	1	
6	Lance Naiks	4	54		...	...	...	...	...	1	3	
7	Constables	29	367		...	...	...	...	...	11	18	
8	Dafedar	1	40		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
9	Jamadar	1	20		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
10	Mounted Naiks	2	27		...	...	...	...	...	2	....	
11	Swars	7	85		...	...	...	...	...	3	4	
	Total...	50	777	14068-9-2	...	...	...	..	...	24	26	

14068—9—2

Manavadar.

Dated 1-5-19.

TRIBHOVAN M. TRIVEDI.

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX V.

Statement showing the working of the Police in the Manavadar State during the year 1918-19.

Name of State.	Number of offences		Number of accused arrested.		Number of accused sent for trial.		Number of accused convicted.		Number of accused acquitted or discharged.		Percentage of convictions [columns 4 and 5].		Percentage of convictions of accused sent for trial.		Remarks.
	Past year.	Present year	Past year.	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year.	Present year	Past year.	Present year	Past year.	Present year	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Manavadar	22	36	17	27	17	27	12	18	5	7	70·58	66·66	70·58	66·66	Two awaiting trial

Manavadar.

Dated, 1-5-19.

TRIBHOVAN M. TRIVEDI.

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX VI.

Statement showing the value of property stolen and the amount of recoveries in the Manavadar State during the year 1918-19.

Name of State.	Amount stolen.		Amount recovered.		Percentage of recoveries of property stolen.		Remarks.
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Manavadar	852-14-6	386-6-6	592-10-6	174-4-0	69·48	45·5	

Manavadar.

Dated 1-5-19.

TRIBHOVAN M. TRIVEDI,

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX VII

Statement showing the number of crimes committed, number of cases disposed of and cases awaiting trial in the Manavadar State during the year 1916-19.

No.	Description of offences.	Number of offences.			No. of cases disposed of during the past year.	No. of cases disposed of during the present year.	No. of persons apprehended.	No. of persons convicted.	No. of persons sentenced.							No. of persons acquitted or discharged.	No. of persons confined being insane.	No. of persons died during or before trial.	Term of imprisonment.									Remarks.
		Balance from past year.	Committed during the present year	Total.					Imprisonment		Imprisonment and fine.		Fine only.	Whipping	Total.				Under 1 month.	From 1 to 2 months	„ 2 to 3 months.	„ 3 to 6 months.	„ 6 to 12 months.	„ 1 to 2 years.	„ 2 to 3 years.	„ 3 to 5 years.	Above 5 years.	Transportation.	Capital punishment.	Awaiting trial.	
									Simple	Rigorous.	Simple.	Rigorous.																		
4	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	31	32
1	Contempts of the Lawful authority of public servants.	...	1	1	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
2	Affecting the public health	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
3	Affecting the human body	...	19	19	15	15	21	3	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	
4	Against property	...	17	17	10	16	19	16	2	3	...	2	9	...	16	3	...	...	6	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
5	Relating to marriage	...	2	2	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
6	of Defamation	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
7	of Criminal intimidation	...	2	2	3	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
8	Against local Rules	...	2	2	...	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total...	...	44	44	30	36	59	22	2	3	...	3	14	...	22	34	...	1	6	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	

Manavadar.

Dated, 1-5-19.

TRIBHOVAN M. TRIVEDI.

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX VIII.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the various Courts in the Manavadar State during the year 1918–19

Number.	Name of Court	Number of offences reported during the year.		Number of persons dealt with.								Persons disposed of.					Persons remaining at the end of the year.	Remarks.
					Brought to trial in 1918–19					*Total*								
		Past year.	Present year	Remaining at the end of last year.	Arrested by Police.	Upon warrant	On summons.	Voluntarily	Arrested in the presence of the Magistrate	Past year.	Present year.	Discharged without trial.	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Died, escaped or transferred.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
1	Hazur Court	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2	Karbhari court SirNyayadhish court	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	
3	Nyayadhish court	42	44	1	27	5	21	5	...	47	59	6	28	22	...	1	2	
	Total...	42	44	1	27	5	21	5	...	47	59	6	28	22	...	1	2	

Manavadar.

Dated 1-5-19.

TRIBHOVAN M. TRIVEDI.

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX IX.

Statement showing the result of appeals against the decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Manavadar State during the year 1918-19.

Tribunals.	Number of Applications	Number of persons and cases.																Remarks.
		Applications rejected.		Sentences. Confirmed.		Modified.		Reversed.		Proceedings quashed.		Referred		Further inquiry &c. ordered.		Pending		
		Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Hazur Court	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

Manavadar.

Dated, 1-5-19.

TRIBHOVAN M. TRIVEDI.

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX X.

Civil work-Nature and value of original suits filed and disposed of in the Courts of the Manavadar State during the year 1918-19.

Number.	Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during the year, received by transfer or on remand.		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Closing balance.		Suits filed during the present year.									Suits disposed of during the present year.						Remarks.
		Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Value.	Suits re-landed property	Suits for money transactions.	Suits for other rights.	Number of suits under Rs 100.	Number of suits above Rs 100 and under Rs. 500.	Number of suits above Rs. 500 and under Rs. 1000.	Number of suits above Rs. 1,000 and under Rs. 5,000.	Number of suits above Rs. 5,000.	Ex-parte.	Admitted and compromised.	Struck off the file.	Otherwise disposed of.	Value.	Average duration.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
1	Hazur court	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	....	....	
2	Karbhari court / Sir Nyayadhish court	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	2	11079-5-10	...	2	...	....	....	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	....		
3	Nyayadhish court	10	14	62	32	72	46	58	35	14	11	2471-7-6	...	31	1	22	9	...	...	...	7	11	13	4	3208-5-5	m. d. 3-8	
	Total...	10	14	62	34	72	48	58	35	14	13	13550-13-4	...	33	1	22	9	....	...	2	7	11	13	4	3208-5-5	3-8	

Manavadar.

Dated 1-5-19.

TRIBHOVAN M. TRIVEDI.

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XI.

Civil work—Results of applications for execution of decrees in the Manavadar State for the year 1918–19.

No.	Tribunal.	Opening Balance		Value of opening balance for the present year.	Applications brought to the Register.			Total.			Disposed of			Closing balance			Nature of applications pending dispo-al at the close of 1918–19.			Remarks
		Past year.	Present year.		Past year.	Present year.	Value for the present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for the present year	Past year.	Present year.	Value for the present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for the present year	Within 6 months.	Within 12 months.	Above 12 months	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
1	Hazur court	..	...	...	...	....	....	....	....	....	....	..	.t.	....	....	....	....	..	...	
2	Sir Nyayadhish court	...	...	...	...	...	....	....	....	..	...	...	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	
2	Nyayadhish court	302	182	45434-4-2	215	28	2279-11-7	517	210	47713-15-9	335	185	39740-7-6	182	25	7973-8-3	....	2	23	
	Total..	302	182	45434-4-2	215	28	2279-11-7	517	210	47713-15-9	335	185	39740-7-6	182	25	7973-8-3	....	2	23	

Manavadar.

Dated 1-5-19.

TRIBHOVAN M. TRIVEDI.

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XII.

Civil work—Number and results of appeals in Civil suits in the Manavadar State during the year 1918–19.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during		Total.		Disposed of during		Closing balance.		Value of appeals filed during		How disposed of										Average duration.		Remarks.
													Decisions confirmed		Decisions reversed		Decisions amended		Cases remanded for re-trial		Cases compromised and otherwise disposed of.				
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year	Past year.	Present year	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
Hazur Court	1	1	1	...	2	1	1	1	1	...	385-0-0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	y.m.days 1-2-26	y.m.days 0-11-10	

Manavadar.

Dated 1-5-19.

TRIBHOVAN M. TRIVEDI.

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XIII.

Statement showing the number of persons confined in the Jails and Lock-ups in the Manavadar State, during the year 1918-19.

Stations.	No. of prisons.	Number of prisoners.				Daily average.		Number of prisoners remaining at the end of the year.	Total cost of Jail and prisoners	Average period of accused under trial.	Remarks showing mortality among convicts in Jail.
		Remaining from last year.	Admitted during the year.	Total.							
				Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Manavadar	1	1	5	5	~~16~~ 6	0·3	0·7	1	454-0-3	Days 3·4	

Manavadar.

Dated 1-5-19.

Tribhovan M. Trivedi.

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XIV.

Statement showing Registration of Documents in the Manavadar State, during the year 1918—19.

Name of State.	Documents presented for Registration.		Nature of documents presented.										Documents Registered		Value of Documents Registered.		Documents of which Registry has been refused.		Documents remaining unregistered, pending enquiry at the close of the year.		Remarks.
			Mortgages		Sale deeds		Wills.		Money bonds.		Miscellaneous.										
	Past year.	Present year	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Manavadar	12	8	2	1	10	7	...	...	..	...	...	...	13	7	3764-7-3	2098-4-0	...	...	...	1	

Manavadar

Dated 1-5-19.

TRIBHOVAN M. TRIVEDI.

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XV.

Statement showing the receipts and expenditure on account of Registration in the Manavadar State, during the year 1918—19.

Description.	Past year.							Present year.							Remarks.
	Number of deeds.	Value of property. Rs.	As.	P.	Fees realized. Rs.	As.	P.	Number of deeds.	Value of property. Rs.	As.	P.	Fees realized. Rs.	As.	P.	
For the mortgage and sale of house sites	13	3764	7	3	42	4	0	7	2098	4	0	21	0	0	
Total ...	13	3764	7	3	42	4	0	7	2098	4	0	21	0	0	
Deduct expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Net profit...	13	3764	7	3	42	4	0	7	2098	4	0	21	0	0	

Manavadar.

Dated 1-5-19.

TRIBHOVAN M. TRIVEDI.

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XVI.

Statement showing Receipts and Expenditure of the Municipalities in the Manavadar State, during the year 1918-19.

Name.	Opening Balance on 1st April 1918,	Receipts during the year.		Total in current year.	Expenditure during the year.		Balance on the 31st March 1919.	Remarks.
		Past year.	Present year.		Past year.	Present year.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Manavadar	...	...	...	...	2457-8-9	2582-15-8	...	There is no regular Municipality in the sense in which it exists in the British Districts. The receipt on account of export & import duties are amalgamated with the ordinary revenues of the State, which consequently bears the whole expense on that account.

Manavadar

Dated 1-5-19.

TRIBHOVAN M. TRIVEDI.

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XVII.

C

Statement of Rainfall in the Manavadar State, during the year 1918-19.

State.	April 1918		May 1918		June 1918		July 1918		August 1918		September 1918		October 1918		November 1918		December 1918		January 1919		February 1919		March 1919		Total.		Total of past year.		Average of past 5 years.		Remarks.
	Inches.	Cents.	Inches	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Luches.	Cents.	
Manavadar	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	68	2	...	33	...	55	...	...	...	47	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	...	8	66	29 46	95 47	23	10

Manavadar.

Dated 1-5-19.

TRIBHOVAN M. TRIVEDI.

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XVIII.

Statement as to the prices of staple foodgrains in the Manavadar State, for the year 1918-19.

No.	Articles.	During March past year 1918 per rupee	During March present year 1919 per rupee	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5
		seers	seers	
1	Bajri	13	8	
2	Juvari	19	9	
3	Wheat	13	8	
4	Rice	12	10	
5	Gram	20	10	

Manavadar
Dated 1-5-19.

TRIBHOVAN M. TRIVEDI.
Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XIX.

Statement showing Expenditure on Public Works, in the Manavadar State, during the year 1918-19.

No.	Description of works.	State Funds.			Local Funds.			Total.	Remarks
		Original.	Repairs.	Total	Original.	Repairs.	Total.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Pay & Travelling allowance	3340 1 3		3340 1 3					
2	Bridge over Kharo	3027 12 1		3027 12 1					
3	Extension to Joravar Bag Bunglow	30925 9 6		30925 9 6					
4	Amir Manzil Bunglow	4854 3 8		4854 3 8					
5	State Uttaras	4629 13 0		4629 13 0					
6	Other State buildings	422 12 3		422 12 3					
	Repairs								
1	Road repairs		1021 2 10	1021 2 10					
2	Repairs to State buildings		1783 9 5	1783 9 5					
3	Tennis ground repair		2058 13 7	2058 13 7					
4	Repairs of drinking water wells		9 8 11	9 8 11					
5	Aid to cultivators in sinking and constructing new wells		4112 10 1	4112 10 1					
6	Aid to cultivators in building new houses and Bundhss in fields		3487 9 4	3487 9 4					
	Total..	47200 3 9	12473 6 2	59673 9 11					
	Grand Total...	47200 3 9	12473 6 2	59673 9 11					

Manavadar.

Dated 1-5-19.

TRIBHOVAN M. TRIVEDI.

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XX.

Statement showing Agricultural Stock in the Manavadar State during the year 1918-19.

District.	Year.	Horses and Cattle.									Ploughs.		Carts.		Remarks.
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes. Male.	Buffaloes. Female.	Horses.	Mares.	Colts and Fillies.	Asses.	Sheep and goats.	with 2 bullocks.	with 4 bullocks.	Riding.	Load carrying	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Manavadar	1918-19	4974	3350	90	2423	155	126	19	296	8892	1533	...	120	978	

Manavadar

Dated 1-5-19.

TRIBHOVAN M. TRIVEDI.

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XXI.

Statement showing the Excise shops and Excise revenue in the Manavadar State, during the year 1918-19.

Name of State.	Country Spirit.		Opium.		Ganja.		Toddy.		Total.		Remarks.
	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops	Revenue	Number of shops	Revenue.	Number of shops	Revenue.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Manavadar	....	....	8	3155-0-0	1	47-4-0	....	...	9	3202-4-0	

Manavadar.

Dated 1-5-19.

TRIBHOVAN M. TRIVEDI.

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

Statement showing receipts and disbursements of the

Number	Receipts.	Rs.	As.	Ps.
	Opening balance at the commencement of the year	872537	9	6
1	Land Revenue	377995	11	4
2	Miscellaneous collections or levies	6693	15	3
3	Sayer	25210	5	5
4	Law and Justice	3610	14	11
5	Education	0	0	0
6	Interest	38107	3	7
7	Other receipts	10742	10	6
8	Revenue to half share in Majmu villages	32390	4	4
9	Deposits	646	8	0
10	Recovery of Advances, Loan and Tagavi	291051	14	11
11	Refund	1788	5	3
	Total Rs. of items 1 to 11...	788237	13	6
	Grand total with Balance...	1660775	7	0

Manavadar.

Dated 1-5-19.

XXII.

Manavadar State for the year 1918–19.

Number	Expenditure	Rs.	As.	Ps.
1	Administration charges	35724	9	2
2	Police	14068	9	2
3	Arab Makrani	1543	4	0
4	Jail	454	0	3
5	Education	14416	15	7
6	Dispensary	3842	10	10
7	Public works	71256	4	5
8	Dharmada and Pilgrimage	2294	0	0
9	Pension	1850	10	10
10	Cash Giras to Bhayats &c.	12000	0	0
11	Allowance to Bais and Kumars	19271	11	11
12	Rajkharach	105357	7	11
13	Political	29932	14	3
14	Bardashi	2157	9	8
15	Municipality	2582	15	8
16	Stables, Paddock and purchase of new animals and Motor expenses	38657	13	2
17	Expenses for half share in majmu villages	16479	9	3
18	Garden and Forests	13990	12	3
19	Agriculture	3975	2	1
20	Ceremonial expenses	2497	9	10
21	Bungalows, Dharmshalas and Uttaras	269	14	6
22	War contribution & recruiting	14572	13	6
23	Revenue Survey	1356	15	11
24	Furniture expenses in Jorawar Bag Bungalow	0	0	0
25	Miscellaneous	21724	8	8
26	Sunnat Shadi celebrations.	387	9	0
27	Deposits repaid	6551	5	8
28	Advances made	180157	11	8
	Total Rs..	617375		2
	Balance on 31st October 1918...	1043399	15	10
	Grand total including Balance Rs...	1660775	7	0

TRIBHOVAN MJ TRIVEDI.

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XXIII.

Statement of Medical Relief afforded in the Manavadar State, during the year 1918–19.

No.	Dispensary.	Number of patients treated.		Results of in-door patients.				Expenditure.	Daily average.	Remarks.
		Out-door.	In-door.	Discharged.	Absented	Died.	Remaining under treatment			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	Manavadar	3657	9	8	....	1	....	3886–5–9	Indoor 0·5 Outdoor 32·4	Operations 0 major 43 minor

Manavadar.
Dated 1–5–19.

TRIBHOVAN M. TRIVEDI.
Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XXIV.

Vital Statistics of the Manavadar State, for the year 1918-19.

Name.	Population.	Births.		Increase.	Decrease	Deaths.		Increase	Decrease	Ratio per 1,000 of population.				Remarks.
										Births.		Deaths.		
		Past year.	Present year			Past year.	Present year			Past year.	Present year	Past year.	Present year	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Manavadar	14995	846	667	...	179	592	1145	553	...	56·41	44·47	39·47	76·33	

Manavadar.

Dated 1-5-19.

TRIBHOVAN M. TRIVEDI.

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XXV.

Particulars as to the schools maintained by the Manavadar State for the year 1918-19.

Number of Schools.		Description of Schools.	Number of pupils on roll on 31st March.		Daily average attendance.		Expenditure.			Total.	Remarks
Past year.	Present year.		Past year.	Present year.	Past year	Present year	High School	Secondary	Primary		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
14	14	Primary schools for boys	577	575	435·5	406·5	...	...	3997-13-6		4408-15-1
1	1	Do. Do. for girls	51	50	31·7	28·3	...	...	411- 1-7		1092- 1-0
1	1	English Middle school	45	49	38·8	37·8	...	1092-1-0	...		5501- 0-1
		Total..	673	674	506	472·6	...	1092-1-0	4408-15-1		

Manavadar.

Dated 1-5-19.

TRIBHOVAN M. TRIVEDI.

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XXVI.

Political Relations

No.	Name of State	Tribute in men or money		Estimated population	Persons being taught	Persons who have been vaccinated	Supposed gross Revenue	Estimated Expenditure	Military Force	Remarks.
		Amount	To whom payable							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	Manavadar	14821	British Government	14995	671	598	335029	35,815	...	Supposed gross revenue is calculated on an average of yearly recurring produce deducting occasional Vadhava Gadi Nazarana and the fluctuating income of interest.

Manavadar,
Dated 1-5-19.

TRIBHOVAN M. TRIVEDI.
Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XXVII

POLITICAL RELATIONS.

Principal male members of their families and principal membersof their Courts.

No.	Name of individual and family to which he belongs.	Residence.	Present position.	Caste, race and religion	Age	How and where educated	How employed	Has sanad authorizing adoption or not	Family follows primogeniture or not	Has male heir or not	Remarks
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	K. S. Gulammoinudinkhanji	Manavadar	Minor chief	Babi Mahomadan	7¼	...	...	...	follows primogeniture	...	Begum Saheba Fatima Siddika the mother of the minor chief is administrating the State on his behalf.
2	K. S. Abdul Hamidkhanji	Do.	Cadet	Do.	5	...	...	...	...	...	
3	Babi Kamaludinkhanji	Do.	Bhayat	Do.	30⅓	Rajkumar College Rajkot	...	...	...	...	
4	Tribhovan Mulshanker Trivedi	Rajkot	Kamdar & Adviser	Brahmin	37	Bahaudin college Junagadh & Government law school Bombay	Kamdar & Adviser	...	...	...	

Manavadar,

Dated 1-5-19.

TRIBHOVAN M. TRIVEDI.

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XXVIII.

Return of Press worked and News-papers or Periodicals published in the Manavadar State during the year ending 31st March 1919.

State	Name of Press	Name of proprietor	News-papers	Publication thereof	Remarks
				Periodicals.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
Manavadar	...		...	...	

Manavadar,
Dated 1-5-19.

TRIBHOVAN M. TRIVEDI.
Kamdar, Manavadar State.

THE ANNUAL ADMINISTRATION REPORT

OF THE

MANAVADAR STATE

For the year ending 31st March 1920.

CHAPTER I.

General and Political.

Manavadar is a third class State in Kathiawar. It contains 23 (twenty three) entire villages, embracing an area of 90 square miles, with a population of 14995 souls according to the Census of 1911.

Over and above its 23 entire villages, the State has also got a Pati or defined portion of land within the limits of Bantwa, besides an eight anna share in the revenue of the town of Bantwa. A moiety of the Majmu village of Bantwa Devli and of the alienated villages of Eklera, Bhalgam and Ghantia also belongs to the State. The above comprises an area of about 22 square miles with a population of 10333 souls.

2. The gross income of the State for the year under report was Rs. 3,24,196 including the receipts of this State's half share in the Majmu villages and also interest on cash investments, amounting to nearly Rs. 34,391.

3. The tribute annually payable to Government amounts to Rs. 14,821, in addition to which various sums are contributed to the several Agency Local Funds and an aggregate amount of Rs. 2,347 is also paid to the Junagadh State under different denominations.

4. The relations of this State with all neighbouring States and Talukas continue to be friendly and cordial.

The Ruling Family.

5. As stated in last year's report, Khan Saheb Fatehdinkhanji died of influenza on 19th October 1918 at the young age of 34. His eldest son, K. S. Gulammoinuddinkhanji has succeeded to the State. But he is a minor eight years old and the Government have been pleased to adopt and apply in the case of Manavadar the principle underlying the resolution of the Chief's Conference for the Minority Administration and to entrust

the Administration of the Manavadar State, during the minority of the minor Chief, to his mother, Begam Saheba Fatima Siddika. The Begam Saheba conducts the Administration of the State with Mr, Tribhovan M. Trivedi as her Adviser and Kamdar.

6. The arrangement is the first of its kind in Kathiawar. The first year of the Administration is over. And with that experiance to guide her, the Begam Saheba is fully confident that with the sincere help and sympathy she will fully justify the confidence reposed in her by the officers and the Government. Her thanks are especially due to Col. Oldfield, Major Lang, Col. Pottinger and our kind Agent to the Governor, Mr. Maconochie for their valuable advice in all important matters, whenever sought.

7. The Ruling Family is of the Mohamedan Babi clan. The Minor Chief, K. S. Gulammoinuddinkhanji is now more than eight years old. The date of his birth is 30th Jilhaj Hijri year 1329 corresponding with 22nd December 1911, St. 1968 Posh shud 2nd (Friday). His younger brother Kumar Shri Abdul Hamidkhanji was born on 10th April 1914. The minor Khan Saheb and his younger brother are not yet sent to the Rajkumar College but their education is being well looked after under the strict supervision of the Begam Saheba. A companion and a tutor have been engaged for that purpose.

8. Appendix I gives the personel of Administration during the year. Mr. Mahaprasad U. Arwind, B.A.,L.L.B. has been appointed to the post of Nyayadhish and first class Magistrate and Mr. Jattashankar S. Shah, L.M.&S. having obtained a post in the Vankaner State left the service and Mr. Tribhovandas A Shah, L.M.&S. has been appointed as Chief Medical Officer.

9. The great European War which began in August 1914 has happily ended but the work of reconstruction is still going on and with the peace treaty with Turkey, shortly signed that work will also be over. Though the struggle was arduous and long truth and justice have been finally vindicated. Our only wish is that normal conditions will now be completely restored in the not distant future, to be followed by a period of peace and prosperity greater than before. The small service which it was the good fortune of this State to render by way of recruits, war contributions and war loan has been mentioned in the last year's report.

10. In May last year the present ruler of Afghanistan Amir Amanullah Khan led by evil advice opened unprovoked hostilities on the Indian Frontier. The British government wanted nothing from Afghanistan

but good neighbourliness but the Amir in a short time saw the folly of his action and sued for peace.

The Begam Saheba offered two Ford cars for the Afghan Campaign which offer was kindly accepted by Government. The Cars have however been returned by the Military Authorities.

Distinguished Visitors.

11. The Political Agent, Col. Oldfield was encamped at Manavadar in May 1919 on his famine visit on this side and it was during this visit by his personal exertion experiments he taught the people the free and systemetic use of cactus as fodder for cows, buffaloes and bullocks was introduced in all the villages. Major Lang the present Political Agent was encamped at Manavadar while on his district tour in March. The Judicial Assistant, the Agency Surgeon and the Police Superintendent, Kathiawar Agency Police also visited Manavadar.

CHAPTER II.

Administration of Land Revenue.

12. For the purpose of revenue administration, this State has been divided in three different groups or circles with a Vahivatdar in charge of each under the direct control of the Revenue Officer who works under the orders of the Kamdar.

13. All cultivators are tenants-at-will and have no right of alienating any interests of their holdings either by way of mortgage or sale. Full regard is however paid to the continuity of tenure.

Collection of land Revenue.

14. As mentioned in previous reports, the revenue collections are regulated on the well known Bhag-batai system according to which the entire produce is divided between the State and its cultivators in fixed proportions, in addition of Santi-vero (Levy in cash) which is levied at the rate varying from eight to two and a half annas per Bigha in different villages according to the qualities of land and rateable distribution of produce as fixed for each village separately. The recoveries of Vero are made in two instalments known as the Dewali and Holi kists (Instalments) corresponding with the harvest Khariff and Rabi crops respectively to enable the cultivators to pay the same from the produce of that year. This system of Vaje Vero collections is based on the Chokha-bhag system. The State's share of Vaje in Baret is generally one-fourth and that in Pit or irrigated crops is one-fifth. In sugar-cane plantations the Kheduts

generally approve of cash payment per Bigha to the Darbar and accordingly Vighoti is levied at a fixed rate per Bigha.

Alienation and Reversion.

15. The settlement of service Jivaidar Jhala Rajputs of Chudva has been finally effected in 1911. There are no other alienations in this State except its half share in Bantwa Majmu alienated villages (Vide para 1) and those held by Pasaetas and Jivaidars on service tenure and charity holders, in this State and Bantwa proper, while the settlement of boundaries has also been previously completed.

Revenue Surveys.

16. The revenue survey of all the entire Khalsa villages of the State and of the Jivaidari lands of the Alience Jhala Jivaidars of Chudva has been completed.

A survey department under the survey officer is maintained for the preservation of the boundary marks, detailed survey and for measuring out areas of land under well-irrigation. There are some disputes about boundary pillars with some of the neighbouring States and Talukas, some of which still remain to be settled.

Irrigation.

17. The State takes special interest in expending the area under well-irrigation which is the only and sure source of irrigation in this State. The cultivators also understand the advantages of irrigation and demands of sinking new wells and constructing old ones are frequently made. 6 new wells including 4 pucca ones were added during the year under report. The cultivators are assisted in money for this purpose and payment in advance is also made to those who are in need of such payment.

The efforts of the State are specially directed to have a greater area brought under well irrigation every year.

The work of improving the land by raising the embankments of fields and by constructing Bandhs to prevent the gradual washing off of the land is going on as usual to the great advantage both of the cultivators and the State.

CHAPTER III.

Protection.

18. This State has adopted the administration of justice on the principles and spirit of those in force of the Agency Courts for the time being. List of laws in force in Manavadar is shown in Appendix II.

19. There is no military force in this State.

Police.

20. The full strength of Police was as detailed below:—

1 Superintendent of Police.

1 Chief Constable.

11 Mounted Police.

(1 Jamadar, 1 Dafedar and 9 Sowars).

Foot Police:—

1 Jamadar, 1 Havaldar, 2 Nayaks, 4 Lance Nayaks and 29 Constables.

21. The whole of the foot and mounted police together with the Dhalia men i. e palace guards are drilled and disciplined. These Dhalia men also help the Police in the performance of the duty of watch and ward and patrol in the district when necessary in addition to their duty. The foot police is armed with muskets and the mounted police with carbines, cavalry swords and lances. The result of the work performed by the police is embodied in the Appendix V. The total cost amounted to Rs. 14162 against Rs. 14068. The ratio of police to population and area is 312.4 souls and 1.88 square miles respectively per unit.

22. It will be seen from Appendix V that the percentage of persons arrested and convicted is higher than that of the previous year, while in regard to the value of the property stolen and recovered, the value of stolen property during this year amounted to Rs. 6980 as against Rs. 386 of the last year, the value of the recovery this year amounted to Rs. 3359 against Rs. 174 of the last year. Thus the percentage of recovery is 48.75 as against 45.5 of the last year. (Appendix VI).

Village Police.

23, The village police consists of stipendary and hereditory servants, the former of whom are known as Chokiats and the latter as Pasaetas holding land on service tenure. The duties performed by them are confined generally to watch and ward as well as prevention and detection of crime, while latter are also employed on escort duty and other miscellaneous work of the village pertaining to that post.

Criminal Justice.

24. The following are the Courts of the criminal justice in this State:-

1. Nyayadhish Court.

2. Sarnyayadhish Court.

3. Hazur Court.

25. The work performed by each of these Courts is given in Appendix VIII.

26. The appellate criminal work of the Hazur Court is given in Appendix IX.

Civil Justice.

27. Hazur Court exercises the appellate (Civil and criminal jurisdiction) over the decisions passed by the Sarnyayadhish and Nyayadhish Courts of the State. The Nyayadhish Court is invested with the powers of the first class Magistrate and exercises civil jurisdiction upto Rs. 3000. The rest of the original powers belong to the Sarnyayadhish Court. While the appellate and revisional powers over both the Sarnyayadhish & Nyayadhish Courts rest with the Hazur Court presided over by the Kamdar.

The office order No. 278 dated 11-11-18 of the Agent to the Governor by which the administration of the State has been handed over to the Begam Saheba, during the minority of K. S. Gulammoinuddinkhanji provides that a further appeal over the decisions (civil or criminal) of the Hazur Court will lie in the Court of the Judicial Assistant to the Agent to the Governor. Hence the second appeal will lie with that Court over decisions of this State.

28. Information relating to the number and nature etc. of civil suits filed and disposed of during the year is given in appendix X from which it will be seen that there was an increase of 38 civil suits during the year as compared with the preceeding one. Altogether 65 suits of money transaction and five of other rights were instituted during the year against 33 of money transaction and one of other right during the last year.

29. The number of application for execution of decrees filed and disposed of during the year will be found in Appendix XI showing an increase of 94 as compared with the preceeding one.

30. The civil appellate work of the Hazur Court is given in Appendix XII.

Extradition.

31. The number of persons surrendered to and by other States for trial under the rules in force was 9 and 14 respectively.

Prison.

32. There is only one prison in Manavadar for which a large and

commodious building is provided, with separate cells for males and females convicted and under trial as also for civil debtors. The number of prisoners this year is 16 shewing an increase of 11 as compared with the preceeding one, vide Appendix XIII.

Registration.

33. The registration of documents as shown in Appendix XIV would seem to be insignificant owing to the prevailing custom of reservation by the State of its sovereign rights over all the lands in general (except in limited instances) so as not to permit transfer of any such property necessitating execution of documents of nature of compulsory registration. The State has now allowed people to purchase Ubhad houses and Gharbhani land sites for building new houses and the latter readily avail themselves of the opportunity thus given them to obtain hereditory interest in property.

Municipal Administration.

34. The constitution of Municipality is not based on the representative system. It is managed by the State from its general revenue; no information is available on the receipt side in absence of any taxes or other imports levied on that account and only the figures of expenditure in connection with conservancy, lighting and other sanitary arrangements are therefore given in Appendix XVI.

CHAPTER IV.

Production and distribution.

35. Timely rain to the average amount of 25 inches is beneficial for the produce of good harvest and fodder on this side of the Province. Last year the rains measured 8 inches and 26 cents. The rain fall was not sufficient for the produce of Bajri crops. The year was therefore an year of scarcity.

This year the rain was 16 inches 69 cents only. In June last it measured 15 cents, in July 9 inches 44 cents, in August 5 inches 47 cents, in the month of September when the timely rain is needed to preserve the good condition of the standing crops till the time of harvest, only 67 cents and 22 cents in the month of November. The rain was thus less than the average rain fall. The Bajri crops prospered but the cereals did not. At first there seemed to be good prospects for cotton crops also but owing to the failure of last year's monsoon, the scanty rain fall in the month of September and not agreeable climatic conditions during the winter the cotton crops did not prosper.

Wages and Labour.

36. Wages and labour continued to be dearer than in normal years. Wages of Labour have greatly increased owing to the high cost of living and the labouring class have been able to obtain good amount of work.

Prices of food grains.

37. The prices of food grains were abnormally high throughout the last year owing to famine condition. This year they have come down but they may be said to be high in comparision with the normal years.

Forest.

38. There is no forest worthy of name in this State except a few reserves of Babul plantations and tracts of spontaneous growth in some of the villages.

Trade and manufacture.

39. There is no important industry in this State deserving of mention and therefore among the articles of export and import, the former consists of cotton and grain and the latter of course cloth and miscellaneous grocery of domestic consumption.

Public Works.

40. The public works executed during the year are shown in Appendix XIX both original and repairs. Besides the repairs of Darbari Buildings, other amounts were spent in aid of digging new wells, sinking old ones and constructing pucca wells.

Post Offices.

41. There is a combined post and telegraph office at Manavadar and a village post office at Vadasada, besides 11 letter boxes in some villages.

42. There is no mint in the State.

Finances.

43. The balance in the Treasury at the close of the financial year (October last) was Rs. 11,049-2-3 in addition to that investments of Rs. 10,07,856-0-2 are detailed below.

1. Government promissory Notes	Rs 6,31,600
2. War loan and Bonds	Rs 1,84,800
3. Other investments:—	
Maiyas of Thaniana	Rs 3,750

Subordinate Jivaidars of Chudva	Rs 2,870
Miscellaneous Items	Rs 1,84,836
	Total Rs. 10,07,856

Condition of Agricultural Classes.

44. Agricultural classes form the bulk of the population. The Begam Saheba visited some of the villages of the State to know the condition of the subjects at the first hand and to see that the subordinate servants worked to the satisfaction of the people. As mentioned in the last year's report, by the remission of the Santi-vero and the change in the Vahivat as also by timely assistance by Tagavi allowances all through out the year and by distribution of grass and free use of Cactus, the cultivators were able to maintain themselves and to keep up their cattle and good cultivation. In the months of May, June and July last grass about four lacs were given to the cultivators according to their needs from the State hay-stacks. As a needful precaution the State has this year purchased grass to the extent of 10 lacs from outside over and above the old hay-stacks and the quantity of grass collected from the State Vidis and Jungles.

Agricultural Stock. The details are given in Appendix XX. The number has slightly decreased owing to famine conditions last year but it is not so bad as to effect the means of cultivation in any way.

The public health.

45. The public health continued to be fairly good except that there was an outbreak of plague in Manavadar and some other villages. The first appearance of this dire disease was in Bantwa. Then came the turn of Manavadar and some of the villages. Necessary assistance was given by the State for evacuation of the town and the people of Manavadar and villages effected readily availed themselves of this remedy.

Births and deaths.

46. The census operations of the year 1911 took place lastly on the 10th March 1911 and Manavadar State's population is calculated to be 14995 as compared with 14478 of the last census. There is a decrease in the number of births by 82 and a decrease in the number of deaths by 112.

Industrial enterprize.

47. This side of the Province is a cotton producing one. There is a cotton press at Manavadar capable of pressing 200 bales a day on an

average. The total number of bales pressed last year was 19878. This year it was only 4847 as the year was a year of scarcity.

General condition of the people.

48. The population according to the last Census numbered 14995. This consists of Kunbis, Ahirs and such other agricultural class of Hindus who as well as Mohamedans forming part of it are generally not addicted to the vice of drinking and therefore there has not been a single shop of spirituous liquor within the limits of this State for a long time past (Vide Appendix XXI).

Opium Abkari.

49. The farm for the sale of opium for the whole Taluka during the year under report and the income including pass fees and the produce of farm was Rs. 2111 as against Rs. 3155 in the previous year.

CHAPTER V.

Revenue and Finance.

50. The revenue year of the State commences from 1st November and ends on 31st October.

The gross revenue of the State amounted to Rs. 4,24,253 during the last year St. 1974 (1917-18) while that of the current financial year St. 1975 (1918-19) was Rs. 2,59,314 exclusive of the amount of interest and the revenues of this State's share in Majmu villages which this year amounted to Rs. 64,852.

51. The finances of the State are in a good condition and therefore there is no indebtedness.

CHAPTER VI.

Vital statistics.

52. There is only one Dispensary in Manavadar which is in charge of an Assistant Surgeon in service of the State. It is largely availed of by people of villages in neighbouring Talukas. The total expense of Rs. 3613 was incurred during the year. The particulars relating to the number of patients treated during the year is given in Appendix XXIII.

Registration of births and deaths.

53. The statistics of births and deaths are given in App. XXIV from which it will be observed that the number of births registered during the year was 589 as against 667 of the last year, while the total number of deaths was 1033 as against 1145 of the last year. The number of deaths was greater than normal owing to the epidemic of Plague.

54. The registration of births and deaths is kept by Police Patel of each village and is examined by the superior officers of the Department in the course of their visits from time to time, while in the head quarter town of Manavadar this work is done by the Head Constable under the supervision of the Police Superintendent.

Vaccination.

55. No special establishment is maintained by the State for vaccination in as much as it is performed in this State by the Vaccinator employed under Agency Vaccination Superintendent i. e. the Agency Surgeon. The Vaccinator performs his duties under the control and supervision of the Vaccination Department. The figures furnished by the Vaccinator for this State are entered in App. XXVI.

CHAPTER VII.

Education.

56. The Educational Department of the State continued in charge of Mr. Alijankhan, B. A.

The number of schools under the control of the State remained the same as in the last year i- e. 16. Of these 1 Vernacular Boys' School, 1 Vernacular Girls' School and 1 English Middle School are at Manavadar and the rest Vernacular Boys' Schools are at different villages.

The Fitzgerald Anglo-vernacular School teaches upto IV standard and the number of students studying has decreased to 45 from 49 of the preceeding year.

The Vernacular Girls' School at Manavadar teaches upto VI standard There are 60 girls as against 50 of the last year showing an increase of 10.

There are 14 Vernacular Boys' schools teaching upto the VI standard with the total number of boys attending the same to the extent of 594 showing an increase of 19.

One experimental Boys' School is opened at Mandodra which has a population of 437 souls. As the School is promising it will be made a permanent one. An experimental school is also to be opened at Jhilana (population 366).

As stated in last year's report, secondary education was free and primary education was made free from 1st January 1917. Primary as well as secondary education is therefore free throughout the State.

The total expenditure on education during the year under report was

Rs. 8524. inclusive of scholarships one of Rs. 78 per year in the Female Training College and other scholarships of an aggregate amount of Rs. 480.

The Begam Saheba has the cause of Education so much at heart that she was ever ready to give all possible help in matters educational. It is her earnest desire to see every village with a school.

The Agency Educational Officer this year also visited the schools of the State.

Library.

57. There is a small Library at Manavadar. It is maintained by the State for the benefit of the public in general and the expenditure amounted to Rs. 82. Rules on the spirit of those promulgated by Government are adopted for its management which is under the control of the Nyayadhish of the State.

58. There is neither a printing press nor any newspaper published in this State.

59. The State is not infested with wild animals dangerous to men and domestic animals and poisonous snakes to such an extent as to require any special measure for their destruction.

60. There are no architectural or other remains of historical interest deserving of mention

Manavadar,
10th May, 1920.

TRIBHOVAN M. TRIVEDI.
Kamdar, Manavadar State.

THE MODI PRINTING PRESS—RAJKOT

APPENDIX I.

Names of High Officials in the **Manavadar State** and Residency officials showing changes in personnel during the year 1919-20.

Name of Officer.	Appointment.	Period.		Remarks.
		From.	To.	
Mr. Tribhovan Mulshanker Trivedi B. A. LL. B.	Kamdar.	1-4-19	31-3-20	
Mr. Alijankhan Shahjankhan, B. A.	Sar Nyayadhish.	1-4-19	31-3-20	
Mr. Jamiluddin Ghausi, M. A. LL. B.	Revenue Adhikari.	1-4-19	31-3-20	
Do. Do.	Incharge Nyayadhish.	1-4-19	24-6-19	
Mr. Mahaprasad U. Arwind B. A. LL. B.	Nyayadhish.	25-6-19	31-3-20	
Mr. Hariprasad Kriparam	Treasury Officer.	1-4-19	31-3-20	
Mr. Jattashankar S. Shah, L. M. & S.	Medical Officer.	1-4-19	19-4-19	
Mr. Tribhovandas A. Shah, L. M. & S.	Do. Do.	1-6-19	31-3-20	
Mr. Khanbahadur Nathukhan.	Police Superintendent.	1-4-19	31-3-20	
Mr. Alijankhan Shahjankhan B. A.	State Edu. Inspector.	1-4-19	31-3-20	

Manavadar

Dated 20th April 1920.

TRIBHOVAN M. TRIVEDI.

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX II.

List of Laws in force in the **Manavadar State** for the year 1919-20.

Description.	Whether adapted from British Indian Acts.	Introduced during the year under report.	Remarks.
The Criminal Procedure Code [Act V of 1898] The Indian Penal Code [Act XLV of 1860) The Civil Procedure Code (Act V of 1908) The Contract Act (Act 9 of 1872) The Evidence Act (Act 1 of Do.) The Limitation Rules of Kathiawar 1890 The Schedule of Court fees levied in the Kathiawar Political Agency The Extradition Rules The Cattle Trespass Act The Game Rules The Registration Rules	There are no acts, regulations or rules framed specially for administration of justice in this State, which is therefore dealt with according to the principles and spirit of those in force in Kathiawar Agency.		

Manavadar

Dated 20th April 1920.

TRIBHOVAN M. TRIVEDI,

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX III

Statement showing the strength, cost and other particulars of the Military Force in the **Manavadar State** during the year 1919-20.

Arms of service.	Number of fighting officers and men.						Details of force at the end of the current year.						Total cost on account of pay and allowances of the force, including followers.	Remarks.
	At the end of last year.	Recruited this year.	Casualties.			At the end of the current year.	Number of Regiments, Battalions or Batteries.	Number of guns.	Number of men.					
			Died.	Invalided.	Discharged, deserted, &c.				European Commissioned officers.	Native Commissioned officers.	Non-Commissioned officers.	Fighting men.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Cavalry														
Sappers														
Artillery								2						Two old R.M.L. 9 pounder guns of 6 or 8 cwt. each without carriages for saluting purposes under G. R. No. 3128 D. 9th May 1920.
Infantry														
Imperial Service troops														
Total								2						

1918

Manavadar.

Dated 20th April 1920.

TRIBHOVAN M. TRIVEDI,

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX IV.

Statement showing the strength, cost, discipline, and education of the Police in the **Manavadar State** for the year 1919-20.

Description of Police.	Number.	Pay of grade.	Total cost.	Punishments.			Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
				Dismissed.	Fined, degraded, or suspended departmentally.	Punished judicially	By promotion.	By money.	Number able to read and write.	Number under instruction.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Police Superintendent	1	75		...	...	...	...	...	1	0	
Chief Constable ...	1	40		...	...	...	...	...	1	0	
Jamadar	1	25		...	...	...	...	...	1	0	
Havaldar	1	16		...	...	...	...	...	1	0	
Naiks	2	28		...	...	...	...	...	2	0	
Lance Naiks... ...	4	54		...	...	...	...	...	1	3	
Constables	29	367		...	...	...	...	...	8	8	
Dafedar	1	40	Rs. 14,612	...	...	...	...	...	1	0	
Jamadar	1	20		...	...	...	...	...	1	0	
Mounted Naiks ...	2	27		...	...	...	...	...	1	1	
Sowars	7	86		...	...	...	...	...	1	6	
	50	778	Rs. 14612	...	...	...	...	...	19	18	

Manavadar

Dated 20th April 1920.

TRIBHOVAN M. TRIVEDI,

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX V.

Statement showing the working of the Police in the **Manavadar State** during the year 1919-20.

State.	Number of offences.		Number of accused arrested.		Number of accused sent for trial.		Number of accused convicted.		Number of accused acquitted or discharged.		Percentage of convictions (columns 4 and 5).		Percentage convicted of accused sent for trial.		Remarks.
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Manavadar	36	66	27	44	27	44	18	38	7	6	66·66	86·36	66·66	86·36	

Manavadar,

Dated 20th April, 1920.

TRIBHOVAN M. TRIVEDI,

-Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX VI.

Statement showing the value of property stolen and amount of recoveries in the Manavadar State during the year 1919-20.

State.	Amount stolen.		Amount recovered.		Percentage of recoveries of property stolen.		Remarks.
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Manavadar. ...	Rs. 386	Rs. 6890	Rs. 174	Rs. 3359	45.5	48.75	

Manavadar,

Dated 20th April 1920.

TRIBHOVAN M. TRIVEDI,

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX VII.

Statement showing the number of crimes committed, number of cases disposed of, and cases awaiting trial in the **Manavadar State** during the year 1919-20

Description of offences.	Number of offences.			Number of cases disposed of during the past year.	Number of cases disposed of during the present year.	Number of persons apprehended.	Number of persons convicted	Number of persons sentenced.							Number of persons acquitted or discharged.	Number of persons confined, being insane.	Number of persons died during or before trial.	Term of imprisonment.										Awaiting trial. (cases)	Remarks.
	Balance from past year.	Committed during the present year.	Total.					Imprisonment.		Imprisonment and fine.		Fine only.	Whipping.	Total.				Under one month.	From 1 to 2 months	From 2 to 3 months	From 3 to 6 months	From 6 to 12 months.	From 1 to 2 years.	From 2 to 3 years.	From 3 to 5 years.	Above 5 years.	Transportation.	Capital punishment.		
								Simple.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Rigorous.																		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Contempts of the Lawful authority of public servants.	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Offences against public justice.	...	1	1	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Affecting the human body.	...	24	24	15	20	*26	8	...	...	1	..	7	...	8	17	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Against property.	...	32	32	16	29	31	26	1	5	3	10	7	...	26	5	...	...	12	3	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Relating to marriage.	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Of Criminal Intimidation.	...	8	8	1	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Against Local Rules.	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Against Cattle Trespass Act.	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total...	...	66	66	36	54	62	35	1	5	4	10	15	...	35	26	...	...	13	3	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

*One person was committed to the chief court of criminal justice in Kathiawar.

Manavadar,

Dated 20th April, 1920.

TRIBHOVAN M. TRIVEDI,

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX VIII.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the various Courts in the **Manavadar State** during the year 1919-20.

Number.	Name of Court.	Number of offences reported during the year.		Number of persons dealt with.								Persons disposed of.					Persons remaining at the end of the year.	Remarks.
				Remaining at the end of last year.	Brought to trial in 19.					Total.								
		Past year.	Present year.		Arrested by police.	Upon warrant.	On summons.	Voluntary.	Arrested in presence of the Magistrate.	Past year.	Present year.	Discharged without trial	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Died, escaped or transferred.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
1	Hazur Court.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2	Sar Nyayadhish Court.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3	Nyayadhish Court.	44	66	2	44	1	15	...	...	59	62	7	19	35	1	...	...	
	Total...	44	66	2	44	1	15	...	...	59	62	7	19	35	1	...	...	

Manavadar,

Dated 20th April, 1920.

TRIBHOVAN M. TRIVEDI,

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX IX.

Statement showing the results of appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the **Manavadar State** during the year 1919-20.

Tribunals	Number of applications.	Number of persons and cases.																Remarks.
		Applications rejected.		Sentences.						Proceedings quashed.		Referred.		Further enquiry &c. ordered.		Pending.		
				Confirmed.		Modified.		Reversed.										
		Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	
Hazur Court.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

Manavadar,

Dated 20th April, 1920.

TRIBHOVAN M. TRIVEDI,

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX X.

Civil work-Nature and value of original suits filed and disposed of in the Courts of the **Manavadar State** during the year 1919-20

Tribunals.	Opening balance.		Filed during the year received by transfer or on remand.		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Closing balance.		Suits filed during the present year.									Suits disposed of during the present year.						Remarks.
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value.	Suits re-landed property.	Suits for money transactions.	Suits for other rights.	No. of suits under Rs. 100.	No. of suits above Rs. 100 & under Rs. 500.	No. of suits above Rs. 500 & under Rs. 1000	No. of suits above Rs. 1000 & under Rs. 5000	No of suits above Rs. 5000.	Ex parte.	Admitted and compromised.	Struck off the file.	Otherwise disposed of.	Value.	Average duration.	
Hazur Court.	....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	....	....	...	...	...	...	...	... y. m, d	
Sar Nyayadhish Court.	...	2	2	1	2	3	...	1	2	2	Rs. 130	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	Rs. 5015	1-9-3	
Nyayadhish Court	14	11	32	70	46	81	35	73	11	8	Rs. 6648	...	65	5	44	21	....	...	...	7	2	11	53	Rs. 6352	0-3-8	
Total.	14	13	34	71	48	84	35	74	13	10	Rs. 6778	...	66	5	44	22	...	...	...	7	2	11	54	Rs. 11367		

Manavadar,

Dated 20th April, 1920.

TRIBHOVAN M. TRIVEDI,

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XI.

Civil work-Results of applications for execution of decrees in the **Manavadar State** for the year 1919-20.

Tribunals.	Opening balance.		Value of opening balance for present year.	Applications brought to the Register.			Total.			Disposed of.			Closing balance.			Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of 1919.			Remarks
	Past year.	Present year.		Past year.	Present year.	Value for present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for present year.	Below 6 months.	Below 12 months.	Above 12 months	
Hazur Court.	...	...	....	...	...	...	...	...	...	....	...	...	...	....	...	...	...	...	
Sar Nyayadhish Court.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Nyayadhish Court.	182	25	Rs. 7973	28	122	Rs. 26925	210	147	Rs. 34898	185	33	Rs. 1630	25	114	Rs. 33268	113	...	1	
Total.	182	25	Rs. 7973	28	122	Rs. 26925	210	147	Rs. 34898	185	33	Rs. 1630	25	114	Rs. 33268	113	...	1	

Manavadar,

Dated 20th April, 1920.

TRIBHOVAN M. TRIVEDI,

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XII.

Civil work–Number and results of appeals in civil suits in the **Manavadar State** for the year 1919–20.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during.		Total.		Disposed of during.		Closing balance.		Value of appeals filed during.		How disposed of.												Average duration.	
													Decisions confirmed.		Decisions reversed.		Decisions amended.		Cases remanded for retrial		Cases compromised and otherwise disposed of.					
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.			Past year.	Present year.
																									Y. M. D.	Y. M. D.
Hazur Court	1	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	Rs. 67-0-0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1			0-11-10	0-3-16

Manavadar,

Dated 20th April, 1920.

TRIBHOVAN M. TRIVEDI,

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XIII.

Statement showing the number of persons confined in the Jails and Lock-ups in the **Manavadar State** during the year 1919-20.

Stations.	Number of prisons.	Number of prisoners.				Daily average.		Number of prisoners remaining at the end of the year.	Total cost of Jail & prisoners.	Average period of accused under trial.	Remarks showing mortality among convicts in Jail.
		Remaining from last year.	Admitted during the year.	Total. Past year.	Total. Present year.	Past year.	Present year.				
Manavadar...	1	1	16	6	17	0.7	0.15	5	675	14 Days	

Manavadar,
Dated 20th April, 1920.

TRIBHOVAN M. TRIVEDI,
Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XIV.

Statement showing registration of documents in the **Manavadar State** for the year 1919-20.

Name of State.	Documents presented for registration.		Nature of documents presented.										Documents registered		Value of documents registered.		Documents of which registry has been refused.		Documents remaining unregistered pending enquiry at the close of the year.		Remarks.
			Mortgages.		Sale-deeds.		Wills.		Money bonds.		Miscellaneous										
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Sar Nyayadhish Court	1	2	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	Rs. 2216	...	...	...	...	
Nyayadhish Court.	7	6	1	2	6	2	...	1	...	...	...	1	7	6	Rs. 2098	Rs. 1612	...	...	...	...	
Total...	8	8	1	2	7	4	...	1	...	...	...	1	7	9	Rs. 2098	Rs. 3828	...	...	...	...	

Manavadar,

Dated 20th April, 1920.

TRIBHOVAN M. TRIVEDI,

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XV.

Statement showing the receipts and expenditure on account of Registration in the **Manavadar State** during the year 1919-20.

Description.	Past year.							Present year.							Remarks.
	Number of deeds.	Value of property.			Fees realized.			Number of deeds.	Value of property.			Fees realized.			
For the mortgage and sale of house sites.	7	2098	0	0	21	0	0	9	4779	0	0	23	0	0	
Total...	7	2098	0	0	21	0	0	9	4779	0	0	23	0	0	
Deduct Expenditure	...	...	....	....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Net profit	~~7~~	~~2098~~	0	0	~~21~~	~~0~~	0	~~9~~	~~4779~~	0	0	23	0	0	

Manavadar,

Dated 20th April, 1920.

TRIBHOVAN M. TRIVEDI,

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XVI.

Receipts and Expenditure of the Municipality in the **Manavadar State** during the year 1919-20.

Name.	Opening balance on 1st April 1919.	Receipts during the year 1919-20.		Total in current year.	Expenditure during the year.		Balance on 31st March 1920.	Remarks.
		Past year.	Present year.		Past year.	Present year.		
Manavadar.	...	...	...	...	2582	2557	...	There is no regular municipality in the sense in which it exists in the British Districts. The receipt on account of export and import duties are amalgamated with the ordinary revenues of the State, which consequently bears the whole expense on that account.

Manavadar,

Dated 20th April, 1920.

TRIBHOVAN M. TRIVEDI,

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XVII.

Statement of rain fall in the **Manavadar State** during the year 1919-20.

State.	April 1919.	May 1919.	June 1919.	July 1919.	August 1919.	September 1919.	October 1919.	November 1919.	December 1919.	January 1920.	February 1920.	March 1920.	Total.	Total of the past year	Average of the past 5 years.	Remarks.
Manavadar.	...	...	0-15	9-44	5-47	0-67	...	0-22	...	...	0-74	...	16-69	8-66	23.80	

Manavadar,
Dated 20th April, 1920.

TRIBHOVAN M. TRIVEDI,
Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XVIII.

Statement as to the prices of staple food grains in the **Manavadar State** for the year 1919-20.

Articles.	During March past year. (1919) per Rupee. M.	Lbs.	Tolas.	During March present year (1920) per Rupee. M.	Lbs.	Tolas.	Remarks.
Bajri.		8	0		14	0	
Juwari.		9	0		18	0	
Wheat.		8	0		12	0	
Rice.		10	0		10	0	
Gram.		10	0		10	0	

Manavadar

Dated 20th April 1920.

TRIBHOVAN M. TRIVEDI.

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XIX.

Expenditure on public works in the **Manavadar State** during the year 1919-20.

Description of works.	State funds.			Local funds.			Totals.	Remarks.
	Original.	Repairs.	Total.	Original.	Repairs.	Total.		
Pay. & Travelling allowance	2425	... ...	2425					
Extension to Haveli Building	596	... ...	596					
Amir Manzil Bunglow	237	... ...	237					
Bridge over the Kharo River	7369	... ...	7369					
Other State Buildings	176	... ...	176					
New gate, Bantwa Darbargadh	429	... ...	429					
Repairs								
Road repairs	... ...	2941	2941					
Repairs to State Buildings	... ...	3597	3597					
Do of drinking water wells ...	... ...	208	208					
Aid to cultivators in sinking and constructing new wells	... ...	2162	2162					
Aid to cultivators in building new houses and Bundhs in fields	... ...	121	121					
Total. ...	11232	9029	20261					
Grand Total.	11232	9029	20261					

Manavadar

Dated 20th April 1920.

TRIBHOVAN M. TRIVEDI.

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XX

Statement showing agricultural stock in the **Manavadar State** during the year 1919-20.

District.	Year.	Horses and Cattle.									Ploughs.		Carts.		Remarks.
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes.		Horses.	Mares.	Colts and fillies.	Asses.	Sheep and goats.	With two bullocks.	With four bullocks.	Riding.	Load carrying.	
				Male.	Female										
Manavadar.	1919-20	4651	3318	81	2385	130	134	35	254	8082	1559	...	96	1039	

Manavadar.

Dated 20th April 1920.

TRIBHOVAN M. TRIVEDI.

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX · XXI.

Statement showing the Excise Shops and Excise Revenue of the **Manavadar State** during the year 1919-20.

Name of State.	Country spirit.		Opium.		Ganja.		Tari.		Total.		Remarks.
	No. of shops.	Revenue.	No. of shops.	Revenue.	No. of shops.	Revenue.	No. of shops.	Revenue.	No. of shops.	Revenue.	
Manavadar.	...	...	5	Rs. 525	1	Rs. 47	...	...	6	Rs. 572	

Manavadar,

Dated 20th April, 1920.

TRIBHOVAN M. TRIVEDI.

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX

Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the

No.	Receipts.	Rs.	As.	Ps.	Remarks.
	Opening balance at the commencement of the year.	1043400	0	0	
1	Land Revenue	212206	0	0	
2	Miscellaneous collections or levies	7329	0	0	
3	Sayer	21463	0	0	
4	Law and Justice	1890	0	0	
5	Education	...	...	...	
6	Interest	34391	0	0	
7	Other receipts	16426	0	0	
8	Revenue to half share in Majmu villages ...	30491	0	0	
9	Deposits	110	0	0	
10	Recovery of Advances, Loan and Tagavi ...	93518	0	0	
11	Refund	3638	0	0	
	Total Rs. of items 1 to 11...	421462	0	0	
	Grand Total with Balance ...	1464862	0	0	

Manavadar,

Dated 20th April 1920.

XXII.

Manavadar State for the year 1919-20.

No.	Expenditure.	Rs.	As.	Ps.	Remarks.
1	Administration charges	33941	0	0	
2	Police	16555	0	0	
3	Arab Makrani	2218	0	0	
4	Jail	576	0	0	
5	Education	8524	0	0	
6	Dispensary	3917	0	0	
7	Public Works	32456	0	0	
8	Dharmada and Pilgrimage	8296	0	0	
9	Pension	2776	0	0	
10	Cash Giras to Bhayats &c.	14000	0	0	
11	Allowances to Bais and Kummars	16896	0	0	
12	Rajkharch	45489	0	0	
13	Political	28757	0	0	
14	Bardashi	7349	0	0	
15	Municipality	3228	0	0	
16	Stables, Paddock and purchase of new animals and Motor expenses	39033	0	0	
17	Expenses for half share in majmu villages ...	17330	0	0	
18	Garden and Forests	7843	0	0	
19	Agriculture	2162	0	0	
20	Ceremonial expenses	22137	0	0	
21	Bungalows, Dharmshalas and Uttaras ...	327	0	0	
22	War contribution	...	...	...	
23	Revenue Survey	1498	0	0	
24	Furniture expenses in Jorawar Bag Bunglow.	...	..	...	
25	Miscellaneous	67389	0	0	
26	Sunnat Shadi celebrations	...	...	...	
27	Deposits Repaid...	9205	0	0	
28	Advances made	54055	0	0	
	Total Rs....	445957	0	0	
	Balance on 31st October 1919...	1018905	0	0	
	Grand total including Balance Rs....	1464862	0	0	

TRIBHOVAN M. TRIVEDI.

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XXIII.

Statement of Medical Relief afforded in the **Manavadar State** during the year 1919-20.

Dispensary.	Number of patients treated.		Results of in-door patients.				Expenditure.	Daily average.	Remarks.
	Out-door.	In-door.	Discharged.	Absented	Died.	Remaining under treatment.			
Manavadar.	4245	7	7	...	...	...	3613	Indoor 0 2 Outdoor 54.2	Operations Major, 0 Minor, 73

Manavadar,
Dated 20th April, 1920.

TRIBHOVAN M. TRIVEDI.
Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XXIV.

Vital statistics of the **Manavadar State** for the year 1919-20

Name.	Population.	Births.		Increase.	Decrease.	Deaths.		Increase.	Decrease.	Ratio per 1000 of population.				Remarks.
		Past year.	Present year.			Past year.	Present year.			Births.		Deaths.		
										Past year	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
Manavadar	14995	667	585	...	82	1145	1083	...	112	44.47	~~39.39~~ 39.01	76.33	68.90	

Manavadar,

Dated 20th April 1920.

TRIBHOVAN M. TRIVEDI.

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XXV.

Particulars as to the Schools Maintained by the **Manavadar State** for the year 1919-20.

No. of Schools.		Description of Schools.	No. of pupils on roll on 31st March.		Daily average attendance.		Expenditure.			Remarks.
Past year.	Present year.		Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	High Schools.	Secondary.	Primary.	
14	14	Primary schools for Boys	575	594	406.5	449.7	...	...	4962	
1	1	Do Do for girls	50	60	28.3	35.0	...	...	417	Rs.
1	1	English Middle school	49	45	37.8	33.5	...	716	...	5379
										716
										6095
		Total...	674	699	472.6	518.2	...	716	5379	

Manavadar,

Dated 20th April, 1920.

TRIBHOVAN M. TRIVEDI.

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XXVI.

Political Relations.

No.	Name of State.	Tribute in men or money.		Estimated population.	Persons being taught.	Persons who have been vaccinated.	Supposed gross revenue.	Estimated expenditure.	Military force.	Remarks.
		Amount.	To whom payable.							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	Manavadar.	14821	British Government.	14995	699	530	383511	359377	...	Supposed gross revenue is calculated on an average of yearly recurring produce deducting occasional Vadhava Gadi Nazarana & the fluctuating income of interest. Rs. 2347 are paid to the Junagadh State under different denominations.

Manavadar,

Dated 20th April, 1920.

TRIBHOVAN M. TRIVEDI.

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XXVII.

Political Relations.

Principal Male Members of their Families and Principal Members of their Courts.

No.	Name of individual, State and family to which he belongs.	Residence.	Present position.	Caste Race and religion.	Age.	How and where educated.	How employed.	Has Sanad authorising adoption or not.	Family follows Primogeniture or not.	Has male heir or not.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	K. S. Gulammoinudinkhanji.	Manavadar	Minor chief.	Babi Mahomadan.	8¼	...	...	...	follows primogeniture.	...	Begum Saheba Fatima Siddika, the mother of the minor chief is administrating the state on his behalf.
2	K S. Abdul Hamidkhanji.	Do.	Cadet.	Do.	6	...	...	...	...	...	
3	Babi Kamaludinkhanji.	Do.	Bhayat.	Do.	31⅓	Rajkumar College, Rajkot.	...	...	...	...	
4	Tribhovan Mulshanker Trivedi	Rajkot.	Kamdar & Adviser	Brahmin.	38	Bahaudin college Junagadh & Government law school Bombay.	Kamdar & Adviser.	...	...	...	

Manavadar,

Dated 20th April, 1920.

TRIBHOVAN M. TRIVEDI.

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

APPENDIX XXVIII.

Return of Press worked and News-papers or Periodicals published in the **Manavadar State** during the year ending 31st March 1920.

State.	Name of press.	Name of proprietor.	Publications there of.		Remarks.
			News-papers.	Periodicals.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
Manavadar.	...	...	...	...	

Manavadar.

Dated 20th April 1920.

TRIBHOVAN M. TRIVEDI.

Kamdar, Manavadar State.

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